AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

March 30, 2000

OFIS Filer Support SEC Operations Center 6432 General Green Way Alexandria, VA 22312-2413

Re: Avid Technology, Inc. File No. 0-21174

Annual Report on Form 10-K

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Pursuant to regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission, submitted herewith for filing on behalf of Avid Technology, Inc. is the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1999.

This filing is being effected by direct  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) +\left($ 

Very truly yours,

/s/ Ethan E. Jacks

Ethan E. Jacks General Counsel

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-K

(Mark One) [X]

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 [NO FEE REQUIRED]

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 1999

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[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 [NO FEE REQUIRED]

For the Transition period from to

Commission File Number 0-21174

AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 04-2977748 (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Avid Technology Park, One Park West, Tewksbury, MA 01876 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(978) 640-6789 (Registrant's telephone number, including area Code)

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(b) of The Act:

None

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(g) of The Act:

Common Stock \$.01 Par Value (Title of Class)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES v NO

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K. [ ]

The aggregate market value of the voting stock held by non-affiliates of the registrant was approximately \$499,711,083 based on the closing price of the Common Stock on the NASDAQ National Market on March 27, 2000.

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's Common Stock as of March 27, 2000, was 24,546,561.

Documents Incorporated by Reference

Document Description

10-K Part

Portions of the Registrant's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held June 7, 2000......

III

# ITEM 1. BUSINESS

Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") develops, markets, sells and supports a wide range of software and systems for creating and manipulating digital media content. Digital media are media elements, whether video or audio or graphics, in which the image, sound or picture is recorded and stored as digital values, as opposed to analog signals. Avid's digital, nonlinear video and film editing systems are designed to improve the productivity of video and film editors by enabling them to edit moving pictures and sound in a faster, easier, more creative, and more cost-effective manner than by use of traditional analog tape-based systems. To complement these systems, Avid develops and sells a range of image manipulation products that allow users in the video and film post-production and broadcast markets to create graphics and special effects for use in feature films, television programs and advertising, and news programs. Additionally, Avid develops and sells digital audio systems for the professional audio market. Avid's products are used worldwide in production and post-production facilities; film studios; network, affiliate, independent, and cable television stations; recording studios; advertising agencies; government and educational institutions; and corporate communication departments.

In August 1998, Avid acquired the common stock of Softimage Inc. ("Softimage") as well as certain assets related to its business. Softimage is a leading developer of three-dimensional ("3D") animation, video production, two-dimensional ("2D") cel animation (a cel in 2D cel animation consists of layers of 2D artwork changed on a frame-by-frame basis creating an illusion of motion) and compositing software solutions and technologies.

In January 1999, Avid and Tektronix formally organized a 50/50 owned and funded newsroom computer system joint venture, AvStar Systems LLC ("AvStar"). The joint venture is dedicated to providing the next generation of newsroom computer systems products by combining both companies' newsroom computer systems technology and certain personnel. Tektronix transferred its interest in AvStar to a third party, Grass Valley Group, Inc., in September 1999.

The text of this document may include forward-looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from those described herein, depending on such factors as are described herein, including under "Certain Factors That May Affect Future Results."

#### DIGITAL MEDIA CONTENT MARKETS

Digital media are media elements, whether video or audio or graphics, in which the image, sound or picture is recorded and stored as digital values, as opposed to analog signals. For example, a letter prepared on a computer using word processing software is the digital media representation of a typewritten letter. The word-processed letter example also illustrates some of the characteristics of digital media, such as flexible editing, the ability to create different versions, simple production of multiple identical copies, and easy integration with other digital media types, such as charts and graphics. These characteristics generally provide digital formats with advantages over their analog equivalents. However, creating and manipulating digital content typically requires new digital content-creation tools; for example, the typewriter has given way to dedicated word processors and, more recently, to desktop computers running word processing software.

Digital formats and tools have largely displaced analog formats and tools in many markets, such as word processing, electronic spreadsheets, desktop publishing, graphics, and electronic and mechanical design. Because of more challenging technical and cost hurdles in handling digital forms of film, video and audio signals, markets that rely on these media types have begun to migrate to digital formats and tools only in recent years.

As technical advances in digital media content-creation tools have made this migration possible, users have become able to create more complex content that may incorporate several elements of digital media. For example, many video games now include live action video, detailed 3D graphics, and high quality audio, all created, manipulated, and played back in digital form. Feature films, such as Star Wars: Episode I, The Phantom Menace and The Matrix, integrate sophisticated computer-generated special effects into traditional live action shots.

The Company participates currently in two principal end-user markets in which there are well-established analog, or tape-based, content-creation processes and which are transitioning to digital, or disk-based, content-creation tools. Both of these markets are increasingly using the Internet to both collaborate and to distribute video and audio content. These two markets are (i) video and film editing and effects and (ii) professional audio.

Avid's video and film editing and effects market consists of professional users, over-the-air and cable broadcast companies and users in the corporate office, government, and education. Professional users produce video and film material, such as feature films, commercial spots, entertainment and documentary programming, industrial videos, and music videos. Professional users also include professional character animators and video game developers. These users are typically employed in independent production or post-production companies, which are firms that rent out production and post-production equipment and professionals on a project basis. Professional users are also found in television facilities, film studios, and certain large corporations that perform digital media production and post-production in-house. Over-the-air and cable broadcast companies originate news programming, and include national and international broadcasters, such as the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), the Cable News Network (CNN), and the National Broadcasting Company (NBC), as well as network affiliates, local independent television stations, and local and regional cable operators who produce news programming. Users in corporations and various other institutions use digital media content tools to distribute information enriched by the addition of digital media content to their customers and employees.

Avid's professional audio market is comprised of professional music recording studios, project studios, radio broadcasters, and home studios. Music recording and project studios operate in the same manner as the independent video and film production and post-production firms, as described above. This market also includes audio production and post-production in video and film.

#### STRATEGY

Avid's mission is to be the leading provider of rich media creation tool and services used to entertain and inform the world. The Company's strategy consists of four key elements:

Maintain a Leading Position in Existing Markets:

The Company continues to focus on markets where digital media content-creation already takes place, and management believes that the Company enjoys a leadership position in each of these primary markets. These include professional video and film editing, including film and television studios and independent production and post-production firms, the music and audio production and post-production markets, and 3D animation. The Company plans to strengthen these positions by enhancing its existing products; by developing and introducing new products that satisfy a broader range of customer needs in these markets, through internal development, joint development with third parties or through acquisitions; and by providing excellent customer service, support and training.

Play a Major Role in Internet Publishing and Distribution:

The Company believes that the Internet is one of the most important new content distribution channels, from corporate markets up to the highest-end post-production. In mid-1999, the Company released Avid Unity MediaNet, a shared storage solution with the ability to serve many simultaneous, high-quality video and audio streams at low cost to users, giving it the potential to be an important component of the edge server Internet infrastructure. Edge servers enable the distribution of massive amounts of rich content - including streaming audio and video, large downloadable files, and application services - through the Internet. The Company's plans for future growth include providing a comprehensive editing and publishing solution for this emerging Internet broadcast market that will provide rich content-creation capabilities. As an important first step to specifically serve this market, the Company has entered into an arrangement with International Business Machines ("IBM") to deliver a turnkey DV-based video editing and publishing solution, Avid Xpress DV, which began shipping during the first quarter of 2000. Avid Xpress DV on the IBM Intellistation will initially include Avid Xpress DV video content-creation software, Internet-based video hosting and distribution services from IBM Global Services and IBM's Intellistation M Pro workstation. The Company's plans are to enable Internet publishing across its entire product line. Upcoming releases of Media Composer 10.0, Symphony 3.0 and NewsCutter are expected to include Internet streaming capabilities.

Additionally, the Company recently launched a new Internet web site, the Avid Production Network (AvidProNet.com), which will provide interactive information and services to new media and post-production professionals. It is the Company's goal for this site to become the online gathering place of choice for the community of digital content-creation professionals, and a definitive source of industry information and services, including content-hosting, remote viewing and stock footage availability.

Extend Technology to Market Sectors That Are Still Primarily Analog-based: The Company believes that it has established unit and revenue market share leadership positions in the professional video and film digital editing markets, the digital audio market, and the markets for broadcast digital news editing. To strengthen these positions and further increase overall market share, the Company is specifically targeting those market sectors that are currently mainly analog-based. As an example, the Company believes that expansion opportunity exists in television online editing, which is the final piece of the post-production process that today is still mainly tape-based. The Company believes that because digital solutions address the needs of this editing process, tape will be replaced by digital solutions. Market sectors that are mainly analog-based, and which the Company intends to aggressively pursue, also include broadcast news, corporate and industrial video and audio mixing, mastering and tracking.

Promote Interoperability of Avid Products and Develop Open and Integrated Workflow Solutions:

The Company designs its products so that they are based on and can co-exist with major industry-wide standards, including computer platforms, operating systems, networking protocols, data compression, and digital media handling formats. Avid has been a leader in defining and developing the Advanced Authoring Format, (AAF), a multimedia file format that enables content creators to easily exchange digital media and metadata across platforms, and between systems and applications. Derived from Avid's OMFI technology and the work of the EBU/SMPTE Taskforce (a taskforce comprised of members from the European Broadcasting Union and the Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers) on the exchange of material in a digital environment, the AAF simplifies project management, saves time, and preserves valuable metadata that was often lost when transferring media between applications in the past. In February, 2000, the AAF Association, Inc., a broadly-based trade association with the charter to promote the development and adoption of AAF throughout the media industry, was formed. The founding members of the AAF Association are: Avid, BBC, CNN/Turner, Discreet Logic, Matrox Electronics Systems, LTD., Microsoft, Pinnacle Systems, Quantel (a subsidiary of Carlton Communications PLC), Sony, US National Imaging & Mapping Agency, and Four Media Company (4MC).

To address workflow and productivity demands in a digital environment, the Company released Avid Unity MediaNet in 1999. Avid Unity MediaNet is a set of open networking and central storage technologies which connects editors, artists, sound-designers and effects specialists throughout a digital facility to the same network, significantly improving workflow and increasing productivity.

#### PRODUCTS

The following lists the Company's products within the two principal markets in which they are sold. A description follows of the major products and product families in each of these categories.

Video and Film Editing and Effects

Media Composer for Macintosh and Windows NT:

The Media Composer product is Avid's original product offering and still accounts for a significant portion of its revenues. The Company believes that the Media Composer product line holds a greater unit market share than any other digital non-linear editing system in professional video editing markets. The Media Composer is a computer-based digital, nonlinear editing system designed primarily for use by professional film and video editors. The Media Composer system converts visual and audio source material on tape to a digital format and stores the converted material on a range of hard disk storage devices. Once digitized, the stored media can be previewed, edited, and played back. The Media Composer family of products is used to create high-quality productions such as television shows and commercials, feature films, music videos, corporate videos, and other non-broadcast finished videos. The Media Composer product line now includes three models (the Media Composer Off-line, 1000 and 9000) which provide various levels of capability and functionality.

# Symphony:

The Avid Symphony product line offerings are online editing and finishing systems targeted at high-end post production such as primetime television programs and national commercials. They are designed to finish high-end editorial projects offlined on Media Composer and traditionally finished in a linear suite. The Avid Symphony line uses the Windows NT operating system and delivers all of the proven Media Composer editing functionality plus higher end finishing tools such as advanced scene-to-scene color correction and 24P Universal Mastering. The Avid Symphony line includes two models: Avid Symphony and Avid Symphony Universal.

# Film Composer for Macintosh and Windows NT:

The Film Composer product is a 24 frames per second ("fps") editing system for projects that originate and finish on film. Film footage can be converted to video signals for editing, but because video runs at different speeds- 30 fps in the United States, and at 25 fps in other countries- a standard 30 or 25 fps video editing system will not yield an accurate 24 fps film cut list from which to cut a master. The Film Composer includes software that determines which frames on the videotape are actual frames from the film source material and allows the creation of a frame-accurate cut list. The Film Composer software also includes special features to meet the specific needs of film editors. The Company believes that Film Composer holds a greater unit market share than any other digital non-linear editing system in professional film editing markets.

#### SOFTIMAGE DS:

The SOFTIMAGE DS product is a comprehensive, nonlinear production system for creating, editing and finishing such short-form, effects-intensive projects as commercials and music videos. It combines a rich set of tools for video and audio editing, compositing, effects generation, image treatment and project management, all seamlessly integrated within a unified architecture and common user interface. With SOFTIMAGE DS, digital artists have access to a comprehensive toolset with uncompressed capabilities, combined with a choice of third-party hardware platforms. SOFTIMAGE DS runs on the Windows NT platform.

# Avid Xpress for Macintosh and Windows NT:

The Avid Xpress product is a digital, nonlinear video editing system designed to meet the needs of media professionals and video/film educators involved with video and multimedia production for a variety of distribution mediums including videotape, CD-ROM and the Internet. Avid Xpress has a streamlined user interface and editing model targeted for this category of user.

#### NewsCutter DV:

Avid's NewsCutter DV product is a computer-based digital, nonlinear video editing system designed to meet the demands of television news production. The NewsCutter DV system uses the popular DVCPro media compression format and is built on a Windows NT-based computer platform. NewsCutter DV enables broadcast news editors to edit news, features, and news series. The user interface for NewsCutter DV has been designed for fast, easy editing to meet the time-critical demands of daily news deadlines. Based on the same core technology as the Media Composer system, the NewsCutter DV system offers a range of editing and effects features, including dissolves, wipes and graphics, and character generation. NewsCutter DV can operate as a stand-alone editing system or in a news production workgroup with a playback system.

#### SOFTIMAGE 3D:

The SOFTIMAGE 3D product is a complete, end-to-end 3D production system designed to meet the needs of feature film,  $\,$  commercials,  $\,$  and game development  $\,$  markets. With continuing innovations in organic modeling techniques, character animation, and high-quality rendering, SOFTIMAGE 3D has revolutionized animation production and established a suite of tools that encompasses the entire 3D-production process. SOFTIMAGE 3D runs on the Windows NT and SGI IRIX platforms.

#### Elastic Reality:

Avid's Elastic Reality product is a software solution that provides tools for performing 2D and 3D hierarchical animation, character animation, warping and morphing of shapes and images, color correction and matte making, and compositing. Elastic Reality is based on Avid's proprietary "shape-to-shape" morphing interface. The Company believes that Elastic Reality holds a greater unit market share than any other morphing and warping software in professional film and video special effects markets.

# Storage Systems:

Avid offers a family of media storage solutions for use with its systems. Storage systems are used to add media editing or playback capacity, improve image quality, support workgroup media sharing, and protect media from loss due to hardware failure. Avid purchases disk drives, tape drives, and storage enclosure sub-systems from third-party manufacturers, integrates them, enhances their performance, tests and certifies them for use with Avid systems, and packages them in various configurations. These storage systems range in capacity from nine gigabytes to well over five terabytes (5,000 gigabytes).

# Avid Unity MediaNet:

Avid Unity MediaNet is a set of open networking and central storage technologies based on an advanced media file system that enables real-time, simultaneous sharing of high-bandwidth media. Avid Unity MediaNet connects editors, artists, sound-designers and effects specialists throughout a digital facility to the same network, significantly improving workflow, raising productivity and enhancing creativity by eliminating many of the routine, mechanical tasks associated with managing today's part linear, part nonlinear post-production process. Included in Avid Unity MediaNet are advanced media transfer utilities and the very latest in server-assisted shared storage and networking technologies. Providing support for a wide range of applications and platforms. technologies, providing support for a wide range of applications and platforms. The Avid Unity MediaNet technology is also being applied as a scalable Internet content delivery server, delivering tens of thousands of unique streams of rich content to end users on demand.

#### Professional Audio

#### Pro Tools:

The Pro Tools product is a multi-track, nonlinear digital audio workstation which runs on Power Macintosh and Windows NTbased personal computers. Pro Tools is developed by Digidesign for the professional music, film, television, radio, multimedia, DVD and Internet production markets. Pro Tools features include audio recording, editing, signal processing and automated mixing. Pro Tools provides an open architecture in which more than 100 Digidesign Development Partners provide additional solutions that expand the functionality of the system, enhancing its appeal to customers.

#### ProControl

ProControl is a modular hardware control surface that adds high-quality tactile recording, mixing and editing capabilities to ProTools systems. ProControl connects via ethernet, and interacts with Pro Tools software via patented DigiFader moving faders, 25 high resolution, 8 character scribble strips and dedicated switch and encoder controls. ProControl serves as a comprehensive front-end for Pro Tools' mixing, editing and DSP (digital signal processing), and can serve as the only mix controller in the user's work environment.

#### AVoption:

The Avoption product is a high performance software/hardware option for Pro Tools systems which has been designed to meet the needs of the audio post-production professional working with film and video. Avoption is compatible with projects originating on certain Avid Media Composer and Film Composer systems. Avoption enables the user to record, edit and process sound in sync with broadcast-quality, Avid-format, nonlinear digital video. Avoption includes DigiTranslator, which is a software utility that provides users with a high level of media and metadata interchange with other Avid systems, such as Media Composer, FilmComposer, Avid Xpress and Symphony.

#### SALES AND SERVICE

Avid sells its products through a combination of direct and, to a greater extent, indirect sales channels. Since late 1996, the Company has increasingly emphasized its indirect channel, including independent distributors, value-added resellers ("VARs") and dealers, providing for broad market coverage. As a result of the shifting of emphasis to the indirect sales channel, the Company has increased its support of top customers, while the proportion of revenues generated through its indirect channels has been increased.

The Company maintains sales offices in 36 cities in 15 countries and has relationships with more than 500 distributors, VARs and dealers throughout the world.

Pro Tools|24 and other Digidesign-developed products are generally sold through dealers and distributors. Because this channel tends to focus on music-related products, there is, currently, little overlap between this channel and Avid's video and film market sales channel.

Avid currently provides both direct and indirect customer support. Direct support is provided through regional telephone support centers and field service representatives in major markets and indirect support is provided by VARs and distributors and other authorized providers. Support offerings include up to 24-hour, seven day-per-week options for both telephone support and on-site representation, hardware replacement and software upgrades.

Customer training is provided directly by Avid and through a network of 91 authorized third-party Avid training centers in 27 countries.

# MANUFACTURING AND SUPPLIERS

Avid's manufacturing operations consist primarily of the testing of subassemblies and components purchased from third parties, the duplication of software and the configuration, assembly and testing of board sets, software, related hardware components, and complete systems. Avid relies on independent contractors to manufacture components and subassemblies to Avid's specifications. Avid's systems undergo testing and quality assurance at the final assembly stage.

The Company is dependent on a number of suppliers as sole source vendors of certain key components of its products and systems. Products purchased by the Company or its VARs and distributors from sole source vendors include computers from Apple, SGI, IBM, and Intergraph. Components purchased by the Company from sole source vendors include: video compression chips manufactured by C-Cube Microsystems; a small computer systems interface ("SCSI") accelerator board from

ATTO Technology; a 3D digital video effects board from Pinnacle Systems; application specific integrated circuits ("ASICS") from Chip Express and LSI Logic; digital signal processing integrated circuits from Motorola; a fibre channel adapter card from JNI; a fibre channel storage array from the Clariion division of EMC; and a PCI expansion chassis from Magma Inc. The Company purchases these sole source components pursuant to purchase orders placed from time to time. The Company also manufactures certain circuit boards under license from a subsidiary of Pinnacle Systems. The Company generally does not carry significant inventories of these sole source components and has no guaranteed supply arrangements. No assurance can be given that sole source suppliers will devote the resources necessary to support the enhancement or continued availability of such components or that any such supplier will not encounter technical, operating or financial difficulties that might imperil the Company's supply of such sole source components. While the Company believes that alternative sources of supply for sole source components could be developed, or systems redesigned to permit the use of alternative components, its business and results of operations could be materially affected if it were to encounter an untimely or extended interruption in its sources of supply.

Avid has manufacturing facilities in Tewksbury, Massachusetts; Dublin, Ireland; and Palo Alto and Menlo Park, California.

#### RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Avid's research and development efforts are focused on the development of digital media content-creation tools and workgroup solutions that operate on Windows NT-based, IRIX-based and Apple computers. This includes the development and enhancement of best-in-class video, film, 3D animation and audio editing systems to meet the needs of professionals in the television, film, music, broadcast news production, and industrial post-production markets, and of end-users in the educational and corporate markets. As these digital tools proliferate, all-digital production cycles are becoming possible. Avid's research and development efforts therefore also include networking and storage initiatives to deliver standards-based media transfer and media asset management tools, as well as standalone and network-attached media storage systems for workgroups. Increasingly, Avid is designing its systems to be Internet-enabled with technology for encoding and streaming media to the Internet. The Company undertakes research and development activities in Tewksbury, Massachusetts; Palo Alto, California; Santa Monica, California; and Montreal, Canada.

#### COMPETITION

The markets for Avid's products are highly competitive and subject to rapid change. Competition is fragmented with a large number of suppliers providing different types of products to different markets.

In the video and film editing and effects markets, Avid encounters competition primarily from vendors that offer similar digital production and post-production editing products based on standard computer platforms. Avid also competes with vendors that offer editing and effects products for originators of broadcast news. These companies include Discreet Logic, Kinetix (a subsidiary of Autodesk), Media 100 (formerly known as Data Translation, Inc.), Apple Computers, Quantel (a subsidiary of Carlton Communications PLC), Alias/Wavefront (a subsidiary of Silicon Graphics), Panasonic (a subsidiary of Matsushita) and Sony. Avid also competes with vendors that generally have offered analog-based products, such as Sony and Matsushita. Avid expects that competition from these vendors will increase to the extent that such vendors develop and introduce digital media products.

In the professional audio markets, the Company competes primarily with traditional analog and digital recording and/or mixing system suppliers including Alesis, Euphonix, Mackie, and Yamaha as well as other disk-based digital audio system suppliers including Fairlight, Roland, Steinberg, Studio/Audio/Video (SADie), and others. In addition, companies such as Creative Technology currently provide low cost (under \$500) digital audio playback cards targeted primarily at the personal computer game market. There can be no assurance that these companies will not introduce products that are more directly competitive with the Company's products.

The Company may face competition in any or all of these markets in the future from computer manufacturers, such as Compaq, Apple, Accom, Hewlett-Packard, IBM, and Silicon Graphics, as well as from software vendors, such as Oracle and Sybase. All of these companies have announced their intentions to enter some or all of the Company's target markets, including specifically the broadcast news and special effects sectors of the video and film editing and effects market. In addition, certain developers of shrink-wrapped digital media software products, such as Adobe and Macromedia, either offer or have announced video and audio editing products which may compete with certain of the Company's products.

The primary competitive factors in all of the Company's market sectors are price/performance, functionality, product quality, reputation, product line breadth, access to distribution channels, customer service and support, brand name awareness, and ease of use.

#### EMPLOYEES

The Company employed 1,591 people as of December 31, 1999.

#### ITEM 2. PROPERTIES

The Company's principal administrative, sales and marketing, research and development, support, and manufacturing facilities are located in three buildings adjacent to one another in an office park located in Tewksbury, Massachusetts. The Company's leases on such buildings expire in June 2010.

The Company also leases a facility in Dublin, Ireland, for the manufacture and distribution of its products and in Palo Alto, California, which houses Digidesign headquarters and certain other research and development operations.

Additionally, the Company leases a facility in Montreal, Canada, which houses certain administrative, research and development, and support operations.

In September 1995, the Company's United Kingdom subsidiary entered into a 15-year lease in London, England. The Company has vacated this property due to the 1999 corporate restructuring actions. The Company has currently sublet half of this property and is actively pursuing subletting the remaining space. The Company also maintains sales and marketing support offices in leased facilities in various other locations throughout the world.

See Note L - "Commitments and Contingencies" in the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements for information concerning the Company's obligations under all operating leases as of December 31, 1999.

The Company anticipates no difficulty in retaining occupancy of any of its manufacturing, office or sales and marketing support facilities through lease renewals prior to expiration or through month-to-month occupancy, or in replacing them with equivalent facilities.

# ITEM 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Data Translation, Inc.

On June 7, 1995, the Company filed a patent infringement complaint in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts against Data Translation, Inc., a Marlboro, Massachusetts-based company. Avid is seeking judgment against Data Translation that, among other things, Data Translation has willfully infringed Avid's patent number 5,045,940, entitled "Video/Audio Transmission System and Method." Avid is also seeking an award of treble damages together with prejudgment interest and costs, Avid's costs and reasonable attorneys' fees, and an injunction to prohibit further infringement by Data Translation. The litigation has been dismissed without prejudice (with leave to refile) pending a decision by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on a reissue patent application based on the issued patent.

# Combined Logic Company

On March 11, 1996, the Company was named as defendant in a patent infringement suit filed in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas by Combined Logic Company, a California partnership located in Beverly Hills, California. On May 16, 1996, the suit was transferred to the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York on motion by the Company. The complaint alleges infringement by Avid of U.S. patent number 4,258,385, issued in 1981, and seeks injunctive relief, treble damages and costs, and attorneys' fees. The Company believes that it has meritorious defenses to the complaint and intends to contest it vigorously. However, an adverse resolution of this litigation could have an adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations in the period in which the litigation is resolved. No costs have been accrued for this possible loss contingency.

#### 0ther

The Company also receives inquiries from time to time with regard to additional possible patent infringement claims. These inquiries are generally referred to counsel and are in various stages of discussion. If any infringement is determined to exist, the Company may seek licenses or settlements. In addition, as a normal incidence of the nature of the Company's business, various claims, charges, and litigation have been asserted or commenced against the Company arising from or related to contractual or employee relations or product performance. Management does not believe these claims will have a material adverse effect on the financial position or results of operations of the Company.

# ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

No matters were submitted to a vote of the Company's security holders during the last quarter of the fiscal year ended December 31, 1999.

#### EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY

Set forth below is (i) the name and age of each present executive officer of the Company; (ii) the position(s) presently held by each person named; and (iii) the principal occupation held by each person named for at least the past five years.

EXECUTIVE OFFICER	AGE	POSITION(S)
William L. Flaherty	52	Acting Chief Executive Officer, Senior Vice President of Finance, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer
David Krall	39	President and Chief Operating Officer
David R. Froker	44	Senior Vice President and General Manager of Digidesign
Charles L. Smith	39	Vice President of Worldwide Sales and Marketing
Michael J. Rockwell	33	Chief Technology Officer
Judith M. Oppenheim	58	Senior Vice President of Human Resources and Corporate Services
Carol L. Reid	52	Vice President and Corporate Controller
Ethan E. Jacks	46	Vice President of Business Development, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary

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WILLIAM L. FLAHERTY. Mr. Flaherty joined the Company in September 1996 and has been Senior Vice President of Finance and Chief Financial Officer since January 1997 and Treasurer since December 1997, and was appointed acting Chief Executive Officer in October 1999. He was Vice President of Finance and Chief Financial Officer from September 1996 to January 1997. Prior to joining Avid, Mr. Flaherty was Senior Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial Officer (February -September 1996), and Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial Officer (1993 -February 1996), of Gibson Greetings Inc., and was Vice President and Treasurer of FMR Corp., the parent company of Fidelity Investments Group (1989-1992).

DAVID KRALL. Mr. Krall was appointed President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company in October 1999. Prior to such appointment Mr. Krall had been Chief Operating Officer of Digidesign since July 1998. He was Vice President of Engineering at Digidesign from June 1996 to July 1998 and Director of Program Management at Digidesign from May 1995 to June 1996.

DAVID R. FROKER. Mr. Froker has been Senior Vice President and General Manager of Digidesign since January 1997. Mr. Froker was General Manager of Digidesign from May 1996 to January 1997. Prior to that he was Vice President Product Marketing at Digidesign from September 1995 to May 1996. He was Vice President, Business Development of Digidesign, Inc. from May 1994 to September 1995. From November 1988 to July 1993 he held various positions in Product Marketing and Business Strategy for Amdahl, a maker of mainframe computers and storage peripherals.

CHARLES L. SMITH. Mr. Smith is currently Avid's Vice President of Worlwide Sales and Marketing, appointed in November 1999. Mr. Smith was Vice President, Sales and Marketing at Digidesign from October 1996 to November 1999. Mr. Smith was also Digidesign's Vice President of International Sales from August 1995 to October 1996, and he was Managing Director Digidesign UK from May 1993 to August 1995.

MICHAEL J. ROCKWELL. Mr. Rockwell was appointed Chief Technology Officer of Avid in February 2000. Mr. Rockwell joined Avid in November 1999 from Digidesign, where he was the Chief Architect for Software Engineering from January 1997 to November 1999. Prior positions with Digidesign were Director of Application Development from March 1995 to January 1997 and Director of Multi-Media Products from April 1994 to March 1995.

JUDITH M. OPPENHEIM. Ms. Oppenheim has been Senior Vice President of Human Resources and Corporate Services since January 1997. She was Vice President of Human Resources from November 1992 to January 1997. Ms. Oppenheim was Vice President, Human Resources at The Forum Corporation (1989-1992).

CAROL L. REID. Ms. Reid joined the Company in November 1998 as Vice President and Corporate Controller. Prior to that time, she was Vice President of Internal Audit for Digital Equipment Corporation from January 1998 to November 1998 and Assistant Treasurer/Director of Digital Equipment Corporation from October 1994 to January 1998.

ETHAN E. JACKS. Mr. Jacks joined the Company in March 1999 as Vice President of Business Development and General Counsel. Prior to that time he was a Vice President and General Counsel for Molten Metal Technology, Inc. from November 1991 to October 1998. Mr. Jacks was also engaged in the private practice of law for eleven years, including as a partner in McDermott, Will & Emery from 1990 to 1991.

There are no family relationships among the named officers.

# ITEM 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT'S COMMON STOCK AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

The Company's Common Stock is listed on the Nasdaq National Market under the symbol AVID. The table below shows the high and low sales prices of the Common Stock for each calendar quarter the fiscal years ended December 31, 1999 and 1998

1999	High	Low
First Quarter	\$34.250	\$17.000
Second Quarter	\$22.000	\$12.500
Third Quarter	\$18.938	\$12.000
Fourth Quarter	\$15.438	\$10.000
1998	High 	Low 
First Quarter	\$41.250	\$26.000
Second Quarter	\$47.750	\$28.375
Third Quarter	\$38.875	\$18.625
Fourth Quarter	\$27.000	\$11.063

The approximate number of holders of record of the Company's Common Stock at March 27, 2000, was 621. This number does not include shareholders for whom shares were held in a "nominee" or "street" name.

The Company has never declared or paid cash dividends on its capital stock and currently intends to retain all available funds for use in the operation of its business. The Company therefore does not anticipate paying any cash dividends in the foreseeable future.

# ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The following table sets forth selected condensed consolidated financial data for Avid. Included in the Company's financial statements and selected financial data are the results of operations of Softimage, which the Company acquired on August 3, 1998. The Company accounted for this acquisition as a purchase and, accordingly, the results of operations of Softimage are included as of the date of acquisition. The selected consolidated financial data below should be read in conjunction with the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included elsewhere in this filing.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS DATA: In thousands (except per share data)

For	the	Vear	ended	December	21

				, o	
	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
Net revenues Cost of revenues	\$452,555 205,877	\$482,377 190,249	\$471,338 221,553	\$429,009 238,808	\$406,650 198,841
Gross profit	246,678	292,128	249,785	190,201	207,809
Operating expenses: Research and development Marketing and selling General and administrative Restructuring and other costs Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	129,889 28,147	88,787 125,280 28,549 28,373 34,204		127, 006	53,841 107,780 18,085 5,456
Total operating expenses	341,316	305,193	219,672	249,564	185,162
Operating income (loss) Other income and expense, net	(94,638) 3,459	(13,065) 8,636	,	(59,363) 3,416	22,647 1,380
Income (loss) before income taxes Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	(91,179) 46,369	(4,429) (796)	38,238 11,854	(55,947) (17,903)	24,027 8,588
Net income (loss)	(\$137,548)	(\$3,633)	\$26,384	(\$38,044)	\$15,439
Net income (loss) per common share - basic	(\$5.75)	(\$0.15)	\$1.14	(\$1.80)	\$0.81
Net income (loss) per common share - diluted	(\$5.75)	(\$0.15)	\$1.08	(\$1.80)	\$0.77
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	23,918	23,644	23,065	21,163	19,010
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	23,918	23,644	24,325	21,163	20,165
	========	========	=======	========	========

# CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATA:

In thousands

Δs	٥f	December	31
AS	υı	December	υт,

	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
Working capital	\$70,344	\$118,965	\$186,474	\$145,320	\$162,260
Total assets	312,024	486,715	356,805	300,979	331,604
Long-term obligations	14,220	13,261	403	1,186	2,945
Total stockholders' equity	167,923	290,311	241,794	213,415	247,966

# SUPPLEMENTAL PRO FORMA INFORMATION:

The following table presents pro forma operating income (loss), excluding the impact of restructuring and other costs and amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets.

In thousands (except per share data)

Fo	or the Year	ended Dec	cember 31,	
1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
(\$290)	\$49,512	\$30,113	(\$30,413)	\$28,103

See Note S for  $\,$  supplemental  $\,$  pro forma  $\,$  calculations of operating income (loss) (unaudited).

Pro forma operating income (loss), excluding restructuring and other costs and amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets  $\,$ 

#### OVERVIEW

The text of this document may include forward-looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from those described herein, depending on such factors as are described herein, including under "Certain Factors That May Affect Future Results."

Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") develops, markets, sells and supports a wide range of software and systems for creating and manipulating digital media content. Digital media are media elements, whether video or audio or graphics, in which the image, sound or picture is recorded and stored as digital values, as opposed to analog signals. Avid's digital, nonlinear video and film editing systems are designed to improve the productivity of video and film editors by enabling them to edit moving pictures and sound in a faster, easier, more creative, and more cost-effective manner than by use of traditional analog tape-based systems. To complement these systems, Avid develops and sells a range of image manipulation products that allow users in the video and film post-production and broadcast markets to create graphics and special effects for use in feature films, television programs and advertising, and news programs. Additionally, Avid develops and sells digital audio systems for the professional audio market. Avid's products are used worldwide in production and post-production facilities; film studios; network, affiliate, independent, and cable television stations; recording studios; advertising agencies; government and educational institutions; and corporate communication departments.

In August 1998, the Company acquired the business of Softimage. The acquisition was recorded as a purchase and, accordingly, the results of Softimage are included in the Company's financial statements as of the acquisition date.

During the fourth quarter of 1999, the Company announced and implemented a restructuring plan to strategically refocus the Company and bring operating expenses in line with net revenues, with the goal of restoring long-term profitability to the Company. The process included a reevaluation of the Company's core competencies, technology plan and business model, and was completed in tandem with development of the Company's fiscal 2000 operating plan. The restructuring plan resulted in a charge of approximately \$9.6 million related to the termination of 209 employees or 11% of the Company's workforce and the vacating of certain facilities, as well as the discontinuation of a limited number of existing products. The savings from this plan are intended to allow the Company to return to profitability as well as to fund new strategic initiatives and further growth in the business.

On October 20, 1999, the Company announced the resignations of its Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, William J. Miller, and its President and Chief Operating Officer, Clifford A. Jenks. On an interim basis, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer William L. Flaherty has been named Acting Chief Executive Officer. David Krall, who was Chief Operating Officer at Digidesign, Avid's professional audio business, has been appointed Avid's President and Chief Operating Officer. An independent director of the Company, Robert M. Halperin, was elected Chairman of the Board of Directors on October 27, 1999. The Board of Directors has initiated a search for a permanent Chief Executive Officer.

# RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table sets forth certain items from the Company's consolidated statements of operations as a percentage of net revenues for the periods indicated:

For	the	Year	ended	December	31.

	1999	1998	1997 
Net revenues	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of revenues	45.5%	39.4%	47.0%
Gross profit	54.5%	60.6%	53.0%
Operating expenses:			
Research and development	19.7%	18.4%	15.6%
Marketing and selling	28.7%	26.0%	25.5%
General and administrative	6.2%	5.9%	5.5%
Restructuring and other costs	3.2%	5.9%	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	17.7%	7.1%	
Total operating expenses	75.5%	63.3%	46.6%
Operating income (loss)	(21.0%)	(2.7%)	6.4%
Other income and expense, net	,	1.8%	
Income (loss) before income taxes		(0.9%)	
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	10.2%	(0.2%)	2.5%
Net income (loss)	(30.4%)	(0.7%)	5.6%

Excluding restructuring and other costs of 3.2% of revenues and amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets of 17.7% of revenues, pro forma operating income (loss) was (0.1%) of 1999 revenues. Excluding restructuring and other costs of 5.9% of revenues and amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets of 7.1% of revenues, pro forma operating income (loss) was 10.3% of 1998 revenue.

#### Net Revenues

The Company's net revenues have been derived mainly from the sales of computer-based digital, nonlinear media editing systems and related peripherals, licensing of related software, and sales of related software maintenance contracts. Net revenues decreased by \$29.8 million (6.2%) to \$452.6 million in the year ended December 31, 1999 from \$482.4 million in 1998. Net revenues for the year ended December 31, 1998 of \$482.4 million increased by \$11.1 million (2.3%) from \$471.3 million in 1997. The decrease in net revenues during 1999 was attributable to most product families, including Media Composer, Avid Xpress, broadcast products, customer service, graphics and effects, and local storage These declines were partially offset by increases in sales of Avid . Symphony, which was introduced in late 1998, Avid Unity MediaNet, Softimage DS, Softimage 3D and Digidesign products. There was a significant decrease in Macintosh-based unit sales which was only partially offset by the introduction of Windows NT-based products. The increase in net revenues during 1998 as compared to 1997 was primarily attributable to incremental revenue related to product lines acquired in the Softimage transaction, increased unit sales of Avid Xpress products for Macintosh and NT platforms, and increased sales of Media Composer products, partially offset by decreases in sales of system upgrades and Avid Cinema. During 1999, the Company introduced two new products, Avid Unity MediaNet 1.0 and Digi 001. Additionally, the Company introduced several version updates of existing products, including Media Composer 9.1 for Windows NT, Media Composer XL 8.1 for the Macintosh, Avid Xpress 3.1 for Windows NT, Avid Xpress 3.1 for the Macintosh, Avid NewsCutter 1.5, Avid Symphony 2.1, Avid Unity MediaNet 1.1, Softimage DS 3.0, Pro Tools 5.0 and Pro Tools 5.0 LE for Windows NT, Softimage 3D 3.8 SP2 and Media Illusion 6.0. During 1998, the Company introduced numerous new products including Symphony, Media Composer 9000, Softimage DS 2.1, Avid Express for Windows NT, Pro Tools|24 Mix and Marquee. To date, returns of all products have been immaterial.

Through 1999, the Company continued to shift an increasing proportion of its sales through indirect channels, such as distributors and resellers. Net revenues derived through indirect channels were greater than 85% of net revenue for the year ended December 31, 1999, compared to greater than 70% of net revenue for 1998 and 60% in 1997.

International sales (sales to customers outside the United States and Canada) accounted for 51.3% of the Company's 1999 net revenues, compared to 49.3% for 1998 and 48.6% for 1997. International sales decreased by approximately \$5.8 million or 2.4% in 1999 compared to 1998 and increased by approximately \$8.7 million or 3.8% in 1998 compared to 1997. The slight decrease in international sales for 1999 compared to 1998 reflected decreases in Europe and Latin America, partially offset by increases in the Asia Pacific region. The increase in international sales for 1998 compared to 1997 reflected an increase in Europe, partly offset by lower sales in the Asia Pacific region.

# **Gross Profit**

Cost of revenues consists primarily of costs associated with the procurement of components; the assembly, test, and distribution of finished products; warehousing; post-sales customer support costs; and provisions for inventory obsolescence. The resulting gross profit fluctuates based on factors such as the mix of products sold, the cost and proportion of third-party hardware included in the systems sold by the Company, the offering of product upgrades, price discounts and other sales promotion programs, the distribution channels through which products are sold, the timing of new product introductions, and sales of aftermarket hardware products. Gross margin decreased to 54.5% in 1999 compared to 60.6% in 1998, which had increased from 53.0% in 1997. The decrease during 1999 was primarily due to price reductions in certain product lines, as well as by discounting and promotions offered. In addition, there was a shift in mix to lower margin product families and lower priced models within product families. The increase during 1998 as compared to 1997 was primarily due to lower vendor material costs, improved service margins and a favorable product mix. Annualized savings in cost of sales related to the 1999 restructuring actions are currently expected to be approximately \$4 million. The Company currently expects gross margins during 2000 to be slightly lower than the 1999 levels, reflecting continued competitive pricing pressure and growth in sales of lower priced, lower margin products.

#### Research and Development

Research and development expenses increased by \$145,000 (0.2%) in the year ended December 31, 1999 compared to 1998 and increased by \$15.3 million (20.8%) in the year ended December 31, 1998 as compared to 1997. The increase in expenditures in 1999 was primarily due to a full twelve months of Softimage costs compared to five months of costs in 1998, as well as the creation of a new engineering department to develop Avid Unity MediaNet, partially offset by reductions in other personnel related expenditures and in discretionary spending. The increased expenditures in 1998 as compared to 1997 were primarily due to five months of incremental Softimage costs as well as additions to the Company's engineering staff for the continued development of new and existing products. Research and development expenses increased as a percentage of net revenues to 19.7% in 1999 from 18.4% in 1998 primarily due to the lower annual revenue in 1999. Research and development expenses increased as a percentage of net revenues to 18.4% in 1998 from 15.6% in 1997 primarily due to the increases in research and development expenses for 1998 noted above. The Company currently expects to achieve annualized savings of research and development costs related to the 1999 restructuring actions of approximately \$4 million, which will likely be used to fund new strategic initiatives in 2000.

#### Marketing and Selling

Marketing and selling expenses increased by \$4.6 million (3.7%) in the year ended December 31, 1999 compared to 1998 and increased by \$4.9 million (4.1%) in the year ended December 31, 1998 compared to 1997. The increased expenditures in 1999 were primarily due to a full twelve months of Softimage costs compared to five months of costs in 1998, as well as significant increased expenditures in the professional audio business related to new product launches during the year. These increases were partially offset by reductions in personnel related expenditures in the Company's video and film editing and effects business. The increased expenditures in 1998 as compared to 1997 were primarily due to five months of incremental Softimage costs as well as an increase in marketing programs, offset by ongoing savings in selling expenses as a result of the shift to an indirect sales model. Marketing and selling expenses increased as a percentage of net revenues to 28.7% in 1999 from 26.0% in 1998 and from 25.5% in 1997. The increase in 1999 was related to the lower annual revenue in 1999 compared to 1998 and to the increases in marketing and selling expenses noted above. The increase in 1998 was primarily due to the increases in selling and marketing expenses noted above. The Company currently expects annualized savings of selling and marketing costs related to the 1999 restructuring actions to be approximately \$8 million, which may be used to grow the business in 2000.

#### General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses decreased approximately \$400,000 (1.4%) in the year ended December 31, 1999 compared to 1998 and increased \$2.7 million (10.6%) in the year ended December 31, 1998 compared to 1997. The decrease in expenses in 1999 is primarily related to personnel related costs, partially offset by a full twelve months of Softimage costs in 1999 compared to five months of costs in 1998. The increased expense in 1998 as compared to 1997 was primarily due to five months of incremental Softimage costs as well as higher compensation related costs. General and administrative expenses increased as a percentage of net revenues to 6.2% in 1999 from 5.9% in 1998, and from 5.5% in 1997. The increase in 1999 was directly related to the lower annual revenue in 1999 compared to 1998. The increase in 1998 was primarily due to increases in general and administrative expenses noted above. The Company currently expects annualized savings of general and administrative costs related to the 1999 corporate restructuring actions to be approximately \$2 million.

# Restructuring and Other Costs

During the fourth quarter of 1999, the Company incurred and recorded a \$9.6 million restructuring charge, a charge of \$2.0 million related to the sale of its Italian subsidiary and a charge of \$2.9 million related to contractually obligated employment costs for executive officers who resigned from the Company. During 1998, the Company incurred other charges of \$28.4 million relating to in-process research and development in connection with the August 1998 acquisition of the business of Softimage.

the Company announced and implemented a restructuring plan to In 1999. strategically refocus the Company and bring operating expenses in line with net revenues, with the goal of restoring long-term profitability to the Company and supporting the Company's new strategic initiatives. The process included a reevaluation of the Company's core competencies, technology plans and business model, and was completed in tandem with development of the Company's fiscal 2000 operating plan. The major elements of the resulting restructuring plan included the termination of certain employees and the vacating of certain facilities. The plan also provides for no further releases of a limited number of existing product offerings, including stand-alone Marquee, Avid Cinema, Media Illusion In connection with this plan, the Company recorded a restructuring charge of \$9.6 million. The charge includes approximately \$6.6 million for severance and related costs for 209 employees on a worldwide basis, \$2.4 million for facility vacancy costs and approximately \$600,000 of non-cash charges relating to the disposition of certain fixed assets. The Company currently expects that the 1999 restructuring actions will result in an expense reduction of approximately \$18.0 million (as disclosed above) on an annualized basis. These savings will likely be largely offset by incremental costs associated with new strategic initiatives and the growth of the Company; however, there can be no assurance that such expected savings will be realized. During 1999, the Company made cash payments of \$2.5 million related to these restructuring activities. The majority of the remaining accrual balance at December 31, 1999 of \$7.1 million is expected to be paid out during the first half of 2000. employees had been informed of their termination and related benefits as of December 31, 1999.

In December 1999, the Company entered into an agreement to sell its Italian subsidiary to a third party, which will establish the entity as a distributor of Avid products. The sale was completed in the first quarter of 2000. The Company incurred a loss of approximately \$2.0 million relating to the sale, including a reserve of \$1.0 million for the Company's guarantee of the new entity's line of credit with a bank which ends January 31, 2001. The sale of the subsidiary is expected to reduce the Company's operating expenses, while maintaining a productive and profitable presence in the Italian marketplace.

In 1999, in connection with the resignation of two executive officers, the Company incurred and recorded a charge of \$2.9 million for the termination benefits as specified in the employment contracts of the officers. During 1999, cash payments of approximately \$200,000 were made and, at December 31, 1999, the related accrual was approximately \$2.7 million. The Company currently expects to make cash payments of \$1.5 million and \$1.2 million in 2000 and 2001, respectively, related to these obligations.

In connection with the August 1998 acquisition of the business of Softimage, the Company allocated \$28.4 million to in-process research and development. In-process research and development represented development projects in areas that had not reached technological feasibility and had no alternative future use. Accordingly, its value of \$28.4 million was expensed as of the acquisition date and was reflected as a special charge to operations in 1998. The amounts allocated to acquired in-process research and development were based on results of an independent appraisal. The values of in-process research and development were determined using a risk-adjusted, discounted cash flow approach.

In-process research and development projects identified at the acquisition date included next-generation three-dimensional modeling, animation and rendering software, and new graphic, film and media management capabilities for effects-intensive, on-line finishing applications for editing. A description of each project follows:

- O Next Generation Three-Dimensional Modeling, Animation and Rendering Software. The efforts required to develop this project into a commercially viable product principally relate to completion of the animation and real-time playback architecture, completion and integration of architectural software components, validation of the resulting architecture, and finalization of the feature set. As of the acquisition date, the Company assessed that the overall project was 81% complete and calculated a value of \$25.7 million for this in-process research and development. The estimated costs to complete this project as of the acquisition date were \$5.1 million. The Company has incurred approximately \$10.2 million on this project through December 31, 1999 and currently expects to incur additional costs of \$2.6 during fiscal year 2000. Total development costs to complete this project are higher than originally anticipated due to challenges encountered in the development process which have caused a significant delay in the release of the product. This project is expected to be completed during the first half of 2000, at which time the Company expects to begin to benefit economically. However, risk is associated with the completion of any project, and the Company cannot be assured that the project will meet with either technological or commercial success. If this project is not successfully developed or commercially viable, the sales and profitability of the Company may be adversely affected in future periods.
- o New Graphics, Film and Media Management Capabilities for Effects-Intensive, On-line Finishing. The efforts required to develop this project into a commercially viable product related principally to the rebuilding of the framework architecture, the rewriting of software code of the compositing engine to accommodate significant new features, and the rewriting of software code of the titling component. As of the acquisition date, the Company had

assessed that the overall project was 6% complete and calculated a value of \$2.7 million for this in-process research and development. The estimated costs to complete this project as of the acquisition date were \$3.8 million. The project was completed in December 1999 at a cost of approximately \$7.8 million. Development costs were higher than originally anticipated due to the addition of features and functionality, which expanded the scope of the original project.

The value of in-process research and development, specifically, was determined by estimating the costs to develop the in-process projects into commercially viable products, estimating the resulting net cash flows from such projects, discounting the net cash flows back to their present values, and adjusting that result to reflect each project's stage of completion. The expected cash flows of the in-process projects were adjusted to reflect the contribution of completed and core technologies. At the time of acquisition, total revenues from these in-process projects were forecasted to peak in 2002 and then to decline from 2002 to 2004 as new products were expected to be introduced by the Company. These revenue forecasts were based on management's estimate of market size and growth, expected trends in technology, and the expected timing of new product introductions. A discount rate of 21% was used for valuing the in-process research and development. The discount rate was higher than the Company's implied weighted average cost of capital due to the inherent uncertainties surrounding the successful development of the in-process research and development and the related risk of realizing cash flows from products that have not yet reached technological feasibility, among other factors.

#### Amortization of Acquisition-related Intangible Assets

In connection with the August 1998 acquisition of the business of Softimage, the Company allocated \$88.2 million to intangible assets consisting of completed technologies, work force and trade name and \$127.8 million to goodwill. Included in the operating results for 1999 and 1998 is amortization of these intangible assets and goodwill of \$79.9 million and \$34.2 million, respectively. (See Notes P and R to the Consolidated Financial Statements). During 1999, a balance sheet purchase accounting adjustment was recorded which decreased goodwill by approximately \$6.8 million. The balance of the intangible assets, including goodwill, was \$95.1 million at December 31, 1999. Approximately \$66.5 million is expected to be amortized in 2000 with the remaining \$28.6 million expected to be amortized through July 2001.

The amounts allocated to identifiable tangible and intangible assets were based on results of an independent appraisal. The values of completed technologies were determined using a risk-adjusted, discounted cash flow approach. As of the acquisition date, total revenues from the completed technologies were forecasted to peak in 1999 and to decline through 2001. The Company discounted the net cash flows of the completed technologies to their present value using a discount rate of 16%

# Other Income and Expense, Net

Other income and expense, net, consists of interest income, other income and interest expense. Other income and expense, net, of \$3.5 million for 1999, consisting primarily of interest income, decreased approximately \$5.2 million from 1998 which, in turn, increased \$511,000 from 1997. For the years ended December 31, 1999 and December 31, 1998, other income and expense, net, changed primarily due to the lower cash and investment balances during the period.

# Provision for (Benefit from) Income Taxes

The Company's effective tax rate was 51%, (18%), and 31%, respectively, for 1999, 1998, and 1997. The tax rate for 1999 includes the impact of establishing a full valuation allowance against U.S.-related deferred tax assets. Based on the level of U.S.-related deferred tax assets as of December 31, 1999 and the level of historical U.S. taxable income, management has determined that the uncertainty regarding the realization of these assets is sufficient to warrant the establishment of a valuation allowance. Excluding the impact of the valuation allowance, the Company's effective tax rate would have been (41%) for 1999. This differs from the Federal statutory rate of (35%) due primarily to state taxes and the U.S. Federal Research Tax Credit. The tax rate for 1998 includes a benefit of \$8.2 million related to the pre-tax charge of \$28.4 for in-process technology associated with the Company's acquisition of Softimage. At that time, a portion of the charge was not deductible for U.S. Federal tax purposes. Excluding the charge and related tax benefit, the Company's effective tax rate would have been 31% for 1998. The 1998 effective tax rate, excluding the charge and related tax benefit, the Company's effective tax rate of 31% are different from the Federal statutory rate of 35% due primarily to the Company's foreign subsidiaries, which are taxed in the aggregate at a lower rate, and the U.S. Federal Research Tax Credit.

The Company has funded its operations to date through both private and public sales of equity securities as well as through cash flows from operations. As of December 31, 1999, the Company's principal sources of liquidity included cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities totaling approximately \$72.8 million

With respect to cash flow, net cash provided by operating activities was \$6.9 million in 1999 compared to \$68.2 million in 1998 and \$111.2 million in 1997. During 1999, net cash provided by operating activities primarily reflects net income after adjustment for depreciation and amortization and changes in deferred taxes, as well as decreases in accounts receivable. This was offset by reductions in income taxes payable and accrued expenses. During 1998, net cash provided by operating activities primarily reflects net income after adjustment for the charge for in-process research and development in connection with the acquisition of Softimage and depreciation and amortization. During 1997 net cash provided by operating activities primarily reflects net income adjusted for depreciation, as well as increases in accounts payable and income taxes payable and reductions in inventory. In 1997, the increase in accrued expenses was primarily due to provisions for profit sharing, while the reduction in inventory resulted from improved inventory turnover.

The Company purchased \$24.9 million of property and equipment and other assets during 1999, compared to \$15.9 million and \$15.7 million in 1998 and 1997, respectively. These purchases were primarily of hardware and software for the Company's information systems and equipment to support research and development activities. The Company also utilized cash of \$78.4 million in its acquisition of Softimage in 1998. Additionally, the Company made a payment of \$8.0 million in 1999 against the note issued to Microsoft in connection with the acquisition of Softimage. The note issued to Microsoft Corporation in connection with the acquisition is due and payable in June 2003. (See Note P to the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements).

In 1995, the Company entered into an unsecured line of credit agreement with a group of banks which provided for up to \$35.0 million in revolving credit. The line of credit agreement was terminated by the Company in November 1999. The Company believes existing cash, cash equivalents, marketable securities and internally generated funds will be sufficient to meet the Company's cash requirements, including capital expenditures, for at least the next twelve months. In the event the Company requires additional financing, the Company believes that it would be able to obtain such financing; however, there can be no assurance that it would be successful in doing so, or that it could do so on terms favorable to the Company.

On October 23, 1997, February 5, 1998 and October 21, 1998, the Company announced that the Board of Directors had authorized the repurchase of up to 1.0 million, 1.5 million and 2.0 million shares, respectively, of the Company's common stock. Purchases have been and will be made in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. The Company has used and plans to continue to use any repurchased shares for its employee stock plans. During 1997, the Company repurchased a total of 1.0 million shares at a cost of \$28.8 million, which completed the program announced in October 1997. During 1998, the Company repurchased approximately 2.0 million additional shares of common stock at a cost of \$61.8 million, which completed the program announced during February 1998 and initiated the program announced in October 1998. These purchases include the repurchase of 500,000 shares from Intel Corporation ("Intel"). Intel originally purchased approximately 1.6 million shares of Avid common stock in March 1997. During 1999, the Company repurchased a total of 1.2 million shares of common stock at a cost of \$19.7 million, under the program announced in October 1998. As of December 31, 1999, there are approximately 300,000 shares remaining authorized for repurchase.

# YEAR 2000 READINESS DISCLOSURE

In 1998, the Company established a worldwide program to address its software and hardware product and customer concerns, its internal business systems, including technology infrastructure and embedded technology systems, and the compliance of its suppliers. This program was designed to minimize the possibility of significant Year 2000 interruptions. Possible worst case scenarios include the interruption of significant parts of the Company's business as a result of critical business systems failures or failures experienced by suppliers, resellers, or customers. Any such interruption could have a material adverse impact on future results. Since the possibility of such interruptions could not be eliminated, the Company engaged a significant number of cross-functional resources with technical, business, legal, and financial expertise as part of its program.

By December 31, 1999, the Company had generally completed its overall planned Year 2000 Program activities. This program included the following phases: identification, assessment, testing, remediation, and contingency planning, and encompassed the Company's past and current products, the Company's internal business systems, and the Company's mission critical third party suppliers and service providers (such as inventory suppliers, equipment suppliers, financial institutions, landlords, and resellers). Details of the program were most recently provided in the Company's third quarter 1999 Form 10-Q. A few tasks that remained for completion in December 1999 were reviewed and ultimately reclassified as unnecessary since they posed little to no significant risk to the Company or were adequately covered by existing contingency plans.

To date, the Company has experienced only a few minor effects on its internal business systems attributable to the Year 2000 date change, none of which had a material impact on the Company. So far as the Company is currently aware, only one product exhibited an isolated and minor processing error during the leap year change, which was quickly corrected, is not expected to recur, and had no material impact on the product, customers, or the Company. The Company has also received no reports to date of adverse effects from the Year 2000 date change on its third party service providers.

Because the program is complete, the office overseeing the program has ceased its operations. If any Year 2000 issues arise, the Company expects to handle them as part of the Company's normal operations. As calendar year 2000 progresses, the Company expects to continue monitoring pertinent information relating to the Company's Year 2000 readiness as a whole, and to its products, internal business systems and third party suppliers in particular. Any subsequent information could require the Company to take additional steps to ensure the Year 2000 readiness of Company.

The costs of the Year 2000 readiness program were primarily costs of existing internal resources and expertise combined, with small incremental external spending for resources such as consultants or updates. The entire cost of the program was approximately \$3.8 million. Although the Company does not, as a general practice, track internal personnel costs, the Company included estimates of such costs in the above program cost estimate. Costs for business system replacements or upgrades unrelated to Year 2000 issues were not included in this estimate. No future material product readiness costs are anticipated.

Based on the Company's ongoing evaluation of internal information and other systems, as well as the currently available information about third parties, the Company remains confident and does not anticipate significant business interruptions relating to Year 2000 issues that would have a material impact on the Company. Nevertheless, the possibility remains that the Company could be effected by as-yet unreported or undiscovered Year 2000 issues affecting its products, internal business systems, or third party suppliers. The Company acknowledges that it is not in a position to evaluate or resolve all potential Year 2000 scenarios, such as those involving third parties, and therefore remains uncertain as to whether or to what extent the Company may actually be affected by any particular Year 2000 issue. If the Company's contingency plans prove to be inadequate, if business interruptions occur or last for an extended period of time, if third party products or suppliers are adversely affected, if alternatives are not available at reasonable costs, or if a significant Year 2000 issue should go undetected, the Company could also face a material adverse impact on its future results.

# EUROPEAN MONETARY UNION

On January 1, 1999, eleven of the fifteen member countries of the European Union established fixed conversion rates between their sovereign currencies and the euro. As of that date, the participating countries agreed to adopt the euro as their common legal currency. However, the legacy currencies will also remain legal tender in the participating countries for a transition period between January 1, 1999 and January 1, 2002. During this transition period, public and private parties may elect to pay or charge for goods and services using either the euro or the participating country's legacy currency.

The Company began conducting certain business transactions in the euro on January 1, 1999, and will change its functional currencies for the effected countries to the euro by the end of the three-year transition period. The conversion to the euro has not had and is not expected to have a significant operational impact or a material financial impact on the results of operations, financial position, or liquidity of the Company's European businesses.

# NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 1999, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement of Accounting Standards No. 137 ("SFAS 137"), "Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities-Deferral of the Effective Date of FASB Statement No. 133 - an amendment of FASB Statement No. 133." SFAS 137 defers the implementation of SFAS 133 by one year. SFAS 133, as amended by SFAS 137, is effective for fiscal quarters beginning after January 1, 2001 for the Company, and its adoption is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In December 1999, the Securities and Exchange Commission released Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 101, "Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements." This bulletin summarizes certain views of the staff on applying generally accepted accounting principles to revenue recognition in financial statements. The staff believes that revenue is realized or realizable and earned when all of the following criteria are met: persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists; delivery has occurred or services have been rendered; the seller's price to the buyer is fixed or determinable; and collectibility is reasonably assured. The Company does not expect the application of SAB 101 to have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

A number of uncertainties exist that could affect the Company's future operating results, including, without limitation, the following:

The Company's core video editing market predominantly uses Avid products and future growth in this market is limited. Accordingly, the Company has expanded its product line to address the digital media production needs of the television broadcast news market, online film and video finishing market and the emerging market for multimedia production tools, including the corporate market. The Company has limited experience in serving these markets, and there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to develop such products successfully, that such products will achieve widespread customer acceptance, or that the Company will be able to develop distribution and support channels to serve these markets. A significant portion of the Company's future growth will depend on customer acceptance in these and other new markets. Any failure of such products to achieve market acceptance, any additional costs and expenses incurred by the Company to improve market acceptance of such products and to develop new distribution and support channels, or the withdrawal from the market of such products or of the Company from such new markets could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business and results of operations.

The Company's plans for future growth in the Internet broadcast market depends on increased use of the Internet for the creation, use, manipulation and distribution of media content, from corporate markets to the highest-end post-production. Such uses of the Internet are currently at an early stage of development and the future evolution of the Internet in the media broadcast market is not clear. Because a significant portion of the Company's business strategy depends on its Internet initiative, its business may suffer if commercial use of the Internet fails to grow in the future.

As another component of its Internet initiative, the Company recently launched the Avid Production Network site to provide interactive information and services to new media and post-production professionals. The Company's plans for the Avid Production Network include content-hosting, remote reviewing and stock footage availability. Because materials may be posted on, and/or downloaded and subsequently distributed to others from the Avid production network site, the Company may be subject to claims for defamation, negligence, copyright or trademark infringement, personal injury, or other theories based on the nature, content, publication and distribution of such materials.

As a result of the Internet's popularity and increasing use, new laws and regulations may be adopted. These laws and regulations may cover issues such as privacy, distribution and content. The enactment of any additional laws or regulations may impede the growth of the Internet, and the Company's Internet-related business and could place additional financial burdens on the Company's business.

The Company's gross margin fluctuates based on various factors. Such factors include the mix of products sold, the cost and the proportion of third-party hardware included in the systems sold by the Company, the distribution channels through which products are sold, the timing of new product introductions, the offering of product and platform upgrades, price discounts and other sales promotion programs, the volume of sales of aftermarket hardware products, the costs of swapping or fixing products released to the market with errors or flaws, provisions for inventory obsolescence, allocations of overhead costs to manufacturing and of customer support costs to cost of goods, sales of third-party computer hardware to distributors, and competitive pressure on selling prices of products. The Company's systems and software product typically have higher gross margins than storage devices and product upgrades. Gross profit varies from product to product depending primarily on the proportion and cost of third-party hardware included in each product. The Company, from time to time, adds functionality and features to its systems. If such additions are accomplished through the use of more, or more costly, third-party hardware, and if the Company does not increase the price of such systems to offset these increased costs, the Company's gross margins on such systems would be adversely affected.

The Company sells most of its products and services through indirect channels such as distributors and resellers. Resellers and distributors typically purchase software and "kits" from the Company and other turnkey components from other vendor sources in order to produce complete systems for resale. As the majority of the Company's sales are through the indirect channel model, it has a significant dependence on its resellers and their third party component suppliers. Any disruption to its resellers or their suppliers may adversely affect the Company's revenue and gross margin.

The Company's operating expense levels are based, in part, on its expectations of future revenues. Further, in many cases, quarterly operating expense levels cannot be reduced rapidly in the event that quarterly revenue levels fail to meet internal expectations. Therefore, if quarterly revenue levels fail to meet internal expectations upon which expense levels are based, the Company's operating results may be adversely affected and there can be no assurance that the Company would be able to operate profitably.

The Company's success depends in large part upon the services of a number of key employees. The loss of the services of one or more of these key employees could have a material adverse effect on the Company. The Company's success will also depend in significant part upon its ability to continue to attract highly skilled personnel to fill a number of vacancies. Effective October 20, 1999, William J. Miller resigned as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Company. William L. Flaherty, the Company's Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer, has assumed the role of Acting Chief Executive Officer while the Company's Board of Directors conducts a search for a new Chief Executive Officer. There can be no assurance that the Company's Board of Directors will be successful in its search for a new Chief Executive Officer or in attracting and/or retaining key employees generally.

Certain of the Company's products operate only on specific computer platforms. The Company currently relies on Apple Computer, Inc., IBM and Intergraph as the sole manufacturers of such computer platforms. There can be no assurance that the respective manufacturers will continue to develop, manufacture, and support such computer platforms suitable for the Company's existing and future markets or that the Company will be able to secure an adequate supply of computers on the appropriate platforms, the occurrence of any of which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business and results of operations.

The Company is dependent on a number of suppliers as sole source vendors of certain key components of its products and systems. Components purchased by the Company from sole source vendors include video compression chips manufactured by C-Cube Microsystems; a small computer systems interface ("SCSI") accelerator board from ATTO Technology; a 3D digital video effects board from Pinnacle Systems; application specific integrated circuits ("ASICS") from Chip Express and LSI Logic; digital signal processing integrated circuits from Motorola; a fibre channel adapter card from JNI; a fibre channel storage array from the Clariion division of EMC; and a PCI expansion chassis from Magma Inc. The Company purchases these sole source components pursuant to purchase orders placed from time to time. The Company also manufactures certain circuit boards under license from a subsidiary of Pinnacle Systems. The Company generally does not carry significant inventories of these sole source components and has no guaranteed supply arrangements. No assurance can be given that sole source suppliers will devote the resources necessary to support the enhancement or continued availability of such components or that any such supplier will not encounter technical, operating or financial difficulties that might imperil the Company's supply of such sole source components. While the Company believes that alternative sources of supply for sole source components could be developed, or systems redesigned to permit the use of alternative components, its business and results of operations could be materially affected if it were to encounter an untimely or extended interruption in its sources of supply.

The markets for digital media editing and production systems are intensely competitive and subject to rapid change. The Company encounters competition in the video and film editing and effects and professional audio markets. Many current and potential competitors of the Company have substantially greater financial, technical, distribution, support, and marketing resources than the Company. Such competitors may use these resources to lower their product costs and thus be able to lower prices to levels at which the Company could not operate profitably. Further, such competitors may be able to develop products comparable or superior to those of the Company or adapt more quickly than the Company to new technologies or evolving customer requirements. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to compete effectively in its target markets or that future competition will not adversely affect its business and results of operations.

A significant portion of the Company's business is conducted in currencies other than the U.S. dollar. Changes in the value of major foreign currencies relative to the value of the U.S. dollar, therefore, could adversely affect future revenues and operating results. The Company attempts to reduce the impact of currency fluctuations on results through the use of forward exchange contracts that hedge foreign currency-denominated third-party and intercompany net receivables or payable balances. The Company has generally not hedged transactions with external parties, although it periodically reevaluates its hedging practices.

The Company is involved in various legal proceedings, including patent litigation; an adverse resolution of any such proceedings could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business and results of operations. See Item 3. Legal Proceedings and Note L to Consolidated Financial Statements.

#### ITEM 7A. OUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURE ABOUT MARKET RISK

#### Market Risk

The Company's primary exposures to market risk are the effect of fluctuations in interest rates earned on its cash equivalents and marketable securities and the effect of volatility in currencies on asset and liability positions of its international subsidiaries that are denominated in foreign currencies.

#### Foreign Exchange Risk

The Company derives greater than 50% of its revenues from customers outside the United States. This business is, for the most part, transacted through international subsidiaries and generally in the local currency. This circumstance exposes the Company to risks associated with changes in foreign currency that can impact revenues, net income (loss) and cash flow. The Company enters into foreign exchange forward contracts to hedge the foreign exchange exposure of certain forecasted receivables and payables of its foreign subsidiaries. Gains and losses associated with currency rate changes on the contracts are recorded in results of operations, offsetting losses and gains on the related assets and liabilities. The success of the hedging program depends on forecasts of transaction activity in the various currencies. To the extent that these forecasts are over- or understated during the periods of currency volatility, the Company could experience unanticipated currency gains or losses.

At December 31, 1999, the Company had \$31.7 million of foreign exchange forward contracts outstanding, denominated in various European, Asian and Canadian currencies, as a hedge against forecasted foreign denominated receivables and payables. Net gains of \$2.9 million resulting from forward exchange contracts were included in the results of operations in 1999, which offset net losses on the related asset and liabilities of \$2.7 million. A hypothetical 10 percent change in foreign currency rates would not have a material impact on the Company's results of operations because the impact on the forward contracts as a result of a 10 percent change would offset the impact on the asset and liability positions of the Company's foreign subsidiaries.

#### Interest Rate Risk

At December 31, 1999, the Company held \$43.7 million in cash equivalents and marketable securities, consisting of short-term government obligations, state and municipal bonds, and commercial paper. Cash equivalents and marketable securities are classified as "available for sale" and are recorded on the balance sheet at market value, with any unrealized gain or loss recorded in comprehensive income (loss). A hypothetical 10 percent increase in interest rates would not have a material impact on the fair market value of these instruments due to their short maturity.

AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC.

# ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999

ITEM 8

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION

26

# AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC.

# INDEX TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULE

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS INCLUDED IN ITEM 8:	
Report of Independent Accountants	28
Consolidated Statements of Operations for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997	29
Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 1999 and 1998	30
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997	31
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997	32
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	33
Consolidated Financial Statement Schedule for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997 included in Item 14(d):	
Schedule II - Supplemental Valuation and Qualifying Accounts	F-1

Schedules other than that listed above have been omitted since the required information is not present, or not present in amounts sufficient to require submission of the schedule, or because the information required is included in the consolidated financial statements or the notes thereto.

#### REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders of Avid Technology, Inc.:

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements listed in the accompanying index present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Avid Technology, Inc. at December 31, 1999 and 1998, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 1999 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. In addition, in our opinion, the financial statement schedule listed in the accompanying index presents fairly, in all material respects, the information set forth therein when read in conjunction with the related consolidated financial statements. These financial statements and financial statement schedule are the responsibility of the Company's management; our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and financial statement schedule based on our audits. We conducted our audits of these statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, which require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for the opinion expressed above.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Boston, Massachusetts February 2, 2000

	For the Year Ended December 31,			
		1998		
Net revenues Cost of revenues		\$482,377 190,249		
Gross profit	246,678	292,128	249,785	
Operating expenses: Research and development Marketing and selling General and administrative Restructuring and other costs Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	88,932 129,889 28,147 14,469 79,879	88,787 125,280 28,549 28,373 34,204	73,470 120,394 25,808	
Total operating expenses	341,316	305,193		
Operating income (loss)	(94,638)	(13,065)	30,113	
Interest and other income Interest expense	4,145 (686)	8,986 (350)	8,291 (166)	
Income (loss) before income taxes		(4,429)		
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		(796)	11,854	
Net income (loss)	(\$137,548) =======	(\$3,633) ======		
Net income (loss) per common share - basic	(\$5.75) ======	(\$0.15) ======	\$1.14 ======	
Net income (loss) per common share - diluted	(\$5.75) ======	(\$0.15) ======		
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic		23,644 ======		
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	23,918	23,644	24, 325	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

	December 31,	
	1999 	
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	46,072	\$62,904
Marketable securities	26,733	\$62,904 48,922
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$8,954		
and \$7,171 in 1999 and 1998, respectively	76,172	89,754
Inventories	14,969	11,093
Deferred tax assets	2,114	17,771
Prepaid expenses	5,584	6,095
Other current assets	14,969 2,114 5,584 4,795	5,108
Total current assets	176,439	241,647
Duanauti, and anyimment, not	00.740	05 000
Property and equipment, net	32,748	
Long-term deferred tax assets Acquisition-related intangible assets	05 072	23,891
Other assets	7 764	101,031
Other assets	95,073 7,764	4,140
Total assets	\$312,024 ======	\$486,715
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$23.998	\$24.311
Accrued compensation and benefits	16.955	29,031
Accrued expenses	36,022	32,708
Income taxes payable	5,073	13,715
Deferred revenues and other liabilities	\$23,998 16,955 36,022 5,073 24,047	22, 917
Total current liabilities	106,095	122,682
Long-term debt and other liabilities, less current portion	14,220	13,261
Purchase consideration	23,786	60,461
Commitments and contingencies (Note L)		
Stockholders' equity: Preferred stock, \$.01 par value, 1,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or outstanding		
Common stock, \$.01 par value, 50,000,000 shares authorized;		
26,641,457 and 26,591,457 shares issued and 23,890,169 and 24,393,795 shares outstanding at December 31, 1999 and 1998,		
respectively	266	265
Additional paid-in capital	366.569	265 349,289 14,338
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	(128,083)	14,338
Treasury stock, at cost, 2,751,288 and 2,197,662 shares at	( -,,	,
December 31, 1999 and 1998, respectively	(66,489)	(68,024)
Deferred compensation	(1,853)	(3,773)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(2,487)	(3,773) (1,784)
Total stockholders' equity	167,923	290,311
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$312,024 ======	\$486,715 ======

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

	Share Common Issued		Stock	Additional Paid-in ( Capital	Accumulated	Treasury Stock	Deferred	hensive Income	e- Total e Stock- e holders'
Balances at December 31, 1996	21,338,369		\$213	\$212,474	\$1,451			(\$723)	\$213,415
Sale of common stock Purchase of treasury stock	1,552,632	(1,000,000)	16	14,712		(\$28,776)			14,728 (28,776)
Stock issued pursuant to employee stock plans and related tax benefit Issuance of restricted stock		42,698	10 3	15,995	(549)	1,228	(#O 1E2)		16,684
Restricted stock grants canceled and compensation expense	347,200 (1,000)		3	9,152			(\$9,152) 1,118		1,092
Comprehensive income: Net income	(=,000)			(==)	26,384		1,110		26,384
Net unrealized gains on marketable securities Translation adjustment								12 (1,748)	12 (1,748)
Other comprehensive income									(1,736)
Comprehensive income									24,648
Balances at December 31, 1997	24,156,938	(957,302)	242	252,307	27,286	(27,548)	(8,034)	(2,459)	241,794
Purchase of treasury stock Stock issued pursuant to employee		(1,953,487)				(61,822)			(61,822)
stock plans and related tax benefits Issuance of common stock in		741,927		3,094	(9,315)	21,346			15,125
connection with acquisition Issuance of warrants to purchase common stock in connection	2,435,519		24	65,463					65,487
with acquisition Conversion of purchase consideration				26,196 2,544					26,196 2,544
Restricted stock grants canceled and compensation expense	(1,000)	(28,800)	(1)	(315)			4,261		3,945
Comprehensive loss: Net loss Net unrealized losses on					(3,633)				(3,633)
marketable securities Translation adjustment								5 670	5 670
Other comprehensive income									675
Comprehensive loss									(2,958)
Balances at December, 1998	26,591,457	(2,197,662)	265	349,289	14,338	(68,024)	(3,773)	(1,784)	290,311
Purchase of treasury stock Stock issued pursuant to employee		(1,183,348)				(19,718)			(19,718)
stock plans Issuance of restricted sotck	50,000	659,382	1	(11,931) 586	(4,873)	21, 253	(587)		4,449
Conversion of purchase consideration Restricted stock grants canceled				29,212					29,212
and compensation expense Comprehensive loss:		(29,660)		(587)			2,507		1,920
Net loss Net unrealized losses on					(137,548)			(00)	(137, 548)
marketable securities Translation adjustment								(32) (671)	(32) (671
Other comprehensive income									(703)
Comprehensive loss									(138, 251)
Balances at December, 1999	26,641,457	(2,751,288)	\$266 	\$366,569	(\$128,083)	(\$66,489)	(\$1,853) (	\$2,487)	\$167,923

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

	For the Year Ended December 31,				
	1999	1998	1997		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:					
Net income (loss) Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:	(\$137,548)	(\$3,633)	\$26,384		
Depreciation and amortization Charge for acquired in-process research and development, net of tax benefit	103,223	55,928 20,155	25,380		
Provision for restructuring charge, non-cash portion	541	0.045	0.440		
Compensation from stock grants and options Provision for doubtful accounts	1,920 3,971	3,945 2,018	2,119 3,304		
Changes in deferred tax assets	52,965	(4,412)	(617)		
Tax benefit of stock option exercises	02,000	3,829	3,658		
(Gain) loss on disposal of equipment	850	(133)	222		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisition:					
Accounts receivable	9,074	(2,801)	(2,215)		
Inventories	(4, 252)	(2,769)	22,514		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets Accounts payable	(813) (245)	(2,126) 814	663 (2,940)		
Income taxes payable	(13,608)	2,404	7,556		
Accrued expenses, compensation and benefits	(8,054)	716	23,047		
Deferred revenues	(431)	(5,700)	2,119		
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	7,593	68,235	111,194		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:					
Purchases of property and equipment	(22,588)	(14, 118)	(15,180)		
(Increase)/decrease changes in other long-term assets	(3,005)	(1,815)	(612)		
Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired	1 225	(78,416)	2 227		
Proceeds from disposal of assets Payments on note issued in connection with acquisitin	1,325 (8,000)	1,309	2,227		
Purchases of marketable securities	(38,927)	(166,580)	(147,960)		
Proceeds from sales of marketable securities	61,084	196,317	87,564		
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(10,111)	(63,303)	(73,961)		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:					
Payments of long-term debt	(712)	(610)	(1,726)		
Purchase of common stock for treasury	(19,718)	(61,822)	(28,776)		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock	4,449	10,901	26,729		
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(15,981)	(51,531)	(3,773)		
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1,667	1,195	(947)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	(16,832) 62,904	(45,404) 108,308	32,513 75,795		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$46,072	\$62,904	\$108,308		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC. NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### A. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS

Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") develops, markets, sells and supports a wide range of software and systems for creating and manipulating digital media content. Digital media are media elements, whether video, audio or graphics, in which the image, sound or picture is recorded and stored as digital values, as opposed to analog signals. Avid's digital, nonlinear video and film editing systems are designed to improve the productivity of video and film editors by enabling them to edit moving pictures and sound in a faster, easier, more creative and more cost-effective manner than by use of traditional analog tape-based systems. To complement these systems, Avid develops and sells a range of image manipulation products that allow users in the video and film post-production and broadcast markets to create graphics and special effects for use in feature films, television programs and advertising, and news programs. Additionally, Avid develops and sells digital audio systems for the professional audio market. Avid's products are used worldwide in video and audio production and post-production facilities; film studios; network, affiliate, independent, and cable television stations; recording studios; advertising agencies; government and educational institutions; and corporate communication departments.

As described in Note P, in August 1998, the Company acquired the common stock of Softimage Inc. ("Softimage") and certain assets related to the business of Softimage for total consideration of \$247.9 million. Softimage is a developer of three-dimensional ("3D") animation, video production, two-dimensional ("2D") cel animation and compositing software solutions and technologies. The acquisition was recorded as a purchase and, accordingly, the results of operations of Softimage have been included in the Company's financial statements as of the acquisition date.

#### B. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the Company's significant accounting policies follows:

#### Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries. Intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. Certain amounts in the prior years' financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

The Company's preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported periods. The most significant estimates included in these financial statements include accounts receivable and sales allowances, inventory valuation, the recoverability of intangible assets including goodwill and income tax valuation allowances. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Translation of Foreign Currencies

The functional currency of the Company's foreign subsidiaries is the local currency, except for the Irish manufacturing branch and Avid Technology Sales Ltd. in Ireland, whose functional currencies are the U.S. dollar. The assets and liabilities of the subsidiaries whose functional currencies are other than the U.S. dollar are translated into U.S. dollars at the current exchange rate in effect at the balance sheet date. Income and expense items are translated using the average exchange rate during the period. Cumulative translation adjustments are included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), which is reflected as a separate component of stockholders' equity. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses are included in results of operations.

The Company enters into foreign exchange forward contracts to hedge the effect of what are primarily intercompany receivables and payables of its foreign subsidiaries. Gains and losses associated with currency rate changes on the contracts are recorded in results of operations, offsetting losses and gains on the related assets and liabilities. The cash flows related to the gains and losses of foreign currency forward contracts are classified in the statements of cash flows as part of cash flows from operations.

The market risk exposure from forward contracts is assessed in light of the underlying currency exposures and is limited by the term of the Company's contracts, which is generally one month. Credit risk from forward contracts is minimized through the placement of contracts with multiple financial institutions. Forward contracts are revalued monthly by comparing contract rates to month-end exchange rates. (See also Note M).

# Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Company considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents consist primarily of taxable and tax-exempt money market funds, and federal, state, and municipal obligations.

#### Marketable Securities

Marketable securities consist primarily of federal, state and municipal obligations. The Company has classified its debt securities as "available for sale" and reports them at fair value, with unrealized gains and losses excluded from earnings and reported as an adjustment to other comprehensive income (loss), which is reflected as a separate component of stockholders' equity.

#### Inventories

Inventories, principally purchased components, are stated at the lower of cost (determined on a first-in, first-out basis) or market value. Inventory in the digital media market, including the Company's inventory, is subject to rapid technological change or obsolescence; therefore, utilization of existing inventory may differ from the Company's estimates.

#### Property and Equipment

Property and equipment is recorded at cost and depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the shorter of the useful life of the improvement or the remaining term of the lease. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred. Upon retirement or other disposition of assets, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts and the resulting gain or loss is reflected in results of operations. A significant portion of the property and equipment is subject to rapid technological obsolescence; as a result, the depreciation and amortization periods could ultimately shorten to reflect the change in future technology.

#### Acquisition-related Intangible Assets

Acquisition-related intangible assets result from the Company's acquisition of Softimage, which was accounted for under the purchase method and consist of the values of identifiable intangible assets including completed technology, work force and trade name, as well as goodwill. Goodwill is the amount by which the cost of acquired net assets exceeded the fair values of those net assets on the date of purchase. Acquisition-related intangible assets are reported at cost, net of accumulated amortization. Identifiable intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives of two and three years. Goodwill is amortized on a straight-line basis over three years. The Company periodically evaluates the existence of intangible asset impairments. Recoverability of these assets is assessed at each reporting period based on undiscounted expected cash flows, considering a number of factors including past operating results, budgets and economic projections, market trends and product development cycles.

# Purchase Consideration

In conjunction with the acquisition of Softimage (see Note P), the Company issued stock options to retained employees. As agreed with the seller, the value of the note payable to the seller will be increased by \$39.71 for each share underlying options that become forfeited by employees. At the date of acquisition, the Company recorded these options as purchase consideration on the balance sheet at a value of \$68.2 million. As these options become vested, additional paid-in capital is increased or, alternatively, as the options are forfeited, the note payable to the seller is increased, with purchase consideration being reduced by a corresponding amount in either case.

# Revenue Recognition

The Company recognizes revenue from sales of software or products including proprietary software upon receipt of a signed purchase order or contract and product shipment to distributors or end users, provided that collection is probable and all other revenue recognition criteria of SOP 97-2, "Software Revenue Recognition," are met. The Company's products do not require significant production, modification or customization of software. Installation of the products is generally routine, requires insignificant effort and is not essential to the functionality of the product. The Company recognizes revenue from maintenance ratably and from training or other related services as the services are performed. Revenue from services has been insignificant in relation to product revenue for all periods presented.

As part of most sales transactions, telephone support, enhancements and unspecified upgrades are provided at no additional charge during the product's initial warranty period, generally between three and twelve months. The Company allocates a portion of product revenue to this warranty and recognizes the revenue ratably over the warranty period. The Company from time to time offers certain customers free upgrades or future enhancements of specified product releases. The Company allocates revenue among all elements of the order, including specified upgrades, based upon the relative fair value of each element of the arrangement. The Company defers recognition of revenue allocated to the specified upgrade until delivery has occurred and any remaining contractual terms relating to the upgrade have been met.

Included in accounts receivable allowances are sales allowances provided for expected returns and credits and an allowance for bad debts. Actual returns have not differed materially from management's estimates and have not been significant. In addition, the Company from time to time offers rebates on purchases of certain products or rebates based on purchasing volume, which are accounted for as offsets to revenue upon shipment of related products or expected achievement of purchasing volumes.

# Research and Development Costs

Research and development costs are expensed as incurred except for costs of internally developed or externally purchased software that qualify for capitalization. Capitalized costs are amortized using the straight-line method upon general release, over the expected life of the related products, generally 12 to 24 months. The straight-line method generally results in approximately the same amount of expense as that calculated using the ratio that current period gross product revenues bear to total anticipated gross product revenues. The Company evaluates the net realizable value of capitalized software on an ongoing basis, relying on a number of business and economic factors.

# Computation of Net Income (Loss) Per Common Share

Net income per common share is presented for both basic earnings per share ("Basic EPS") and diluted earnings per share ("Diluted EPS"). Basic EPS is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period excluding unvested restricted stock held by employees. Diluted EPS is based upon the weighted average number of common and common equivalent shares outstanding during the period. Common stock equivalent shares and unvested restricted stock shares are included in the Diluted EPS calculation where the effect of their inclusion would be dilutive. Common equivalent shares result from the assumed exercise of outstanding stock options, warrants and unvested restricted stock shares, the proceeds of which are then assumed to have been used to repurchase outstanding common stock using the treasury stock method. Net loss per common share, both basic and dilutive, is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period, excluding unvested restricted stock held by employees.

# Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) consists of net income (loss) and other comprehensive income (loss), which includes foreign currency translation adjustments and unrealized gains and losses on certain investments. The adoption of SFAS 130 had no impact on the Company's net income (loss) or stockholders' equity. For the purposes of comprehensive income (loss) disclosures, the Company does not record tax provisions or benefits for the net changes in foreign currency translation adjustment, as the Company intends to permanently reinvest undistributed earnings in its foreign subsidiaries.

Financial Accounting Standards No. 123 ("SFAS No. 123"), "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation" requires that companies either recognize compensation expense for grants of stock, stock options, and other equity instruments based on fair value, or provide pro forma disclosures of net income (loss) and earnings per share in the notes to the financial statements. The Company adopted SFAS No. 123 and elected the disclosure-only provisions. The Company has chosen to continue to account for stock-based compensation granted to employees using the intrinsic value method prescribed in Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25, "Accounting for Stock issued to Employees," and related interpretations. Accordingly, compensation cost for stock options granted to employees is measured as the excess, if any, of the fair value of the Company's stock at the date of the grant over the amount that must be paid to acquire the stock. All stock-based awards to non-employees are accounted for at their fair value in accordance with SFAS No. 123 and related interpretations.

In June 1999, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement of Accounting Standards No. 137 ("SFAS 137"), "Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities-Deferral of the Effective Date of FASB Statement No. 133 - an amendment of FASB Statement No. 133." SFAS 137 defers the implementation of SFAS 133 by one year. SFAS 133, as amended by SFAS 137, is effective for fiscal quarters beginning after January 1, 2001 for the Company, and its adoption is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In December 1999, the Securities and Exchange Commission released Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 101, "Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements." This bulletin summarizes certain views of the staff on applying generally accepted accounting principles to revenue recognition in financial statements. The staff believes that revenue is realized or realizable and earned when all of the following criteria are met: persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists; delivery has occurred or services have been rendered; the seller's price to the buyer is fixed or determinable; and collectibility is reasonably assured. The Company does not expect the application of SAB 101 to have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

## C. MARKETABLE SECURITIES

The amortized cost, including accrued interest, and fair value of marketable securities as of December 31, 1999 and 1998 are as follows (in thousands):

			Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Federal,	1999 State and	Municipal obligations	\$26,747 =======	\$26,733 ======
Federal,	1998 State and	Municipal obligations	\$48,904 =======	\$48,922 =======

Gross realized and unrealized gains and losses, which are calculated on a specific identification basis, for the years ended December 31, 1999 and 1998 were immaterial. All marketable securities held at December 31, 1999 and 1998 mature within one year.

# D. INVENTORIES

Inventories consist of the following (in thousands):

	December 31,	
	1999	1998
Raw materials Work in process Finished goods	\$9,896 1,946 3,127	\$6,193 2,081 2,819
	\$14,969 =======	\$11,093 =======

# E. JOINT VENTURE

In January 1999, Avid and Tektronix formally organized a 50/50 owned and funded newsroom computer system joint venture, AvStar Systems LLC ("AvStar"). The joint venture is dedicated to providing the next generation of newsroom computer systems products by combining both companies' newsroom computer systems technology and certain personnel. Tektronix transferred its interest in AvStar to a third party, Grass Valley Group, Inc., in September 1999. The Company's investment in the joint venture is being accounted for under the equity method of accounting. The Company's initial contribution to the joint venture was approximately \$2.0 million, consisting of \$1.5 million of cash and \$500,000 of fixed assets and inventory. During the fourth quarter of 1999, AvStar distributed \$1.5 million to each joint venture partner, which was recorded by Avid as a return on investment during 1999. The pro rata share of earnings of the joint venture recorded by the Company during 1999 was not material.

## F. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consists of the following (in thousands):

		December 31,		
	Depreciable Life	1999	1998	
Computer and video equipment and software Office equipment Furniture and fixtures Leasehold improvements	3 to 5 years 3 years 3 years 3 to 10 years	\$92,467 5,335 9,176 16,950	\$85,365 4,874 7,138 15,287	
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization		123,928 91,180  \$32,748	112,664 77,266  \$35,398	
		=======	=======	

#### G. LONG-TERM DEBT AND OTHER LIABILITIES

Long-term debt and other liabilities consists of the following (in thousands):

	December 31,	
	1999	1998
Subordinated note	\$9,635	\$10,352
Long-term deferred compensation (see Note J)	3,023	2,909
Long-term deferred tax liabilities (see Note H)	1,562	
	\$14,220	\$13,261
	======	======

## Subordinated Note

In connection with the acquisition of Softimage (see Note P), Avid issued a \$5.0 million subordinated note (the "Note") to Microsoft Corporation. The principal amount of the Note, including any adjustments relative to Avid stock options forfeited by Softimage employees, plus all unpaid accrued interest is due on June 15, 2003. The Note bears interest at 9.5% per annum, payable quarterly. Through December 31, 1999, the Note has been increased by approximately \$12.7 million for forfeited Avid stock options. During 1999, the Company made a principal payment of \$8.0 million. The Company also made cash interest payments of \$626,000 and \$77,000 during 1999 and 1998, respectively.

## Line of Credit

In 1995, the Company entered into an unsecured line of credit agreement with a group of banks which provided for up to \$35.0 million in revolving credit. Under the terms of the agreement, the Company paid an annual commitment fee of 1/4% of the average daily unused portion of the facility, payable quarterly in arrears. The Company had two loan options available under the agreement: the Base Rate Loan and the LIBOR Rate Loan. The interest rates to be paid on the outstanding borrowings for each loan annually were equal to the Base Rate or LIBOR plus 1.25%, respectively. Additionally, the Company was required to maintain certain financial ratios and was bound by covenants over the life of the agreement, including a restriction on the payment of dividends. The Company had no borrowings against this facility as of December 31, 1998 or during 1999. The Company terminated this arrangement in November 1999.

Three of the Company's international subsidiaries have unsecured overdraft facilities that permit aggregate borrowings of Italian Lire 300,000,000, Irish Punt 150,000 and German Mark 400,000. No borrowings were outstanding under these facilities as of December 31, 1999 or 1998.

## H. INCOME TAXES

Income (loss) before income taxes and the components of the income tax provision (benefit) for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997 are as follows (in thousands):

	1999	1998	1997
<pre>Income (loss) before income taxes:</pre>			
United States	(\$106,930)	(\$27,497)	\$22,017
Foreign		23,068	
•			
Total income (loss) before income taxes	(\$91,179)	(\$4,429)	\$38,238
	========	=======	========
Provisions for (benefit from) income taxes:			
Current tax expense:			
Federal	(\$6,183)	\$7,770	\$2,353
Foreign		4,665	
State	55	155	75
Total august tay ayaana	(0.044)	40.500	7 005
Total current tax expense	(3,311)	12,590	7,095
Deferred tax (benefit)expense:			
Federal	42,822	(13,878)	4,937
Foreign		2,401	
State	4,647	(1,909)	1,059
Total deferred tax(benefit) expense	40.690	(12 206)	4 750
TOTAL DETETTED TAX(DettetTL) expense	49,000	(13,386)	4,759
Total income tax provision (benefit)	\$46,369	(\$796)	\$11,854
	========	=======	========

Net cash payments or (refunds) for income taxes in 1999, 1998 and 1997 were approximately \$6.4 million, \$6.6 million and (\$1.1) million, respectively. The net refund in 1997 was the result of the 1996 loss, which was carried back to 1993, 1994 and 1995 for federal tax purposes.

The cumulative amount of undistributed earnings of subsidiaries, which is intended to be permanently reinvested and for which U.S. income taxes have not been provided, totaled approximately \$43.1 million at December 31, 1999.

Net deferred tax assets are comprised of the following (in thousands):

	Decemb	per 31,
	1999	1998
Allowances for accounts receivable Difference in accounting for:	\$1,947	\$2,118
Revenue Costs and expenses	4,836 12,713	3,487 10,846
Inventories Intangible assets	1,820 43,770	7,735
Deferred intercompany profit Foreign related items	552 26,965	844 15,506
Tax credit and net operating loss carryforwards Other	(1,414)	,
Net deferred tax assets before valuation allowance Valuation allowance	91,189 (90,637)	41,662
Net deferred tax assets after valuation allowance	\$552 ======	\$41,662 ======

For U.S. Federal income tax purposes at December 31, 1999, the Company has tax credit carryforwards of approximately \$12.4 million, which will expire between 2004 and 2019, and a net operating loss carryforward of approximately \$38.1 million, which will expire in 2019.

Deferred tax assets reflect the net tax effects of the tax credits, operating loss carryforwards and temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. The ultimate realization of the deferred tax assets is dependent upon the generation of sufficient future U.S. taxable income. Based on the level of the deferred tax assets as of December 31, 1999 and the level of historical U.S. taxable income, management has determined that the uncertainty regarding the realization of these assets is sufficient to warrant the establishment of a valuation allowance. Accordingly, a valuation allowance of approximately \$90.2 million has been established through the provision for income taxes against the U.S.-related deferred tax assets. In the event that the related tax benefit is realized, such benefit will reduce future provision for income taxes. In addition, a valuation allowance of \$400,000 has been established for U.S. tax return carryforwards resulting from stock option compensation deductions. The tax benefit associated with the stock option compensation deductions will be credited to equity when realized.

A reconciliation of the Company's income tax provision (benefit) to the statutory federal tax rate follows:

	1999	1998	1997
Statutory rate Nondeductible acquisition costs	(35%)	35% 12	35%
Tax credits Foreign operations	(3)	(8) (8)	(4) (3)
State taxes, net of federal benefit Foreign sales corporation Other	(3)	(2) (2) 4	2 (1) 2
other			
Effective tax rate before special charge and valuation allowance	(41)	31	31
Rate difference due to charge for in-process research and development		(49)	
Change in valuation allowance Reduction in required tax liabilities	99 (7)		
Effective tax rate	51% =====	(18%)	31% =====

For the year ended December 31, 1998, the effective tax rate before special charge is based on a profit before tax amount that excludes the \$28.4 million charge for in-process research and development, of which \$6.7 million was not deductible for tax purposes. The Company's actual effective tax rate of (18%) for the year reflects a tax benefit equal to 29% of this one-time charge.

Consolidated results of operations include results of manufacturing operations in Ireland. Income from the sale of products manufactured or developed in Ireland is subject to a 10% Irish tax rate through the year 2010. There was no Irish tax benefit in 1999 due to a loss recorded for the Irish manufacturing operations. The favorable Irish tax rate resulted in tax benefits of approximately \$1.5 million in 1998 and \$900,000 in 1997. The 1998 basic and diluted per share tax benefit was \$0.06.

During 1999, the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") substantially completed its tax audit of the Company's U.S. tax returns for 1993 through 1996. The adjustments resulting from the IRS audit did not have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

# I. CAPITAL STOCK

## Preferred Stock

The Company has authorized up to one million shares of preferred stock, \$.01 par value per share for issuance. Each series of preferred stock shall have such rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions, including voting rights, dividend rights, conversion rights, redemption privileges, and liquidation preferences, as shall be determined by the Board of Directors.

## Shareholder Rights Plan

In February 1996, the Board of Directors approved a Shareholder Rights Plan. The rights were distributed in March 1996 as a dividend at the rate of one right for each share of Common Stock outstanding. No value was assigned to these rights. The rights may be exercised to purchase shares of a new series of \$.01 par value, junior participating preferred stock or to purchase a number of shares of the Company's common stock which equals the exercise price of the right, \$115, divided by one-half of the then-current market price, upon occurrence of certain events, including the purchase of 20% or more of the Company's common stock by a person or group of affiliated or associated persons. The rights expire on February 28, 2006 and may be redeemed by the Company for \$.01 each at any time prior to the tenth day following a change in control and in certain other circumstances.

During June and July 1997, the Company granted 347,200 shares of \$0.01 par value restricted common stock to certain employees under a Company stock option and award plan. These shares vest annually in 20% increments beginning May 1, 1998. Accelerated vesting may occur if certain stock price performance goals established by the Board of Directors are met. On May 1, 1998, an additional 20% of the restricted stock became vested due to the attainment of specific stock Unvested restricted shares are subject to forfeiture in the performance goals. event that an employee ceases to be employed by the Company. initially recorded, as a separate component of stockholders' equity, deferred compensation of approximately \$9.1 million with respect to this restricted stock. During 1999, the Company granted 50,000 shares of \$0.01 par value restricted common stock to certain employees under the 1997 Stock Incentive Plan. These shares vest 40% on the first anniversary and 60% on the second anniversary of the award. The Company initially recorded, as a separate component of stockholders' equity, deferred compensation of approximately \$587,000 with respect to this restricted stock. The deferred compensation amounts represent the excess of fair value of the restricted shares at the date of the award over the purchase price and is recorded as compensation expense ratably as the shares vest. For the year ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997, approximately \$1.4 million, \$3.2 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, was recorded as compensation expense.

On October 23, 1997, February 5, 1998 and October 21, 1998, the Company announced that the Board of Directors had authorized the repurchase of up to 1.0 million, 1.5 million and 2.0 million shares, respectively, of the Company's common stock. Purchases have been and will be made in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. The Company has used and plans to continue to use any repurchased shares for its employee stock plans. During 1997, the Company repurchased a total of 1.0 million shares at a cost of \$28.8 million, which completed the program announced in October 1997. During 1998, the Company repurchased approximately 2.0 million additional shares of common stock at a cost of \$61.8 million, which completed the program announced during February 1998 and initiated the program announced in October 1998. These purchases include the repurchase of 500,000 shares from Intel Corporation ("Intel"). Intel originally purchased approximately 1.6 million shares of Avid common stock in March 1997. During 1999, the Company repurchased a total of 1.2 million shares of common stock at a cost of \$19.7 million, under the program announced in October 1998. As of December 31, 1999, there are approximately 300,000 shares remaining authorized for repurchase.

#### Warrants

In connection with the acquisition of Softimage Inc. (see Note P), the Company issued to Microsoft a ten-year warrant to purchase 1,155,235 shares of the Company's common stock, valued at \$26.2 million. The warrants are exercisable after August 3, 2000, at a price of \$47.65 per share, and expire on August 3, 2008.

## J. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT AND PROFIT SHARING PLANS

## Employee Benefit Plans

The Company has an employee benefit plan under section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code covering substantially all U.S. employees. The 401(k) plan allows employees to make contributions up to a specified percentage of their compensation. The Company may, upon resolution by the Board of Directors, make discretionary contributions to the plan. Effective January 1, 1996, the Company began contributing 33% of up to the first 6% of an employee's salary contributed to the plan by the employee. Effective January 1, 1999, the Company's contribution was increased from 33% to 50% of up to the first 6% of an employee's salary contributed to the plan by the employee. The Company's contributions to this plan totaled \$2.2 million, \$1.3 million, and \$988,000 in 1999, 1998 and 1997, respectively.

In addition, the Company has various retirement and post-employment plans covering certain international employees. Certain of the plans require the Company to match employee contributions up to a specified percentage as defined by the plans. The Company made contributions of approximately \$1.3 million, \$1.0 million, and \$489,000 in 1999, 1998, and 1997, respectively.

# Profit Sharing and Executive Compensation Plans

The Company has profit sharing plans that cover substantially all employees of the Company and its participating subsidiaries, other than those employees covered by other incentive plans. The plans provides that the Company contribute a varying percentage of salary based on the Company's achievement of targeted return on invested capital for each fiscal year.

## 1998 Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plan

In December 1997, the Board of Directors approved the 1998 Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plan (the "1998 Deferred Plan"). The 1998 Deferred Plan, effective January 1, 1998, covers selected senior management and highly compensated employees, as approved by the Company's Compensation Committee. The plan provides for a trust to which participants can contribute varying percentages or amounts of eligible compensation for deferred payment. The timing of the payouts can be at the election of the employee or upon termination of employment with the Company. The benefit payable under the 1998 Deferred Plan represents an unfunded and unsecured contractual obligation of the Company to pay the value of the deferred compensation in the future, adjusted to reflect the trust's investment performance. The assets of the trust, as well as the corresponding obligations, were approximately \$3.0 million and \$2.9 million as of December 31, 1999 and 1998, respectively, and are recorded in other assets and other long-term liabilities.

## K. STOCK PLANS

#### Employee Stock Purchase Plan

The Company's 1996 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, as amended on May 19, 1998, authorizes the issuance of a maximum of 700,000 shares of common stock in semi-annual offerings to employees at a price equal to the lower of 85% of the closing price on the applicable offering commencement date or 85% of the closing price on the applicable offering termination date.

## Stock Option and Award Plans

The Company has several stock-based compensation plans under which employees, officers, directors and consultants may be granted stock awards or options to purchase the Company's common stock generally at the fair market value on the date of grant. Certain plans allow for options to be granted at below fair market value under certain circumstances. Options become exercisable over various periods, typically two to four years for employees and immediately to four years for officers and directors. The options have a maximum term of ten years. At December 31, 1999, 12,605,000 shares were authorized for grant under the Company's stock-based compensation plans.

Information  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$  with respect to options  $% \left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$  granted under all stock option plans is as follows:

	1999		1998		1997	
	Shares	Wtd Avg. Price Per Share	Shares	Wtd Avg. Price Per Share	Shares	Wtd Avg. Price Per Share
Options outstanding at January 1,	7,401,490	\$16.63	3,573,527	\$16.09	3,547,356	\$16.18
Granted, at fair value Granted, below fair value	2,551,790	\$14.64	3,208,674 1,820,817	\$26.19 \$0.01	1,243,950	\$14.77
Exercised Canceled	(481,003) (1,218,720) =======	\$12.53 \$18.34	(650,420) (551,108) =======	\$13.74 \$16.52	(758,298) (459,481) =======	\$13.23 \$17.17
Options outstanding at December 31,	8,253,557 =======	\$15.95	7,401,490 =======	\$16.63	3,573,527 =======	\$16.09
Options exercisable at December 31,	3,388,955 ======	\$16.80	1,658,724 =======	\$15.94	1,338,726 =======	\$16.04
Options available for future grant at December 31,	1,529,362 ======		1,660,022 ======		674, 296 ======	

## Options Outstanding

Options Exercisable

Range of Exercise Prices	Number Outstanding	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Life	Weighted-Average Exercise Price	Number Exercisable	Weighted-Average Exercise Price
\$0.01 to \$11.18	1,751,470	7.92	\$3.65	945,720	\$4.55
\$11.37 to \$12.18	2,021,401	9.82	\$11.39	13,064	\$11.79
\$12.56 to \$16.50	1,055,519	6.43	\$15.40	876,336	\$15.56
\$16.56 to \$26.18	2,016,375	8.14	\$21.09	874,491	\$20.53
\$26.37 to \$45.25	1,408,792	8.03	\$30.84	679,344	\$30.73
\$0.01 to \$45.25	8,253,557	8.27	\$15.95	3,388,955	\$16.80
	=============			============	

Had compensation cost for the Company's stock-based compensation plans been determined based on the fair value at the grant dates for the awards under these plans consistent with the methodology prescribed under SFAS No. 123, the Company's net income (loss) and earnings per share would have been adjusted to the pro forma amounts indicated below:

	1999			1998			1997		
	Net Income (Loss)	Earnings per share Basic	Earnings per share Dilutive	Net Income (Loss)	Earnings per share Basic	Earnings per share Dilutive	Net Income (Loss)	Earnings per share Basic	Earnings per share Dilutive
As Reported	(\$137,548)	(\$5.75) ======	(\$5.75)	(\$3,633) ======	(\$0.15) ======	(\$0.15)	\$26,384 ======	\$1.14 =======	\$1.08 ======
Pro Forma	(\$154,898)	(\$6.48) =======	(\$6.48)	(\$13,598) =======	(\$0.58) ======	(\$0.58) ======	\$18,855 =======	\$0.82 ======	\$0.76

During 1998, the Company issued stock options to purchase approximately 1.8 million shares of common stock with a nominal exercise price in connection with the acquisition of Softimage (see Note P). As a result of this nominal exercise price, the Company excluded the effects of the options issued from the calculation of 1999 and 1998 pro forma net loss from SFAS No. 123 disclosures of compensation expense. The Softimage purchase price included the excess of the fair value of the Company's stock on the grant date over the exercise prices.

Under SFAS 123, the fair value of each option grant is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions and results:

	Stock Options			Stock Purchase Plan		
	1999	1998	1997	1999	1998	1997
Expected dividend yield Risk-free interest rate	0.0% 6.0%	0.0% 5.2%	0.0% 6.5%	0.0% 6.0%	0.0% 5.2%	0.0% 6.5%
Expected volatility	61.8%	61.8%	61.2%	61.8%	61.8%	61.2%
Expected-life (in months) Weighted-average fair value	15	17	17	6	6	6
of options granted	\$5.61	\$13.29	\$7.46	\$5.91	\$10.38	\$5.21

#### L. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

#### Lease Commitments

The Company leases its office space and certain equipment under non-cancelable operating leases. The future minimum lease commitments under these non-cancelable leases at December 31, 1999 are as follows (in thousands):

2000	\$11,388
2001	7,876
2002	5,557
2003	4,579
2004	4,414
Thereafter	21,638
Total	\$55,452
	=======

The total of future minimum rentals to be received by the Company under non-cancelable subleases related to the above leases is 9.3 million. Such amounts are not reflected in the schedule of minimum lease payments above.

The Company's two leases for corporate office space in Tewksbury, Massachusetts, expiring June 2010, contain renewal options to extend the respective terms of each lease for an additional 60 months. The Company's lease for the Dublin, Ireland facility has a termination option in April 2002, which if elected requires the Company to pay certain penalties of approximately \$338,000. The Company also has other various leases which include termination options, that if exercised would result in penalties totaling \$248,000. The future minimum lease commitments above include the Company's obligations through the original lease terms and do not include these penalties.

The accompanying consolidated results of operations reflect rent expense on a straight-line basis over the term of the leases. Total rent expense under operating leases was approximately \$12.3 million, \$12.4 million and \$13.3 million for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997, respectively.

## **Purchase Commitments**

As of December 31, 1999, the Company has entered into non-cancelable purchase commitments for certain components used in its normal operations. The purchase commitments covered by these agreements aggregate approximately \$3.8 million.

The Company currently purchases certain key components used in its products from sole source suppliers. These components are purchased through purchase orders placed from time to time. The Company generally does not carry significant inventories of these sole source components and has no guaranteed supply arrangements for them. These purchasing arrangements can result in delays in obtaining products from time to time. While the Company believes that alternative sources of supply for its sole source components could be developed, its business and results of operations could be adversely affected if it were to encounter an extended interruption in its source of supply.

## Transactions with Recourse

The Company, through a third party, provides lease financing options to its customers, including distributors. Under the terms of these leases, which are generally three years, the Company remains liable for any unpaid principal balance upon default by the end-user, but such liability is limited in the aggregate based on a percentage of initial amounts funded or, in certain cases, amounts of unpaid balances. At December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997, the third party's uncollected balance of lease receivables with recourse was approximately \$98.2 million, \$86.1 million and \$58.0 million, respectively; at those same dates, Avid's maximum recourse totaled approximately \$22.7 million, \$22.3 million and \$15.4 million, respectively. The Company records revenue from these transactions upon the shipment of products to end-users and maintains a reserve for estimated losses under this recourse lease program based on historic default rates. To date, the Company has not experienced significant losses under this financing lease program.

The Company also has an arrangement whereby it receives cash from the transfer of certain receivables to a third party. The Company is liable to the third party for any amounts not paid by the customer. The Company records a liability for the amount received, and such liability and the related receivables are relieved upon payment by the customer to the third party. As of December 31, 1999, a liability of \$3.6 million was recorded for receivables transferred which had not been paid as of that date.

On June 7, 1995, the Company filed a patent infringement complaint in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts against Data Translation, Inc., a Marlboro, Massachusetts-based company. Avid is seeking judgment against Data Translation that, among other things, Data Translation has willfully infringed Avid's patent number 5,045,940, entitled "Video/Audio Transmission System and Method." Avid is also seeking an award of treble damages together with prejudgment interest and costs, Avid's costs and reasonable attorneys' fees and an injunction to prohibit further infringement by Data Translation. The litigation has been dismissed without prejudice (with leave to refile) pending a decision by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on a reissue patent application based on the issued patent.

On March 11, 1996, the Company was named as defendant in a patent infringement suit filed in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas by Combined Logic Company, a California partnership located in Beverly Hills, California. On May 16, 1996, the suit was transferred to the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York on motion by the Company. The complaint alleges infringement by Avid of U.S. patent number 4,258,385, issued in 1981, and seeks injunctive relief, treble damages and costs, and attorneys' fees. The Company believes that it has meritorious defenses to the complaint and intends to contest it vigorously. However, an adverse resolution of this litigation could have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations in the period in which the litigation is resolved. No costs have been accrued for this possible loss contingency.

The Company also receives inquiries from time to time with regard to additional possible patent infringement claims. These inquiries are generally referred to counsel and are in various stages of discussion. If any infringement is determined to exist, the Company may seek licenses or settlements. In addition, from time to time as a normal incidence of the nature of the Company's business, various claims, charges, and litigation have been asserted or commenced against the Company arising from or related to contractual or employee relations, intellectual property rights or product performance. Management does not believe these claims will have a material adverse effect on the financial position or results of operations of the Company.

The Company has entered into employment agreements with certain officers of the Company that provide for severance pay and benefits, including accelerated vesting of options. Under the terms of the agreements, these officers receive 100% of such severance benefits if they are involuntarily terminated. Such agreements are effective for two years and are automatically extended for successive one-year periods after the second anniversary, unless 30 days advance written notice is given by either party. The Company has also entered into change in control employment agreements with certain officers of the Company. As defined in the agreements, a change in control includes, but is not limited to: a third person or entity becoming the beneficial owner of 30% or more of the Company's common stock, the shareholders approving any plan or proposal for the liquidation or dissolution of the Company, or within a twenty-four month period a majority of the members of the Company's Board of Directors ceasing to continue as members of the board unless their successors are each approved by at least two-thirds of the Company's directors. If at any time within two years of the change in control, the officer's employment is terminated by the Company for any reason other than cause or by the officer for good reason, as such terms are defined in the agreement, then the employee is entitled to receive certain severance payments plus an amount equal to compensation earned under the management incentive compensation plan during the previous two years as well as accelerated vesting of options.

## M. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

## Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments which potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk consist of temporary cash investments and trade receivables. The Company places its excess cash in marketable investment grade securities. There are no significant concentrations in any one issuer of debt securities. The Company places its cash, cash equivalents and investments with financial institutions with high credit standing. Concentrations of credit risk with respect to trade receivables are limited due to the large number of customers comprising the Company's customer bases, and their dispersion across different regions. The Company also maintains reserves for potential credit losses and such losses have been within management's expectations. (See also Note B).

As of December 31, 1999 and 1998, the Company had approximately \$31.7 million and \$31.9 million, respectively, of foreign exchange forward contracts outstanding, denominated in various European, Asian and Canadian currencies, as a hedge primarily against its intercompany receivables and payables exposures. The following table summarizes the Company's net currencies position and approximate U.S. dollar amounts involved at December 31, 1999; the Company is in a net sell position with respect to each currency with the exception of the British pound (in thousands):

	Local Currency Amount	Approximate U.S. Dollar Equivalent
British Pound Canadian Dollar Euro Japanese Yen	8,225 5,000 11,410 342,000	\$13,332 3,422 11,587 3,368
oupunese ren	042/000	\$31,709 =======

The forward exchange contracts generally have maturities of one month. Net gains (losses) of approximately \$3.0 million, (\$1.1) million and \$3.2 million resulting from forward exchange contracts were included in results of operations in 1999, 1998 and 1997, respectively. The fair values of these forward exchange contracts as of December 31, 1999, 1998, and 1997 were immaterial, as the contracts generally are placed within a week of year-end.

## N. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company's organizational structure is based on strategic business units that offer various products to the principle markets in which the Company's products are sold. These business units equate to two reportable segments: Video and Film Editing and Effects and Professional Audio.

The Video and Film Editing and Effects segment produces nonlinear video and film editing systems to improve the productivity of video and film editors and broadcasters by enabling them to edit moving pictures and sound in a faster, easier, more creative, and more cost-effective manner than by use of traditional analog tape-based systems. The products in this operating segment are designed to provide capabilities for editing and finishing feature films, television shows, broadcast news programs, commercials, music videos, and corporate and home videos. The Professional Audio segment produces digital audio systems for the professional audio market. This operating segment includes products developed to provide audio recording, editing, signal processing, and automated mixing.

The accounting policies of each of the segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. The Company evaluates performance based on profit and loss from operations before income taxes, interest income, interest expenses and other income, excluding the effects of nonrecurring charges and amortization of intangible assets associated with acquisitions. Common costs not directly attributable to a particular segment are allocated among segments based on management's best estimates, including an allocation of depreciation expense without a corresponding allocation of the related assets. The segments are reported net of eliminations resulting from intersegment sales and transfers. The Company does not report segment assets as part of the assessment of segment performance, as such, segment asset information is not available.

The following is a summary of the Company's operations by operating segment (in thousands):

	For the Year Ended December 31,				
	1999 1998		1997		
Video and Film Editing and Effects: Net revenues	\$361,012	\$412,374 =======	\$406,808		
Depreciation	\$20,017	\$20,290	\$21,676		
Operating income (loss)	(\$20,061)	\$37,818 =========	\$22,061		
Professional Audio: Net revenues	\$91,543	\$70,003	\$64,530		
Depreciation	\$1,005 ======	\$1,373 =========	\$1,601		
Operating income (loss)	\$19,771 =======	\$11,694 ======	\$8,052 ======		

Combined Segments:			
Net revenues	\$452,555	\$482,377	\$471,338
	========	=========	=========
Depreciation	\$21,022	\$21,663	\$23,277
	=========	=========	=========
Operating income (loss)	(\$290)	\$49,512	\$30,113

The following table reconciles income (loss) for reportable segments to total consolidated amounts for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997 (in thousands):

	1999	1998	1997
Total operating income (loss) for reportable segments Unallocated amounts:	(\$290)	\$49,512	\$30,113
Restructuring and other costs Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	(14,469) (79,879)	(28,373) (34,204)	
Consolidated operating income (loss)	(\$94,638)	(\$13,065)	\$30,113

The 1999 unallocated amounts represent the charges for the 1999 restructuring actions, the loss on the sale of the Company's Italian subsidiary and other personnel related severance costs as well as the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including goodwill, as described in Notes O and P. The 1998 unallocated amounts represent the charge for in-process research and development and the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including goodwill, associated with the acquisition of Softimage as described in Note P.

The following table summarizes the Company's revenues and long-lived assets, excluding intangible and deferred tax assets, by country (in thousands):

	For the Y	ear Ended (	December 31,
	1999	1998	1997
Revenues			
North America (U.S. and Canada) Germany United Kingdom Other foreign countries	46,454 38,420	\$244,476 43,825 47,511 146,565	43,800 45,232
Total revenues	\$452,555 ======	\$482,377 ======	,
	1999	1998	1997
Long-lived assets North America (U.S. and Canada) United Kingdom Other foreign countries	1,248	\$35,309 1,867 2,370	2,466
Total long-lived assets	\$40,512 ======	\$39,546 ======	\$40,903 ======

Foreign revenue is based on the country in which the sales originate.

## O. RESTRUCTURING AND OTHER COSTS

In the fourth quarter of 1999, the Company announced and implemented a restructuring plan to strategically refocus the Company and bring operating expenses in line with net revenues with the goal of restoring long-term profitability to the Company. The major elements of the restructuring plan include the termination of certain employees and the vacating of certain facilities. The plan also provides for no further reclasses of a limited number of existing product offerings, including stand-alone Marquee, Avid Cinema, Media Illusion and Matador. In connection with this plan, the Company recorded a restructuring charge of \$9.6 million. The charge includes approximately \$6.6 million for severance and related costs for 209 employees on a worldwide basis, \$2.4 million for facility vacancy costs and approximately \$600,000 of non-cash charges relating to the disposition of certain fixed assets. All employees had been informed of their termination and related benefits by December 31, 1999.

Restructuring Charge	Employee Related	Facilities Related	Fixed Assets	Total
(In thousands)				
Restructuring charge Cash payments made in 1999	\$6,623 (2,202)	\$2,443 (289)	\$541	\$9,607 (2,491)
Accrual balance at December 31, 1999	\$4,421	\$2,154	\$541	\$7,116

In December 1999, the Company entered into an agreement to sell its Italian subsidiary to a third party, which will establish the entity as a distributor of Avid products. The sale was completed in the first quarter of 2000. The Company incurred a loss of approximately \$2.0 million relating to the sale, including a reserve of \$1.0 million for the Company's guarantee of the new entity's line of credit with a bank which ends January 31, 2001.

In 1999, in connection with the resignation of two executive officers, the Company incurred and recorded a charge of \$2.9 million for the termination benefits as specified in the employment contracts of the officers. During 1999, cash payments of approximately \$200,000 were made and, at December 31, 1999, the related accrual was \$2.7 million.

As described in Note P, in connection with the 1998 acquisition of Softimage, the Company recorded a charge of approximately \$28.4 million in 1998 for the acquired in-process research and development. The related tax benefit of \$8.2 million is reflected in the 1998 tax provision (benefit).

## P. ACQUISITIONS

On August 3, 1998, the Company acquired from Microsoft Corporation ("Microsoft") the common stock of Softimage and certain assets relating to the business of Softimage. In connection with the acquisition, Avid paid \$79.0 million in cash to Microsoft and issued to Microsoft (i) a subordinated note (the "Note") in the amount of \$5.0 million, due June 2003, (ii) 2,394,813 shares of common stock, valued at \$64.0 million, and (iii) a ten-year warrant to purchase 1,155,235 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$47.65 per share, valued at \$26.2 million. In addition, Avid agreed to issue to Softimage employees 40,706 shares of common stock, valued at \$1.5 million, as well as stock options with a nominal exercise price to purchase up to 1,820,817 shares of common stock, valued at \$68.2 million ("Avid Options"). Avid also incurred fees of \$4.0 million in connection with the transaction. Per terms of the agreements, shares of common stock issued to Microsoft and shares underlying the warrant may not be traded until August 3, 2001. Additionally, the principal amount of the Note will be increased by \$39.71 for each share underlying forfeited Avid Options. The value of the Avid Options has been recorded on the balance sheet as Purchase Consideration (see Note B).

The acquisition was accounted for under the purchase method of accounting. Accordingly, the results of operations of Softimage and the fair market value of the acquired assets and assumed liabilities have been included in the financial statements of the Company as of the acquisition date. The purchase price was allocated to the acquired assets and assumed liabilities as follows (in thousands):

Working capital, net Property and equipment Completed technologies	\$2,448 3,958 76,205
In-process research and development	28,373
Work force	7,790
Trade name	4,252
Deferred tax liability	(2,945)
Goodwill	127,779
	\$247,860
	=========

The amounts allocated to identifiable tangible and intangible assets, including acquired in-process research and development, were based on results of an independent appraisal. Goodwill represents the amount by which the cost of acquired net assets exceeded the fair values of those net assets on the date of purchase. Acquired in-process research and development represented development projects in areas that had not reached technological feasibility and had no alternative future use. Accordingly, the amount of \$28.4 million was charged to operations at the date of the acquisition, net of the related tax benefit of \$8.2 million.

The values of completed technologies and in-process research and development were determined using a risk-adjusted, discounted cash flow approach. The value of in-process research and development, specifically, was determined by estimating the costs to develop the in-process projects into commercially viable products, estimating the resulting net cash flows from such projects, discounting the net cash flows back to their present values, and adjusting that result to reflect each project's stage of completion.

In-process research and development projects identified at the acquisition date included next-generation three-dimensional modeling, animation and rendering software and new graphic, film and media management capabilities for effects-intensive, on-line finishing applications for editing. The nature of the efforts to develop the purchased in-process technology into commercially viable products principally relate to (i) completion of the animation and real-time playback architecture, completion and integration of architectural software components, validation of the resulting architecture, and finalization of the feature set; and (ii) the rebuilding of the framework architecture, the rewriting of software code of the compositing engine to accommodate significant new features, and the rewriting of software code of the titling component. If these projects are not successfully developed, the sales and profitability of the Company may be adversely affected in future periods.

The Company recorded deferred tax assets of \$6.9 million related to tax credits and carryforwards of Softimage Inc. An additional \$2.6 million of deferred tax assets were not recorded at the acquisition date due to the uncertainty of their realization. If any benefit of these unrecorded tax credits and carryforwards is realized in the future, the non-current assets recorded upon the acquisition will be reduced at that time by a corresponding amount, before any benefit is recognized in the statement of operations.

In 1999, the Company recorded reductions of \$6.9 million to the goodwill and the deferred tax liability recorded upon the acquisition, due to a change to the tax treatment of certain acquired intangible assets.

Accumulated amortization associated with identifiable intangible assets was approximately \$54.0 million and \$16.5 million at December 31, 1999 and 1998, respectively. The accumulated amortization associated with goodwill was approximately \$58.1 million and \$17.7 million at December 31, 1999 and 1998, respectively.

At the date of acquisition, the Company recorded the value of the Avid options issued to retained employees as purchase consideration on the balance sheet. As agreed with the seller, the value of the note payable to the seller is being increased by \$39.71 for each share underlying options that become forfeited by employees. As these options become vested, additional paid-in capital is increased or, alternatively, as the options are forfeited, the note payable to the seller is increased, with purchase consideration being reduced by a corresponding amount in either case. The following table shows the activity of purchase consideration (in thousands):

Purchase consideration at time of acquisition	\$68,177
Forfeited options increasing value of the Note Vested options increasing additional paid-in capital	(5,172) (2,544)
Purchase consideration at December 31, 1998	60,461
Forfeited options increasing value of the note	(7,463)
Vested options increasing additional paid-in capital	(29, 212)
Purchase consideration at December 31, 1999	\$23,786 ========

The following table presents unaudited pro forma information as if Avid and Softimage had been combined as of the beginning of the periods presented. The pro forma data are presented for illustrative purposes only and are not necessarily indicative of the combined financial position or results of operations of future periods or the results that actually would have resulted had Avid and Softimage been a combined company during the specified periods. The pro forma results include the effects of the purchase price allocation from amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets and exclude the charge for the purchased in-process technology and related tax benefit.

Pro Forma Unaudited (in thousands, except per share amounts)

	For the Year Ended December 31,		
	1998	1997	
Net revenue	\$505,382 =======	\$508,153 ==========	
Net income (loss)	(\$22,329) =======	(\$43,102) ==========	
Net income (loss) per common share - basic	(\$0.89) =======	(\$1.69) ==========	
Net income (loss) per common share - diluted	(\$0.89) =======	(\$1.69) ==========	
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	25,071 ========	25,501 =========	
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	25,071 =======	25,501 =========	

## O. NET INCOME (LOSS) PER SHARE

The following table reconciles the numerator and denominator of the basic and diluted earnings per share computations shown on the consolidated statements of operations:

	For the Ye	e Years Ended December 31,	
(In thousands, except per share data)	1999	1998	1997
Basic EPS Numerator:	(2427, 540)	(40, 000)	<b>***</b>
Net income (loss) Denominator:	(\$137,548)	(\$3,633)	\$26,384
Weighted common shares outstanding	23,918	23,644	23,065
Basic EPS	(\$5.75)	(\$0.15)	\$1.14
Diluted EPS Numerator:			
Net income (loss)	(\$137,548)	(\$3,633)	\$26,384
Denominator: Weighted common shares outstanding Weighted common stock equivalents	23,918	23,644	23,065 1,260
	23,918	23,644	24,325
Diluted EPS	(\$5.75)	(\$0.15)	\$1.08

Options and warrants to purchase 2,031,990 and 2,534,833 weighted shares of common stock outstanding as of December 31, 1999 and 1998 were excluded from the calculation of diluted net loss per share as the effect of their inclusion would have been anti-dilutive. Options to purchase 234,554 weighted shares of common stock outstanding as of December 31, 1997 were excluded from the calculation of diluted net income per share because the exercise prices of those options exceeded the average market price of common stock during the periods.

## R. QUARTERLY RESULTS (UNAUDITED)

The following information has been derived from unaudited consolidated financial statements that, in the opinion of management, include all normal recurring adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of such information.

In thousands, except per share data:

			1999				1998	
	Dec. 31	Sept. 30	June 30	Mar. 31	Dec. 31	Sept. 30	June 30	Mar. 31
Net revenues	\$111,640		\$116,353	\$111,283	\$144,598	\$116,185		\$108,742
Cost of revenues	55,872	55,310	50,275	44,420	54,256	45,929	44,537	45,527
Gross profit	55,768	57,969	66,078	66,863	90,342	70,256	68,315	63,215
Operating expenses: Research & development Marketing & selling General & administrative Restructuring and other costs Amortization of acquisition- related intangible assets	21,417 30,237 7,538 14,469	20,623 33,564 6,598	22,644 33,525 7,270	24,248 32,563 6,741 20,511	25,102 36,035 8,618	22,757 30,967 6,902 28,373	20,616 30,584 6,450	20,312 27,694 6,579
Total operating expenses	93,453	80,574	83,226	84,063	90,258	102,700	57,650	54,585
Operating income (loss) Other income, net	(37,685) 857	(22,605) 739	(17,148) 1,263	(17,200) 600	84 1,371	(32,444) 2,016	10,665 2,713	8,630 2,536
Income (loss) before income taxes Provision for (benefit from) income taxes	(36,828)	(21,866)	(15,885)	(16,600) (5,146)	1, 455 451	(30,428)	13,378 4,147	11,166 3,461
Net income (loss)	(\$104,938)	(\$13,120)	(\$8,036)	(\$11,454)	\$1,004	(\$21,573)	\$9,231	\$7,705
Net income (loss) per share - basic	(\$4.42)	(\$0.56)	(\$0.34)	(\$0.47)	\$0.04	(\$0.89)	\$0.40	\$0.34
Net income (loss) per share - diluted	(\$4.42)	(\$0.56)	(\$0.34)	(\$0.47)	\$0.04	(\$0.89)	\$0.37	\$0.31
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	23,731	23,614	23,946	24,391	24,378	24,190	23,076	22,908
Weighted average common shares outstanding -diluted	23,731	23,614	23,946	24,391	26,703	24,190	24,833	24,587 ======
High common stock price Low common stock price	\$15.438 \$10.000	\$18.938 \$12.000	\$22.000 \$12.500	\$34.250 \$17.000	\$27.000 \$11.063	\$38.875 \$18.625	\$47.750 \$28.375	\$41.250 \$26.000

The Company's quarterly operating results fluctuate as a result of a number of factors including, without limitation, the timing of new product introductions, marketing expenditures, promotional programs, and periodic discounting due to competitive factors. The Company's operating results may fluctuate in the future as a result of these and other factors, including the Company's success in developing and introducing new products, its products and customer mix and the level of competition which it experiences. The Company operates with a relatively small backlog. Quarterly sales and operating results therefore generally depend on the volume and timing of orders received during the quarter. The Company's expense levels are based in part on its forecasts of future revenues. If revenues are below expectations, the Company's operating results may be adversely affected. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the Company will be profitable in any particular quarter.

## S. SUPPLEMENTAL RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO PRO FORMA OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) (UNAUDITED)

The following table presents a pro forma calculation of operating income (loss), excluding restructuring and other costs and amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets. The information is presented in order to enhance the comparability of the statements of operations for the years presented.

	For the Years Ended December 31,		
	1999	1998	1997
Operating income (loss) Adjustments:	(\$94,638)	(\$13,065)	\$30,113
Restructuring and other costs Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	14,469 79,879	28,373 34,204	
Pro forma operating income (loss)	(\$290)	\$49,512	\$30,113 ========

The 1999 adjustments include the restructuring actions, the loss on the sale of the Company's Italian subsidiary and other personnel severance costs; as well as the amortization of \$79.9 million related to acquired intangible assets, including goodwill. The 1998 adjustments include the charge for in-process research and development of \$28.4 million as well as the amortization of \$34.2 million related to acquired intangible assets and goodwill associated with the acquisition of Softimage.

# T. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

The following table reflects supplemental cash flow investing activities related to the Softimage acquisition.

Year Ended December 31, 1998
\$257,233 (13,374)
(164,859)
79,000 (584)
\$78,416 ==========

ITEM 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENTS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

Not applicable.

#### PART III

## ITEM 10. DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE REGISTRANT

The response to this item is contained in part under the caption "EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY" in Part I hereof, and the remainder is contained in the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on June 7, 2000 (the "2000 Proxy Statement") under the captions "Election of Directors" and "Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance" and is incorporated herein by reference.

# ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The response to this item is contained in the Company's 2000 Proxy Statement under the captions "Election of Directors - Directors' Compensation" and "Executive Compensation" and is incorporated herein by reference.

## ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT

The response to this item is contained in the Company's 2000 Proxy Statement under the caption "Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management" and is incorporated herein by reference.

## ITEM 13. CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS

Not applicable.

#### PART IV

## ITEM 14. EXHIBITS, FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES, AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

#### (a) 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following consolidated financial statements are included in Item 8:

- Report of Independent Accountants
- Consolidated Statements of Operations for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997
- Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 1999 and 1998
- Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997
- Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997
- Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

# (a) 2. FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULE

The following consolidated financial statement schedule is included in Item  $14(\mbox{d})$ :

# Schedule II - Supplemental Valuation and Qualifying Accounts

Schedules other than that listed above have been omitted since the required information is not present, or not present in amounts sufficient to require submission of the schedule, or because the information required is included in the consolidated financial statements or the notes thereto.

## (a) 3. LISTING OF EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT NO.

## DESCRIPTION

- 2.1 Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement among Microsoft Corporation, Softimage Inc. and Avid Technology, Inc. dated as of June 15, 1998 together with all material exhibits thereto (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report a Form 10-Q as filed with the Commission on August 12, 1998, File No. 0-21174).
- 3.1 Certificate of Amendment of the Third Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q as filed with the Commission on May 15, 1995, File No. 0-21174).
- 3.2 Third Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-8 as filed with the Commission on June 9, 1993, File No. 33-64126).
- 3.3 Amended and Restated By-Laws of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1 as declared effective by the Commission on March 11, 1993, File No. 33-57796).
- 3.4 Certificate of Designations establishing Series A Junior Participating Preferred Stock (the "Certificate of Designations") (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K as filed with the Commission on March 8, 1996).
- 3.5 Certificate of Correction to the Certificate of Designations (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K as filed with the Commission on March 8, 1996).
- 4.1 Specimen Certificate representing the Registrant's Common Stock (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1 as declared effective by the Commission on March 11, 1993, File No. 33-57796).
- 4.2 Rights Agreement, dated as of February 29, 1996, between the Registrant and The First National Bank of Boston, as Rights Agent (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K as filed with the Commission on March 8, 1996, File No. 0-21174).
- 4.3 Common Stock Purchase Warrant dated August 3, 1998 by and between Avid Technology, Inc. and Microsoft Corporation (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report a Form 10-Q as filed with the Commission on November 13, 1998, File No. 0-21174).
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- Amended and Restated Revolving Credit Agreement among Avid Technology, Inc., The First National Bank of Boston, as agent, NationsBank of Texas, N.A., BayBank and ABN AMRO Bank N.V. dated as of July 1, 1995 (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q as filed with the Commission on August 9, 1995, File No. 0-21174).
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- \*#10.46 Change-in-Control Agreement between the Company and Ethan Jacks.
- \*#10.47 Employment Agreement between the Company and David Krall.
- \*#10.48 Change-in-Control Agreement between the Company and David Krall.
- \*#10.49 Employment Agreement between the Company and Charles Smith.

- \*#10.50 Change-in-Control Agreement between the Company and Charles Smith.
- \*#10.51 Employment Agreement between the Company and Michael Rockwell.
- $^{\star}$  #10.52 Change-in-Control Agreement between the Company and Michael Rockwell.
- \*21 Subsidiaries of the Registrant.
- \*23.1 Consent of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP.
- \*27 Financial Data Schedule

#Management contract or compensatory plan identified pursuant to Item 14 (a) 3.

<sup>\*</sup>documents filed herewith

# (b) REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

For the fiscal quarter ended December 31, 1999, the Company filed a Current Report on Form 8-K on November 11, 1999.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC. (Registrant)

By: /s/ William L. Flaherty By: /s/ Carol L. Reid

Carol L. Reid

William L. Flaherty Acting Chief Executive Officer Senior Vice President of Finance,

Vice President and Corporate

Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer (Principal Accounting Officer)

Controller

(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: March 30, 2000

Date: March 30, 2000

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

NAME 	TITLE	DATE 
/s/ Charles T. Brumback	Director	March 24, 2000
Charles T. Brumback		
/s/ Peter C. Gotcher	Director	March 21, 2000
Peter C. Gotcher		
/s/ Robert M. Halperin  Robert M. Halperin	Director	March 23, 2000
/s/ Nancy Hawthorne	Director	March 27, 2000
Nancy Hawthorne		
/s/ Roger J. Heinen, Jr.	Director	March 24, 2000
Roger J. Heinen, Jr.		
/s/ William J. Warner  William J. Warner	Director	March 24, 2000

AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC.

ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999

ITEM 14(d)

FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULE

61

# AVID TECHNOLOGY, INC.

# SCHEDULE II - SUPPLEMENTAL VALUATION AND QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS

Years ended December 31, 1999, 1998 and 1997

# Additions

Description	Balance at beginning of period	Charged to costs and expenses	Charged to other accounts	Deductions	Balance at end of period
Allowance for doubtful accounts					
December 31, 1999	\$5,867,991	\$3,230,185	\$1,220,305	(\$2,921,392) (a)	\$7,397,089
December 31, 1998	7,097,893	2,103,801	(116,756)	(3,216,947) (a)	5,867,991
December 31, 1997	6,959,243	2,032,489	(413,862)	(1,479,977) (a)	7,097,893
Sales returns and allowances					
December 31, 1999	\$1,303,386		\$267,039 (b)	(\$13,666) (a)	\$1,556,759
December 31, 1998	430,710		879,670 (b)	(6,994) (a)	1,303,386
December 31, 1997	559,600		152,272 (b)	(281,162) (a)	430,710
Inventory valuation allowance					
December 31, 1999	\$7,488,990	\$3,794,830		(\$3,772,940) (a)	\$7,510,880
December 31, 1998	8,927,841	3,668,098	57,049	(5,163,997) (a)	7,488,990
December 31, 1997	8,372,460	5,136,384	166,187	(4,747,190) (a)	8,927,841
Deferred tax asset valuation allowance					
December 31, 1999	\$0	\$90,243,834	\$392,778		\$90,636,612

<sup>(</sup>a) Amount represents write-offs, net of recoveries.(b) Sales return provisions are charged directly against revenue.

## Exhibit No.

## Description

- 2.1 Stock and Asset Purchase Agreement among Microsoft Corporation, Softimage Inc. and Avid Technology, Inc. dated as of June 15, 1998 together with all material exhibits thereto (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report a Form 10-Q as filed with the Commission on August 12, 1998, File No. 0-21174).
- 3.1 Certificate of Amendment of the Third Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q as filed with the Commission on May 15, 1995, File No. 0-21174).
- 3.2 Third Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-8 as filed with the Commission on June 9, 1993, File No. 33-64126).
- 3.3 Amended and Restated By-Laws of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1 as declared effective by the Commission on March 11, 1993, File No. 33-57796).
- 3.4 Certificate of Designations establishing Series A Junior Participating Preferred Stock (the "Certificate of Designations") (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K as filed with the Commission on March 8, 1996).
- 3.5 Certificate of Correction to the Certificate of Designations (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K as filed with the Commission on March 8, 1996).
- 4.1 Specimen Certificate representing the Registrant's Common Stock (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1 as declared effective by the Commission on March 11, 1993, File No. 33-57796).
- 4.3 Rights Agreement, dated as of February 29, 1996, between the Registrant and The First National Bank of Boston, as Rights Agent (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K as filed with the Commission on March 8, 1996, File No. 0-21174).
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#Management contract or compensatory plan identified pursuant to Item 14 (a) 3.

## EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

January 24, 2000

#### CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. Ethan Jacks c/o Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

#### Dear Ethan:

Continuity of management of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid") is a critical factor to the continued growth and success of Avid. The Avid Board of Directors believes that it is in the best interest of the Company to reinforce and encourage the continued attention and dedication of key members of management to their assigned duties.

In consideration of the mutual promises contained in this letter, it is hereby agreed that Avid shall provide to you, and that you shall receive from Avid, the benefits set forth in this letter (the "Agreement") if your employment with Avid, and its subsidiaries, is terminated during the term of this Agreement.

## 1. Purpose

This Agreement establishes certain special arrangements relating to the termination of your employment with Avid for any reason other than: (i) your becoming totally and permanently disabled under the Avid long-term disability plan or policy, or (ii) your death.

## 2. Term of Agreement

This Agreement shall become effective on the date hereof (the "Effective Date") and shall terminate one year thereafter. The term shall be automatically extended for successive one-year periods after the first anniversary, unless 30 days' advance written notice is given by you or by Avid terminating this Agreement as of any anniversary date.

## 3. Termination of Employment

Your employment may be terminated in accordance with any of the following paragraphs, but only upon one (1) month's advance written notice (which period shall be referred to in this Agreement as the "Notice Period"). The expiration of the Notice Period shall be your "Date of Termination."

- (a) Involuntary Termination Without Cause. Avid may terminate your employment without Cause (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary during the Notice Period. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.
- (b) Involuntary Termination for Cause. Avid may terminate your employment for "Cause" by written notice setting forth the Cause for termination. "Cause" means a willful engaging in gross misconduct materially and demonstrably injurious to Avid or the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Chief Executive Officer which specifically identifies the manner in which the Chief Executive Officer believes that you have not substantially performed your duties. "Willful" means an act or omission in bad faith and without reasonable belief that such act or omission was in or not opposed to the best interests of Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (c) Voluntary Termination without Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment without Good Reason (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (d) Voluntary Termination with Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment with Good Reason. "Good Reason" shall mean a significant diminution in your duties or responsibilities that results in your no longer serving as Vice President, Business Development & Chief Legal Officer of the Company. In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period, provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.

## 4. Special Severance Benefits

If your employment with Avid is involuntarily terminated by Avid without Cause pursuant to Section 3(a) or by you for Good Reason pursuant to Section 3(d), then you shall receive the following benefits as long as you continue to comply with your obligations under Section 8 of this Agreement and any Invention and Nondisclosure Agreement (or similar agreement) between you and the Company:

- (a) Your base salary shall be continued in effect for a period of twelve (12) months from your Date of Termination (hereinafter called your "Severance Pay Period"). Avid will also pay you, during the thirteenth through twenty-fourth months following termination, on a semi-monthly basis, the amount by which your monthly base salary at the Date of Termination exceeds your monthly compensation from your new employer;
- (b) You will receive incentive compensation payments in an aggregate amount equal to your target award for the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which your Date of Termination occurs, payable in equal semi-monthly installments during the 12 months following the Date of Termination. You shall have no right to any pro-rated incentive compensation in respect of the year of termination;
- (c) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in any Avid stock plan, or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan, any stock options or restricted stock awards held by you as of the Date of Termination shall become exercisable or vested, as the case may be, as to an additional number of shares equal to the number that would have been exercisable or vested as of the end of the 12 month period immediately following the Date of Termination. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to extend the time period within which any option may be exercised beyond the period specified in the applicable stock plan or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan;
- (d) During the Severance Pay Period, in the event you elect to continue to participate in the Company's medical and dental plans to the extent permitted under COBRA, the Company shall pay the cost of such participation; and
- (e) You shall be entitled to full executive  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right)$
- 5. Benefits Upon Voluntary Termination without Good Reason or Termination

Upon your termination for Cause in accordance with Section 3(b) or your termination without Good Reason in accordance with Section 3(c), all benefits under this Agreement will be void. In such an event, you shall be eligible for the benefits (if any) provided in accordance with the plans and policies of Avid which are then applicable to employees of Avid generally.

Confidentiality.

The provisions of the Employee Invention and Non-Disclosure Agreement between you and Avid shall continue in full force and effect following any termination of employment.

- 7. Relationship to Change-in-Control Agreement, Etc.
  - (a) In the event you become entitled to any benefits under any Change-in-Control Employment Agreement between you and Avid, such Change-in-Control Employment Agreement shall control and this Agreement shall be void and of no further force or effect.
  - (b) Except as expressly set forth in Section 7(a), this Agreement supersedes all prior agreements with Avid related to the subject matter hereof and the special severance benefits provided under this Agreement are to be provided instead of any other Avid severance arrangements. Avid's severance policies and practices are superseded except to the extent incorporated herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall have any affect upon your rights under any tax qualified "pension benefit plan", as such term is defined in the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA); or any other "welfare benefit plan" as defined in ERISA, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any medical surgical or hospitalization benefit coverage or long-term disability benefit coverage; or under any deferred compensation or equity incentive arrangement, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any stock incentive plan, non-qualified pension plan, or phantom stock plan.
- 8. Covenant Not to Compete and Not to Solicit.
  - (a) During the term of this Agreement, and for a period of two (2) years following the termination of your employment for any reason, you agree you will not engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to compete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.
  - (b) You also agree that, for a period of two (2) years from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.

- (c) If any restriction in this Section 8 is found by any court of competent jurisdiction to be unenforceable because it extends for too long a period of time or over too great a range of activities or in too broad a geographic area, it shall be interpreted to extend only over the maximum period of time, range of activities or geographic area as to which it may be enforceable.
- (d) The restrictions contained in this Section 8 are necessary for the protection of the business and good will of Avid and are considered by you to be reasonable for such purpose. You agree that any breach of this Section 8 will cause Avid substantial and irrevocable damage and, therefore, in the event of any such breach, in addition to such other remedies which may be available, Avid shall have the right to seek specific performance and injunctive relief.

#### 9. Notice.

Notice required or permitted under this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given when delivered or mailed by the United States certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, in a properly addressed envelope. Notices to Avid shall be addressed to the Corporate Secretary.

10. Modification; Successors.

No provision of this Agreement may be waived, modified, or discharged except pursuant to a written instrument signed by you and Avid. This agreement is binding upon any successor to all or substantially all business or assets of Avid.

Indemnification.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company for all acts or omissions occurring during the period of your employment.

12. Miscellaneous.

This agreement shall be governed by and construed under the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The validity or enforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which together will constitute one and the same instrument.

Accepted and Agreed to this date of

Sincerely,

January 24, 2000

Avid Technology, Inc.

By: Name: Title:

Ethan Jacks

## Change-in-Control Agreement

January 24, 2000

Mr. Ethan Jacks

Vice President, Business Development & Chief Legal Officer Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West

Tewksbury, MA 01876

The Board of Directors (the "Board") of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") recognizes that your contributions to the past and future growth and success of the Company have been and will be substantial and the Board desires to assure the Company of your continued services for the benefit of the Company, particularly in the face of a change-in-control of the Company.

This letter agreement ("Agreement") therefore sets forth those benefits which the Company will provide to you in the event your employment within the Company is terminated after a "Change in Control of the Company" (as defined in Paragraph 2 (i)) under the circumstances described below.

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If a Change in Control of the Company should occur while you are still an employee of the Company, then this Agreement shall continue in effect from the date of such Change in Control of the Company for so long as you remain an employee of the Company, but in no event for more than two full calendar years following such Change in Control of the Company; provided, however, that the expiration of the term of this Agreement shall not adversely affect your rights under this Agreement which have accrued prior to such expiration. If no Change in Control of the Company occurs before your status as an employee of the Company is terminated, this Agreement shall expire on such date. Prior to a Change in Control of the Company, your employment may be terminated by the Company with or without Cause (as defined in Paragraph 3(ii)), and/or this Agreement may be terminated by the Company, at any time upon written notice to you and, in either or both such events, you shall not be entitled to any of the benefits provided hereunder; provided, however, that the Company may not terminate this Agreement following the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company (as defined in Paragraph 2(ii)) unless (a) at least one year has expired since the most recent event or transaction constituting a Potential Change in Control of the Company which previously occurred, no facts or circumstances continue to exist which, if initially occurring at the time any termination of this Agreement is to occur, would constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company.

# 2. CHANGE IN CONTROL; POTENTIAL CHANGE IN CONTROL.

- (i) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred only if any of the following events occur:
  - (a) The acquisition by an individual, entity or group (within the meaning of Section 13(d)(3) or 14(d)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"))(a "Person") of beneficial ownership (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act) of 30% or more of either (i) the then outstanding shares of common stock of the Company (the "Outstanding Company Common Stock") or (ii) the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of the Company entitled to vote generally in the election of directors (the "Outstanding Company Voting Securities"); provided, however, that for purposes of this subsection (i), the following acquisitions shall not constitute a Change of Control: (A) any acquisition directly from the Company, (B) any acquisition by the Company, (C) any acquisition by any employee benefit plan (or related trust) sponsored or maintained by the Company or any corporation controlled by the Company, or (D) any acquisition by any corporation pursuant to a transaction which satisfies the criteria set forth in clauses (A), (B) and (C) of subparagraph (c) of this Paragraph 2(i); or
  - (b) Individuals who, as of the date hereof, constitute the Board (the "Incumbent Board") cease for any reason to constitute at least a majority of the Board; provided, however, that any individual becoming a director subsequently to the date hereof whose election, or nomination for election by the Company's shareholders, was approved by a vote of at least a majority of the directors then comprising the Incumbent Board shall be considered as though such individual were a member of the Incumbent Board, but excluding, for this purpose, any such individual whose initial assumption of office occurs as a result of an actual or threatened election contest with respect to the election or removal of directors or other actual or threatened solicitation of proxies or consents by or on behalf of a Person other than the Board; or
  - (c) Consummation of a reorganization, merger or consolidation or sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company (a "Business Combination"), in each case, unless, following such Business Combination, (A) all or substantially all of the individuals and entities who were the beneficial owners,

respectively, of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities immediately prior to such Business Combination beneficially own, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of, respectively, the then-outstanding shares of common stock and the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination (which as used in this Paragraph 2(i)(c) shall include, without limitation, a corporation which as a result of such transaction owns all or substantially all of the Company's assets either directly or through one or more subsidiaries) in substantially the same proportions as their ownership immediately prior to such Business Combination of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities, as the case may be and (B) no Person (excluding any corporation resulting from such Business Combination or any employee benefit plan (or related trust) of the Company or such corporation resulting from such Business Combination) beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, 30% or more of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination, or the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities of such corporation.

(ii) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Potential Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred if (A) the Company shall enter into an agreement, the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (B) any person shall publicly announce an intention to take or to consider taking actions which if consummated would constitute a Change in Control of the Company, or (C) the Company shall receive any written communication from any third party or third parties, acting as principal or as authorized representative of a disclosed principal, which is publicly disclosed and proposes (or indicates a desire to engage in discussions relating to the possibility of or with a view toward) a transaction the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (D) any Person other than the Company or a subsidiary thereof or any employee benefit plan sponsored by the Company or a subsidiary thereof or a corporation owned, directly or indirectly, by the shareholders of the Company in substantially the same proportions as their ownership of stock in the Company, shall (I) become the beneficial owner (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act), or (II) disclose directly or indirectly to the Company or publicly a plan or intention to become the beneficial owner, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities, or (E) any Person described in clause (D) above who becomes the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities shall combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities shall increase his beneficial ownership of such securities by 5% or more over the percentage acquired in the transaction which previously gave rise to the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any event or transaction which would otherwise constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company shall not constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company if the negotiations or other actions leading to such event or transaction were initiated by the Company (it being understood that the occurrence of such a Company-initiated event or transaction shall not affect the existence of any Potential Change in Control of the Company resulting from any other event or transaction).

# 3. TERMINATION FOLLOWING CHANGE IN CONTROL.

If a Change in Control of the Company shall have occurred while you are still an employee of the Company, you shall be entitled to the payments and benefits provided in Paragraph 4 hereof upon the subsequent termination of your employment within two (2) full calendar years of such Change in Control, by you or by the Company unless such termination is (a) because of your death or "Disability", (b) by the Company for "Cause" (as defined below), or (c) by you other than for "Good Reason" (as defined below), in any of which events you shall not be entitled to receive benefits under this Agreement.

- (i) "Disability". If, as a result of your incapacity due to physical or mental illness, you shall have been deemed "disabled" by the institution appointed by the Company to administer the Company's Long-Term Disability Plan (or successor plan) because you shall have been absent from your duties with the Company on a full-time basis for six months and shall not have returned to full-time performance of your duties within thirty days after written notice is given you, the Company may terminate your employment for Disability.
- (ii) "Cause". For the purposes of this Agreement, the Company shall have "Cause" to terminate your employment only upon  $\,$ 
  - (A) the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness or any failure resulting from your terminating your employment with the Company for "Good Reason" (as defined below)) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Board which specifically identifies the manner in which the Board believes that you have not substantially performed your duties, or
  - (B) the willful engaging by you in gross <code>misconduct</code> materially and demonstrably injurious to the Company.

For purposes of this paragraph, no act, or failure to act, on your part shall be considered "willful" unless done, or omitted to be done, by you not in good faith and without reasonable belief that your action or omission was in the best interests of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, you shall not be deemed to have been terminated for Cause unless and until there shall have been

delivered to you a copy of a resolution duly adopted by the affirmative vote of not less than three-quarters of the entire membership of the Board at a meeting of the Board called and held for that purpose (after at least 20 days prior notice to you and an opportunity for you, together with your counsel, to be heard before the Board), finding that in the good faith opinion of the Board you failed to perform your duties or engaged in misconduct as set forth in clause (A) or (B) of this Paragraph 3(ii) and that you did not correct such failure or cease such misconduct after being requested to do so by the Board.

- (iii) "Good Reason". You may terminate your employment for Good Reason. For purpose of this Agreement, "Good Reason" shall mean:
  - (A) the assignment to you of any duties materially inconsistent with, or any material diminution of, your positions, duties, responsibilities, and status with the Company immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or a material change in your titles or offices as in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or any removal of you from, or any failure to reelect you to, any such positions;
  - (B) a reduction by the Company in your base salary in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company or a failure by the Company to increase your base salary (within fifteen months of your last increase) in an amount which is substantially similar, on a percentage basis, to the average percentage increase in base salary for all officers of the Company during the twelve months preceding your increase;
  - (C) the failure by the Company to continue in effect any life insurance, health or accident or disability plan in which you are participating or are eligible to participate at the time of a Change in Control of the Company (or plans providing you with substantially similar benefits), except as otherwise required in terms of such plans as in effect at the time of any Change in Control of the Company or the taking of any action by the Company which would adversely affect your participation in or materially reduce your benefits under any of such plans or deprive you of any material fringe benefits enjoyed by you at the time of a Change in Control of the Company or the failure by the Company to provide you with the number of paid vacation days to which you are entitled in accordance with the vacation policies of the Company in effect at the time of a Change in Control of the Company;
  - (D) the failure by the Company to (i) continue in effect any material incentive or variable compensation plan in which you participate immediately prior to the Change of Control, unless an equitable arrangement (embodied in an ongoing substitute or alternative plan) has been made with respect to such plan, (ii) continue your participation therein (or in such substitute or alternative plan) on a basis not materially less favorable, both in terms of the amount of benefits provided and the level of your participation relative to other participants, as existed at the time of the Change of Control or (iii) award cash bonuses to you in amounts and in a manner substantially consistent with past practice in light of the Company's financial performance;
  - (E) any requirement by the Company that (i) the location of which you perform your principal duties for the Company be changed to a new location that is more than 45 miles from the location at which you perform your principal duties for the Company at the time of the Change in Control of the Company or (ii) you are required to travel on an overnight basis to a significantly greater extent than you were required to so travel prior to the Change in Control of the Company:
  - (F) any material breach by the Company of any provision of this Agreement (including, without limitation, Paragraph 6), which is not cured within 30 days after written notice thereof; or
  - (G) any purported termination of your employment by the Company which is not effected pursuant to a Notice of Termination satisfying the requirements of subparagraph (iv) below (and, if applicable, subparagraph (ii) above); and for purposes of this Agreement, no such purported termination shall be effective.
- (iv) Notice of Termination. Any termination by the Company pursuant to subparagraphs (i) or (ii) above or by you pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above shall be communicated by written Notice of Termination to the other party hereto. For purposes of this Agreement, a "Notice of Termination" shall mean a notice which shall indicate the specific termination provision in this Agreement relied upon and shall set forth in reasonable detail the facts and circumstances claimed to provide a basis for termination of your termination under the provision so indicated.
- (v) Date of Termination. "Date of Termination" shall mean:
  - (A) if this Agreement is terminated for Disability, thirty days after Notice of Termination is given (provided that you shall not have returned to the performance of your duties on a full-time basis during such thirty-day period),
  - (B) if your employment is terminated pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above, the date specified in the Notice of Termination, and
  - (C) if your employment is terminated for any other reason, the date on which a Notice of Termination is given (or, if a Notice of Termination is not given, the date of such termination).

- (i) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, you shall fail to perform your duties hereunder as a result of incapacity due to Disability, you shall continue to receive your full base salary twice a month at the rate then in effect and any awards under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan shall continue to accrue and to be paid during such period until your employment is terminated (and, if the Company maintains a Long Term Disability Plan, you shall be eligible for coverage thereunder in accordance with the terms thereof and subject to the satisfaction of all applicable conditions, including without limitation, the timely filing of a notice of claim); provided, however, in the event the Company makes no interim individual accruals for the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan in respect of any period for which no award has been made under such Plan you shall receive payment during such period of Disability in the amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded to you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) a fraction (hereinafter the "Partial Service Fraction"), the numerator of which is the whole and partial months of service completed in the current period, and the denominator of which is the number of months in the period most recently ended for which an award was made.
- (ii) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, your employment shall be terminated for Cause, the Company shall pay you for your full base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given and the Company shall have no further obligations to you under this Agreement.
- (iii) If, within two years after a Change in Control of the Company, the Company shall terminate your employment, other than pursuant to Paragraph 3(i) or 3(ii) hereof or by reason of death, or you shall terminate your employment for Good Reason.
  - (A) The Company shall pay you as severance pay (and without regard to the provisions of any benefit plan) in a lump sum in cash on the fifth day following the Date of Termination, the following amounts:
    - (x) your accrued but unpaid base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given, plus an amount equal to the amount, if any, of any incentive compensation awards which have not been paid but which have been earned by you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan (including awards which have been deferred, except to the extent such awards have been transferred, prior to a Change in Control of the Company, by the Company to a trustee in an irrevocable trust) it being understood that you shall have earned in each year for which an award shall be payable an amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) the Partial Service Fraction; and
    - (y) an amount equal to the sum of your annual base salary at the highest rate in effect during the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Date of Termination plus two times the amount of the highest award to you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan during the twenty-four (24) month period ended on the Date of Termination.
  - (B) For a twenty-four (24) month period after such termination, the Company shall arrange to provide you with life, dental, accident and group health insurance benefits substantially similar to those that you were receiving immediately prior to such termination to the extent that the Company's plans then permit the Company to provide you with such benefits. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company shall not provide any such benefits to you to the extent that an equivalent benefit is received by you from another employer during such period, and you shall report any such benefit actually received by you to the Company;
  - (C) The exercisability of all outstanding stock options and restricted stock awards then held by you shall accelerate in full, provided that if such acceleration would disqualify the Change in Control from being accounted for as a pooling of interests and such accounting treatment would otherwise be available and is desired, such exercisability and vesting will not be accelerated; and
  - (D) You shall be entitled to full executive  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right)$
- (iv) You shall not be required to mitigate the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 by seeking other employment or otherwise, nor shall the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 be reduced by any compensation earned by you as the result of employment by another employer after the Date of Termination, or otherwise.
- (v) Nothing in this Agreement shall prevent or limit your continuing or future participation in any plan, program, policy or practice provided by the Company to its employees and for which you may qualify nor, subject to Paragraph 13 hereof, shall anything herein limit or otherwise affect such rights as you may have under any contract or agreement between you and the Company; provided, however, that to the extent you are entitled to receive any payments hereunder upon termination of your employment, you shall not

### 5. CERTAIN ADDITIONAL PAYMENTS BY THE COMPANY.

- (i) Anything in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding and except as set forth below, in the event it shall be determined that any payment or distribution by the Company to or for the your benefit and/or any acceleration of vesting of any options or restricted stock awards (whether paid or payable or distributed or distributable or provided pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or otherwise, but determined without regard to any additional payments required under this Paragraph 5) (a "Payment") would be subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code or any interest or penalties are incurred by you with respect to such excise tax (such excise tax, together with any such interest and penalties, are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Excise Tax"), then you shall be entitled to receive an additional payment (a "Gross-Up Payment") in an amount such that after the payment by you of all taxes (including any interest or penalties imposed with respect to such taxes), including any interest or penalties imposed with respect to such taxes), including, without limitation, any income taxes (and any interest and penalties imposed with respect thereto) and Excise Tax imposed upon the Gross-Up Payment, you retain an amount of the Gross-Up Payment equal to the Excise Tax imposed upon the Payments. Not withstanding the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(i), if it shall be determined that you are entitled to a Gross-Up Payment, but that you, after taking into account the Payments and the Gross-Up Payment, would not receive a net after-tax benefit of at least \$50,000 (taking into account both income taxes and any Excise Tax) as compared to the net after-tax proceeds to you resulting from an elimination of the Gross-Up Payment and a reduction of the in an aggregate, to an amount (the "Reduced Amount") such that Payments. the receipt of Payments would not give rise to any Excise Tax, then no Gross-Up Payment shall be made to you and the Payments, in the aggregate, shall be reduced to the Reduced Amount.
- (ii) Subject to the provisions of Paragraph 5(i), all determinations required to be made under this Paragraph 5, including whether and when a Gross-Up Payment is required and the amount of such Gross-Up Payment and the assumptions to be utilized in arriving at such determination, shall be made by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP or such other certified public accounting firm as may be designated by the Company (the "Accounting Firm") which shall provide detailed supporting calculations to both the Company and you within 15 business days of the receipt of notice from you that there has been a Payment, or such earlier time as is requested by the Company. In the event that the Accounting Firm is serving as accountant or auditor for the individual, entity, or group affecting the Change of Control, the Company shall appoint another nationally recognized accounting firm to make the determinations required hereunder.
- All fees and expenses of the Accounting Firm shall be borne by the Company. Any Gross-Up Payment, as determined pursuant to this Paragraph 5, shall be paid by the Company to you within ten business days of the receipt of the Accounting Firm's determination. Any determination by the Accounting Firm shall be binding upon the Company and you. As a result of the uncertainty in the application of Section 4999 of the Code at the time of the initial determination by the Accounting Firm hereunder, it is possible that Gross-Up Payments which will not have been made by the Company should have been made ("Underpayment"), consistent with the calculations required to be made hereunder. In the event that the Company exhausts its remedies pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii) and you thereafter are required to make a payment of any Excise Tax, the Accounting Firm shall determine the amount of the Underpayment that has occurred and any such Underpayment shall be promptly paid by the Company to or for your benefit.
- (iii) You shall notify the Company in writing of any claim by the Internal Revenue Service that, if successful, would require the payment by the Company of the Gross-Up Payment. Such notification shall be given as soon as practical but no later than ten business days after you are informed in writing of such a claim and shall apprise the Company of the nature of the claim and the date on which such claim is requested to be paid. The Executive shall not pay such claim prior to the expiration of the 30-day period following the date on which it gives such notice to the Company (or such shorter period ending on the date that any payment of taxes with respect to such claim is due). If the Company notifies you in writing prior to the expiration of such period that it desires to contest such claim, you shall:
  - (A)  $\,$  give the Company any information reasonably requested by the Company relating to such claim,
  - (B) take such action in connection with contesting such claim as the Company shall reasonably request in writing from time to time, including, without limitation, accepting legal representation with respect to such claim by an attorney reasonably selected by the Company,
  - (C) cooperate with the Company in good faith in order to effectively contest such claim, and  $\,$
  - (D)  $\,$  permit the Company to participate in any proceedings relating to such claim;

provided, however, that the Company shall bear and pay directly all costs and expenses (including additional interest and penalties) incurred in connection with such contest and shall indemnify and hold you harmless, on an after-tax basis, for any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest and penalties with respect thereto) imposed as a result of such representation and payment of costs and expenses. Without limitation of the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(iii), the Company shall control all proceedings taken in connection with such contest and, at its

sole option, may pursue or forego any and all administrative appeals, proceedings, hearings and conferences with the taxing authority in respect of such claim and may, at its sole option, either direct you to pay the tax claimed and sue for a refund or to contest the claim in any permissible manner, and you agree to prosecute such contest to a determination before any administrative tribunal, in a court of initial jurisdiction and in one or more appellate courts, as the Company shall determine; provided, however, that if the Company directs you to pay such claim and sue for a refund, the Company shall advance the amount of such payment to you, on an interest-free basis, and shall indemnify and hold the you harmless, on an after-tax basis, from any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest or penalties with respect thereto) imposed with respect to such advance; and further provided that any extension of the statute of limitations relating to payment of taxes for your taxable year with respect to which such contested amount is claimed to be due is limited solely to such contested amount. Furthermore, the Company's control of the contest shall be limited to issues with respect to which a Gross-Up Payment would be payable hereunder and you shall be entitled to settle or contest, as the case may be, any other issue raised by the Internal Revenue Service or other taxing authority.

(iv) If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), you become entitled to receive any refund with respect to such a claim, you shall (subject to the Company's complying with the requirements of Paragraph 5(iii)) promptly pay to the Company the amount of such refund (together with any interest paid or credited thereon after taxes applicable thereto). If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), a determination is made that you shall not be entitled to any refund with respect to such claim any the Company does not notify you in writing of its intent to contest such denial of refund prior to the expiration of 30 days after such determination, then such advance shall be forgiven and shall not be required to be repaid and the amount of such advance shall offset, to the extent thereof, the amount of Gross-Up Payment required to be paid.

### 6. SUCCESSOR'S BINDING AGREEMENT.

- (i) The Company will require any successor (whether direct or indirect, by purchase, merger, consolidation, or otherwise) to all or substantially all of the business and/or the assets of the Company, expressly to assume and agree to perform this Agreement in the same manner and to the same extent that the Company would be required to perform if no such succession had taken place. As used in this Agreement, "Company" shall mean the Company as defined above and any successor to its business and/or assets as aforesaid which executes and delivers the agreement provided for in this paragraph 6 or which otherwise becomes bound by all the terms and provisions of this Agreement by operation of law.
- (ii) This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be enforceable by, your personal or legal representatives, executors, administrators, successors, heirs, distributees, devisees and legatees. If you should die while any amounts would still be payable to you hereunder if you had continued to live, all such amounts, unless otherwise provided herein, shall be paid in accordance with the terms of this Agreement to your devisee, legatee or other designee or, if there be no such designee, to your estate.

# EMPLOYMENT.

In consideration of the foregoing obligations of the Company, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement and to remain in the employ of the Company during any period following the announcement by any person of any proposed transaction or transactions which, if effected, would result in a Change in Control of the Company until a Change in Control of the Company has taken place, or in the opinion of the Board, such person has abandoned or terminated its efforts to effect a Change in Control of the Company. Subject to the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall impair or interfere in any way with your right to terminate your employment or the right of the Company to terminate your employment with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed as a contract of employment between the Company and you or as a right for you to continue in the employ of the Company, or as a limitation on the right of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company.

# 8. COMPETITIVE ACTIVITY.

(i) If your employment terminates under circumstances that entitle you to receive benefits under this Agreement (as described in the first sentence of paragraph 3 of this Agreement), then, unless the Company materially breaches this Agreement, you agree you will not for a period of one (1) year after such termination engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to complete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.

(ii) You also agree that, for a period of one (1) year from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.

#### INJUNCTIVE RELIEF.

You acknowledge and agree that the remedy of the Company at law for any breach of the covenants and agreements contained in Paragraph 8 of this Agreement will be inadequate, and that the Company shall be entitled to injunctive relief against any such breach or threatened breach. You represent and agree that such injunctive relief shall not prohibit you from earning a livelihood acceptable to you.

### 10. NOTICE.

For the purposes of this Agreement, notices and all other communications provided for in this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given when delivered or mailed by United States registered mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, addressed to the respective addresses set forth on the first page of this Agreement, provided that all other notices to the Company should be directed to the attention to the Corporate Secretary of the Company, or to such address as either party may have furnished to the other in writing in accordance herewith, except that notices of change of address shall be effective only upon receipt.

### 11. INDEMNIFICATION.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company as in effect on the date of the Change in Control of the Company.

### 12. FURTHER ASSURANCES.

Each party hereto agrees to furnish and execute such additional forms and documents, and to take such further action, as shall be reasonable and customarily required in connection with the performance of this Agreement or the payment of benefits hereunder.

#### 13. ENTIRE AGREEMENT.

This Agreement represents the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes any other agreement between the parties with respect to such subject matter.

# 14. COUNTERPARTS.

This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original but all of which together will constitute one in the same instrument.

# 15. LEGAL FEES AND EXPENSES.

In addition to any other benefits to which you may be entitled hereunder, the Company shall pay all reasonable legal fees and expenses which you may incur as a result of the Company's contesting the validity, enforceability or your interpretation of, or determination under, this Agreement or otherwise as a result of any termination as a result of which you are entitled to the benefits set forth in this Agreement.

# 16. MISCELLANEOUS.

- (i) No provision of this Agreement may be modified, waived, or discharged unless such waiver, modification, or discharge is agreed to in writing signed by you and such officer as may be specifically designated by the Board of Directors of the Company.
- (ii) No waiver by either party hereto at any time of any breach by the other party hereto of, or compliance with, any condition or provision of this Agreement to be performed by such other party shall be deemed a waiver of similar or dissimilar provisions or conditions at the same or at any time prior or subsequent time.
- (iii) The validity, interpretation, construction and performance of this Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- (iv) The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which shall remain in full force and effect.
- (v) The Company may withhold from any amounts payable under this Agreement such federal, state, local or foreign taxes as shall be required to be withheld pursuant to any applicable law or regulation.
- If this Agreement correctly sets forth our agreement on the subject matter hereof, kindly sign and return to the Company the enclosed copy of this Agreement which will then constitute our agreement on this subject.

Sincerely,

Avid Technology,	Inc.
Ву:	
Name:	

Title:

I acknowledge receipt and agree with the foregoing terms and conditions.

- -----

Ethan Jacks

Date: January 24, 2000

# 1 EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

October 19, 1999

#### CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. David Krall c/o Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

Dear David:

Continuity of management of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid") is a critical factor to the continued growth and success of Avid. The Avid Board of Directors believes that it is in the best interest of the Company to reinforce and encourage the continued attention and dedication of key members of management to their assigned duties.

In consideration of the mutual promises contained in this letter, it is hereby agreed that Avid shall provide to you, and that you shall receive from Avid, the benefits set forth in this letter (the "Agreement") if your employment with Avid, and its subsidiaries, is terminated during the term of this Agreement.

#### 1. Purpose

This Agreement establishes certain special arrangements relating to the termination of your employment with Avid for any reason other than: (i) your becoming totally and permanently disabled under the Avid long-term disability plan or policy, or (ii) your death.

# Term of Agreement

This Agreement shall become effective on the date hereof (the "Effective Date") and shall terminate one year thereafter. The term shall be automatically extended for successive one-year periods after the first anniversary, unless 30 days' advance written notice is given by you or by Avid terminating this Agreement as of any anniversary date.

# Termination of Employment

Your employment may be terminated in accordance with any of the following paragraphs, but only upon one (1) month's advance written notice (which period shall be referred to in this Agreement as the "Notice Period"). The expiration of the Notice Period shall be your "Date of Termination."

- (a) Involuntary Termination Without Cause. Avid may terminate your employment without Cause (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary during the Notice Period. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.
- (b) Involuntary Termination for Cause. Avid may terminate your employment for "Cause" by written notice setting forth the Cause for termination. "Cause" means a willful engaging in gross misconduct materially and demonstrably injurious to Avid or the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Chief Executive Officer which specifically identifies the manner in which the Chief Executive Officer believes that you have not substantially performed your duties. "Willful" means an act or omission in bad faith and without reasonable belief that such act or omission was in or not opposed to the best interests of Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (c) Voluntary Termination without Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment without Good Reason (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (d) Voluntary Termination with Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment with Good Reason. "Good Reason" shall mean a significant diminution in your duties or responsibilities that results in your no longer serving as President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company. In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period, provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.

# Special Severance Benefits

If your employment with Avid is involuntarily terminated by Avid without Cause pursuant to Section 3(a) or by you for Good Reason pursuant to Section 3(d), then you shall receive the following benefits as long as you continue to comply with your obligations under Section 8 of this Agreement and any Invention and Nondisclosure Agreement (or similar agreement) between you and the Company:

(a) Your base salary shall be continued in effect for a period of twelve

- (12) months from your Date of Termination (hereinafter called your "Severance Pay Period"). Avid will also pay you, during the thirteenth through twenty-fourth months following termination, on a semi-monthly basis, the amount by which your monthly base salary at the Date of Termination exceeds your monthly compensation from your new employer;
- (b) You will receive incentive compensation payments in an aggregate amount equal to your target award for the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which your Date of Termination occurs, payable in equal semi-monthly installments during the 12 months following the Date of Termination. You shall have no right to any pro-rated incentive compensation in respect of the year of termination;
- (c) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in any Avid stock plan, or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan, any stock options or restricted stock awards held by you as of the Date of Termination shall become exercisable or vested, as the case may be, as to an additional number of shares equal to the number that would have been exercisable or vested as of the end of the 12 month period immediately following the Date of Termination. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to extend the time period within which any option may be exercised beyond the period specified in the applicable stock plan or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan;
- (d) During the Severance Pay Period, in the event you elect to continue to participate in the Company's medical and dental plans to the extent permitted under COBRA, the Company shall pay the cost of such participation; and
- (e) You shall be entitled to full executive  $\mbox{ outplacement }$  assistance with an agency selected by  $\mbox{ Avid.}$
- 5. Benefits Upon Voluntary Termination without Good Reason or Termination

Upon your termination for Cause in accordance with Section 3(b) or your termination without Good Reason in accordance with Section 3(c), all benefits under this Agreement will be void. In such an event, you shall be eligible for the benefits (if any) provided in accordance with the plans and policies of Avid which are then applicable to employees of Avid generally.

Confidentiality.

The provisions of the Employee Invention and Non-Disclosure Agreement between you and Avid shall continue in full force and effect following any termination of employment.

- 7. Relationship to Change-in-Control Agreement, Etc.
  - (a) In the event you become entitled to any benefits under any Change-in-Control Employment Agreement between you and Avid, such Change-in-Control Employment Agreement shall control and this Agreement shall be void and of no further force or effect.
  - (b) Except as expressly set forth in Section 7(a), this Agreement supersedes all prior agreements with Avid related to the subject matter hereof and the special severance benefits provided under this Agreement are to be provided instead of any other Avid severance arrangements. Avid's severance policies and practices are superseded except to the extent incorporated herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall have any affect upon your rights under any tax qualified "pension benefit plan", as such term is defined in the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA); or any other "welfare benefit plan" as defined in ERISA, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any medical surgical or hospitalization benefit coverage or long-term disability benefit coverage; or under any deferred compensation or equity incentive arrangement, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any stock incentive plan, non-qualified pension plan, or phantom stock plan.
- 8. Covenant Not to Compete and Not to Solicit.
  - (a) During the term of this Agreement, and for a period of two (2) years following the termination of your employment for any reason, you agree you will not engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to compete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.
  - (b) You also agree that, for a period of two (2) years from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.
  - (c) If any restriction in this Section 8 is found by any court of

competent jurisdiction to be unenforceable because it extends for too long a period of time or over too great a range of activities or in too broad a geographic area, it shall be interpreted to extend only over the maximum period of time, range of activities or geographic area as to which it may be enforceable.

(d) The restrictions contained in this Section 8 are necessary for the protection of the business and good will of Avid and are considered by you to be reasonable for such purpose. You agree that any breach of this Section 8 will cause Avid substantial and irrevocable damage and, therefore, in the event of any such breach, in addition to such other remedies which may be available, Avid shall have the right to seek specific performance and injunctive relief.

#### 9. Notice.

Notice required or permitted under this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given when delivered or mailed by the United States certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, in a properly addressed envelope. Notices to Avid shall be addressed to the Corporate Secretary.

## 10. Modification; Successors.

No provision of this Agreement may be waived, modified, or discharged except pursuant to a written instrument signed by you and Avid. This agreement is binding upon any successor to all or substantially all business or assets of Avid.

### 11. Indemnification.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company for all acts or omissions occurring during the period of your employment.

### 12. Miscellaneous.

This agreement shall be governed by and construed under the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The validity or enforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which together will constitute one and the same instrument.

Accepted and Agreed to this date of

Sincerely,

October 18, 1999

Avid Technology, Inc.

By: Name: Title:

David Krall

# Change-in-Control Agreement

October 19, 1999

Mr. David Krall

President and Chief Operating Officer Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West

Tewksbury, MA 01876

The Board of Directors (the "Board") of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") recognizes that your contributions to the past and future growth and success of the Company have been and will be substantial and the Board desires to assure the Company of your continued services for the benefit of the Company, particularly in the face of a change-in-control of the Company.

This letter agreement ("Agreement") therefore sets forth those benefits which the Company will provide to you in the event your employment within the Company is terminated after a "Change in Control of the Company" (as defined in Paragraph 2 (i)) under the circumstances described below.

#### 1 TFRM

If a Change in Control of the Company should occur while you are still an employee of the Company, then this Agreement shall continue in effect from the date of such Change in Control of the Company for so long as you remain an employee of the Company, but in no event for more than two full calendar years following such Change in Control of the Company; provided, however, that the expiration of the term of this Agreement shall not adversely affect your rights under this Agreement which have accrued prior to such expiration. If no Change in Control of the Company occurs before your status as an employee of the Company is terminated, this Agreement shall expire on such date. Prior to a Change in Control of the Company, your employment may be terminated by the Company with or without Cause (as defined in Paragraph 3(ii)), and/or this Agreement may be terminated by the Company, at any time upon written notice to you and, in either or both such events, you shall not be entitled to any of the benefits provided hereunder; provided, however, that the Company may not terminate this Agreement following the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company (as defined in Paragraph 2(ii)) unless (a) at least one year has expired since the most recent event or transaction constituting a Potential Change in Control of the Company which previously occurred, no facts or circumstances continue to exist which, if initially occurring at the time any termination of this Agreement is to occur, would constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company.

# 2. CHANGE IN CONTROL; POTENTIAL CHANGE IN CONTROL.

- (i) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred only if any of the following events occur:
  - (a) The acquisition by an individual, entity or group (within the meaning of Section 13(d)(3) or 14(d)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"))(a "Person") of beneficial ownership (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act) of 30% or more of either (i) the then outstanding shares of common stock of the Company (the "Outstanding Company Common Stock") or (ii) the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of the Company entitled to vote generally in the election of directors (the "Outstanding Company Voting Securities"); provided, however, that for purposes of this subsection (i), the following acquisitions shall not constitute a Change of Control: (A) any acquisition directly from the Company, (B) any acquisition by the Company, (C) any acquisition by any employee benefit plan (or related trust) sponsored or maintained by the Company or any corporation controlled by the Company, or (D) any acquisition by any corporation pursuant to a transaction which satisfies the criteria set forth in clauses (A), (B) and (C) of subparagraph (c) of this Paragraph 2(i); or
  - (b) Individuals who, as of the date hereof, constitute the Board (the "Incumbent Board") cease for any reason to constitute at least a majority of the Board; provided, however, that any individual becoming a director subsequently to the date hereof whose election, or nomination for election by the Company's shareholders, was approved by a vote of at least a majority of the directors then comprising the Incumbent Board shall be considered as though such individual were a member of the Incumbent Board, but excluding, for this purpose, any such individual whose initial assumption of office occurs as a result of an actual or threatened election contest with respect to the election or removal of directors or other actual or threatened solicitation of proxies or consents by or on behalf of a Person other than the Board; or
  - (c) Consummation of a reorganization, merger or consolidation or sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company (a "Business Combination"), in each case, unless, following such Business Combination, (A) all or substantially all of

the individuals and entities who were the beneficial owners, respectively, of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities immediately prior to such Business Combination beneficially own, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of, respectively, the then-outstanding shares of common stock and the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination (which as used in this Paragraph 2(i)(c) shall include, without limitation, a corporation which as a result of such transaction owns all or substantially all of the Company's assets either directly or through one or more subsidiaries) in substantially the same proportions as their ownership immediately prior to such Business Combination of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities, as the case may be and (B) no Person (excluding any corporation resulting from such Business Combination or any employee benefit plan (or related trust) of the Company or such corporation resulting from such Business Combination) beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, 30% or more of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination) or the then-outstanding voting securities of such corporation.

(ii) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Potential Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred if (A) the Company shall enter into an agreement, the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (B) any person shall publicly announce an intention to take or to consider taking actions which if consummated would constitute a Change in Control of the Company, or (C) the Company shall receive any written communication from any third party or third parties, acting as principal or as authorized representative of a disclosed principal, which is publicly disclosed and proposes (or indicates a desire to engage in discussions relating to the possibility of or with a view toward) a transaction the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (D) any Person other than the Company or a subsidiary thereof or any employee benefit plan sponsored by the Company or a subsidiary thereof or a corporation owned, directly or indirectly, by the shareholders of the Company in substantially the same proportions as their ownership of stock in the Company, shall (I) become the beneficial owner (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act), or (II) disclose directly or indirectly to the Company or publicly a plan or intention to become the beneficial owner, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities, or (E) any Person described in clause (D) above who becomes the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the directly or indirectly, of voting snares representing 20.0% or more of the Combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities shall increase his beneficial ownership of such securities by 5% or more over the percentage acquired in the transaction which previously gave rise to the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any event or transaction which would otherwise constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company shall not constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company if the negotiations or other actions leading to such event or transaction were initiated by the Company (it being understood that the occurrence of such initiated by the Company (it being understood that the occurrence of such a Company-initiated event or transaction shall not affect the existence of any Potential Change in Control of the Company resulting from any other event or transaction).

# TERMINATION FOLLOWING CHANGE IN CONTROL.

If a Change in Control of the Company shall have occurred while you are still an employee of the Company, you shall be entitled to the payments and benefits provided in Paragraph 4 hereof upon the subsequent termination of your employment within two (2) full calendar years of such Change in Control, by you or by the Company unless such termination is (a) because of your death or "Disability", (b) by the Company for "Cause" (as defined below), or (c) by you other than for "Good Reason" (as defined below), in any of which events you shall not be entitled to receive benefits under this Agreement.

- (i) "Disability". If, as a result of your incapacity due to physical or mental illness, you shall have been deemed "disabled" by the institution appointed by the Company to administer the Company's Long-Term Disability Plan (or successor plan) because you shall have been absent from your duties with the Company on a full-time basis for six months and shall not have returned to full-time performance of your duties within thirty days after written notice is given you, the Company may terminate your employment for Disability.
- (ii) "Cause". For the purposes of this Agreement, the Company shall have "Cause" to terminate your employment only upon  $\,$ 
  - (A) the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness or any failure resulting from your terminating your employment with the Company for "Good Reason" (as defined below)) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Board which specifically identifies the manner in which the Board believes that you have not substantially performed your duties, or
  - (B) the willful engaging by you in gross  $\,$  misconduct  $\,$  materially and demonstrably injurious to the Company.

For purposes of this paragraph, no act, or failure to act, on your part shall be considered "willful" unless done, or omitted to be done, by you not in good faith and without reasonable belief that your action or omission was in the best interests of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, you shall not be deemed to have been

terminated for Cause unless and until there shall have been delivered to you a copy of a resolution duly adopted by the affirmative vote of not less than three-quarters of the entire membership of the Board at a meeting of the Board called and held for that purpose (after at least 20 days prior notice to you and an opportunity for you, together with your counsel, to be heard before the Board), finding that in the good faith opinion of the Board you failed to perform your duties or engaged in misconduct as set forth in clause (A) or (B) of this Paragraph 3(ii) and that you did not correct such failure or cease such misconduct after being requested to do so by the Board.

- (iii) "Good Reason". You may terminate your employment for Good Reason. For purpose of this Agreement, "Good Reason" shall mean:
  - (A) the assignment to you of any duties materially inconsistent with, or any material diminution of, your positions, duties, responsibilities, and status with the Company immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or a material change in your titles or offices as in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or any removal of you from, or any failure to reelect you to, any such positions;
  - (B) a reduction by the Company in your base salary in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company or a failure by the Company to increase your base salary (within fifteen months of your last increase) in an amount which is substantially similar, on a percentage basis, to the average percentage increase in base salary for all officers of the Company during the twelve months preceding your increase;
  - (C) the failure by the Company to continue in effect any life insurance, health or accident or disability plan in which you are participating or are eligible to participate at the time of a Change in Control of the Company (or plans providing you with substantially similar benefits), except as otherwise required in terms of such plans as in effect at the time of any Change in Control of the Company or the taking of any action by the Company which would adversely affect your participation in or materially reduce your benefits under any of such plans or deprive you of any material fringe benefits enjoyed by you at the time of a Change in Control of the Company or the failure by the Company to provide you with the number of paid vacation days to which you are entitled in accordance with the vacation policies of the Company in effect at the time of a Change in Control of the Company;
  - (D) the failure by the Company to (i) continue in effect any material incentive or variable compensation plan in which you participate immediately prior to the Change of Control, unless an equitable arrangement (embodied in an ongoing substitute or alternative plan) has been made with respect to such plan, (ii) continue your participation therein (or in such substitute or alternative plan) on a basis not materially less favorable, both in terms of the amount of benefits provided and the level of your participation relative to other participants, as existed at the time of the Change of Control or (iii) award cash bonuses to you in amounts and in a manner substantially consistent with past practice in light of the Company's financial performance;
  - (E) any requirement by the Company that (i) the location of which you perform your principal duties for the Company be changed to a new location that is more than 45 miles from the location at which you perform your principal duties for the Company at the time of the Change in Control of the Company or (ii) you are required to travel on an overnight basis to a significantly greater extent than you were required to so travel prior to the Change in Control of the Company;
  - (F) any material breach by the Company of any provision of this Agreement (including, without limitation, Paragraph 6), which is not cured within 30 days after written notice thereof; or
  - (G) any purported termination of your employment by the Company which is not effected pursuant to a Notice of Termination satisfying the requirements of subparagraph (iv) below (and, if applicable, subparagraph (ii) above); and for purposes of this Agreement, no such purported termination shall be effective.
- (iv) Notice of Termination. Any termination by the Company pursuant to subparagraphs (i) or (ii) above or by you pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above shall be communicated by written Notice of Termination to the other party hereto. For purposes of this Agreement, a "Notice of Termination" shall mean a notice which shall indicate the specific termination provision in this Agreement relied upon and shall set forth in reasonable detail the facts and circumstances claimed to provide a basis for termination of your termination under the provision so indicated.
- (v) Date of Termination. "Date of Termination" shall mean:
  - (A) if this Agreement is terminated for Disability, thirty days after Notice of Termination is given (provided that you shall not have returned to the performance of your duties on a full-time basis during such thirty-day period),
  - (B) if your employment is terminated pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above, the date specified in the Notice of Termination, and
  - (C) if your employment is terminated for any other reason, the date on which a Notice of Termination is given (or, if a Notice of

### 4. COMPENSATION DURING DISABILITY OR UPON TERMINATION.

- (i) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, you shall fail to perform your duties hereunder as a result of incapacity due to Disability, you shall continue to receive your full base salary twice a month at the rate then in effect and any awards under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan shall continue to accrue and to be paid during such period until your employment is terminated (and, if the Company maintains a Long Term Disability Plan, you shall be eligible for coverage thereunder in accordance with the terms thereof and subject to the satisfaction of all applicable conditions, including without limitation, the timely filing of a notice of claim); provided, however, in the event the Company makes no interim individual accruals for the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan in respect of any period for which no award has been made under such Plan you shall receive payment during such period of Disability in the amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded to you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) a fraction (hereinafter the "Partial Service Fraction"), the numerator of which is the whole and partial months of service completed in the current period, and the denominator of which is the number of months in the period most recently ended for which an award was made.
- (ii) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, your employment shall be terminated for Cause, the Company shall pay you for your full base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given and the Company shall have no further obligations to you under this Agreement.
- (iii) If, within two years after a Change in Control of the Company, the Company shall terminate your employment, other than pursuant to Paragraph 3(i) or 3(ii) hereof or by reason of death, or you shall terminate your employment for Good Reason.
  - (A) The Company shall pay you as severance pay (and without regard to the provisions of any benefit plan) in a lump sum in cash on the fifth day following the Date of Termination, the following amounts:
    - (x) your accrued but unpaid base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given, plus an amount equal to the amount, if any, of any incentive compensation awards which have not been paid but which have been earned by you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan (including awards which have been deferred, except to the extent such awards have been transferred, prior to a Change in Control of the Company, by the Company to a trustee in an irrevocable trust) it being understood that you shall have earned in each year for which an award shall be payable an amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) the Partial Service Fraction; and
    - (y) an amount equal to the sum of your annual base salary at the highest rate in effect during the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Date of Termination plus two times the amount of the highest award to you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan during the twenty-four (24) month period ended on the Date of Termination.
  - (B) For a twenty-four (24) month period after such termination, the Company shall arrange to provide you with life, dental, accident and group health insurance benefits substantially similar to those that you were receiving immediately prior to such termination to the extent that the Company's plans then permit the Company to provide you with such benefits. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company shall not provide any such benefits to you to the extent that an equivalent benefit is received by you from another employer during such period, and you shall report any such benefit actually received by you to the Company;
  - (C) The exercisability of all outstanding stock options and restricted stock awards then held by you shall accelerate in full, provided that if such acceleration would disqualify the Change in Control from being accounted for as a pooling of interests and such accounting treatment would otherwise be available and is desired, such exercisability and vesting will not be accelerated; and
  - (D) You shall be entitled to full executive  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right)$
- (iv) You shall not be required to mitigate the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 by seeking other employment or otherwise, nor shall the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 be reduced by any compensation earned by you as the result of employment by another employer after the Date of Termination, or otherwise.
- (v) Nothing in this Agreement shall prevent or limit your continuing or future participation in any plan, program, policy or practice provided by the Company to its employees and for which you may qualify nor, subject to Paragraph 13 hereof, shall anything herein limit or otherwise affect such rights as you may have under any contract or agreement between you and the Company; provided, however, that to the extent you are entitled to receive any payments hereunder upon termination of your employment, you shall not

### CERTAIN ADDITIONAL PAYMENTS BY THE COMPANY.

- (i) Anything in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding and except as set forth below, in the event it shall be determined that any payment or distribution by the Company to or for the your benefit and/or any acceleration of vesting of any options or restricted stock awards (whether paid or payable or distributed or distributable or provided pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or otherwise, but determined without regard to any additional payments required under this Paragraph 5) (a "Payment") would be subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code or any interest or penalties are incurred by you with respect to such excise tax (such excise tax, together with any such interest and penalties, are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Excise Tax"), then you shall be entitled to receive an additional payment (a "Gross-Up Payment") in an amount such that after the payment by you of all taxes (including any interest or penalties imposed with respect to such taxes), including, without limitation, any income taxes (and any interest and penalties imposed with respect thereto) and Excise Tax imposed upon the Gross-Up Payment, you retain an amount of the Gross-Up Payment equal to the Excise Tax imposed upon the Payments. Not withstanding the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(i), if it shall be determined that you are entitled to a Gross-Up Payment, but that you, after taking into account the Payments and the Gross-Up Payment, would not receive a net after-tax benefit of at least \$50,000 (taking into account both income taxes and any Excise Tax) as compared to the net after-tax proceeds to you resulting from an elimination of the Gross-Up Payment and a reduction of the Payments, in an aggregate, to an amount (the "Reduced Amount") such that the receipt of Payments would not give rise to any Excise Tax, then no Gross-Up Payment shall be made to you and the Payments, in the aggregate, shall be reduced to the Reduced Amount.
- (ii) Subject to the provisions of Paragraph 5(i), all determinations required to be made under this Paragraph 5, including whether and when a Gross-Up Payment is required and the amount of such Gross-Up Payment and the assumptions to be utilized in arriving at such determination, shall be made by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP or such other certified public accounting firm as may be designated by the Company (the "Accounting Firm") which shall provide detailed supporting calculations to both the Company and you within 15 business days of the receipt of notice from you that there has been a Payment, or such earlier time as is requested by the Company. In the event that the Accounting Firm is serving as accountant or auditor for the individual, entity, or group affecting the Change of Control, the Company shall appoint another nationally recognized accounting firm to make the determinations required hereunder.
- All fees and expenses of the Accounting Firm shall be borne by the Company. Any Gross-Up Payment, as determined pursuant to this Paragraph 5, shall be paid by the Company to you within ten business days of the receipt of the Accounting Firm's determination. Any determination by the Accounting Firm shall be binding upon the Company and you. As a result of the uncertainty in the application of Section 4999 of the Code at the time of the initial determination by the Accounting Firm hereunder, it is possible that Gross-Up Payments which will not have been made by the Company should have been made ("Underpayment"), consistent with the calculations required to be made hereunder. In the event that the Company exhausts its remedies pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii) and you thereafter are required to make a payment of any Excise Tax, the Accounting Firm shall determine the amount of the Underpayment that has occurred and any such Underpayment shall be promptly paid by the Company to or for your benefit.
- (iii) You shall notify the Company in writing of any claim by the Internal Revenue Service that, if successful, would require the payment by the Company of the Gross-Up Payment. Such notification shall be given as soon as practical but no later than ten business days after you are informed in writing of such a claim and shall apprise the Company of the nature of the claim and the date on which such claim is requested to be paid. The Executive shall not pay such claim prior to the expiration of the 30-day period following the date on which it gives such notice to the Company (or such shorter period ending on the date that any payment of taxes with respect to such claim is due). If the Company notifies you in writing prior to the expiration of such period that it desires to contest such claim, you shall:
  - (A) give the Company any information reasonably requested by the Company relating to such claim,
  - (B) take such action in connection with contesting such claim as the Company shall reasonably request in writing from time to time, including, without limitation, accepting legal representation with respect to such claim by an attorney reasonably selected by the Company,
  - (C) cooperate with the Company in good faith in order to effectively contest such claim, and  $\,$
  - (D)  $\,$  permit the Company to participate in any proceedings relating to such claim;

provided, however, that the Company shall bear and pay directly all costs and expenses (including additional interest and penalties) incurred in connection with such contest and shall indemnify and hold you harmless, on an after-tax basis, for any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest and penalties with respect thereto) imposed as a result of such representation and payment of costs and expenses. Without limitation of the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(iii), the Company shall control all proceedings taken in connection with such contest and, at its

sole option, may pursue or forego any and all administrative appeals, proceedings, hearings and conferences with the taxing authority in respect of such claim and may, at its sole option, either direct you to pay the tax claimed and sue for a refund or to contest the claim in any permissible manner, and you agree to prosecute such contest to a determination before any administrative tribunal, in a court of initial jurisdiction and in one or more appellate courts, as the Company shall determine; provided, however, that if the Company directs you to pay such claim and sue for a refund, the Company shall advance the amount of such payment to you, on an interest-free basis, and shall indemnify and hold the you harmless, on an after-tax basis, from any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest or penalties with respect thereto) imposed with respect to such advance; and further provided that any extension of the statute of limitations relating to payment of taxes for your taxable year with respect to which such contested amount is claimed to be due is limited solely to such contested amount. Furthermore, the Company's control of the contest shall be limited to issues with respect to which a Gross-Up Payment would be payable hereunder and you shall be entitled to settle or contest, as the case may be, any other issue raised by the Internal Revenue Service or other taxing authority.

(iv) If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), you become entitled to receive any refund with respect to such a claim, you shall (subject to the Company's complying with the requirements of Paragraph 5(iii)) promptly pay to the Company the amount of such refund (together with any interest paid or credited thereon after taxes applicable thereto). If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), a determination is made that you shall not be entitled to any refund with respect to such claim any the Company does not notify you in writing of its intent to contest such denial of refund prior to the expiration of 30 days after such determination, then such advance shall be forgiven and shall not be required to be repaid and the amount of such advance shall offset, to the extent thereof, the amount of Gross-Up Payment required to be paid.

### 6. SUCCESSOR'S BINDING AGREEMENT.

- (i) The Company will require any successor (whether direct or indirect, by purchase, merger, consolidation, or otherwise) to all or substantially all of the business and/or the assets of the Company, expressly to assume and agree to perform this Agreement in the same manner and to the same extent that the Company would be required to perform if no such succession had taken place. As used in this Agreement, "Company" shall mean the Company as defined above and any successor to its business and/or assets as aforesaid which executes and delivers the agreement provided for in this paragraph 6 or which otherwise becomes bound by all the terms and provisions of this Agreement by operation of law.
- (ii) This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be enforceable by, your personal or legal representatives, executors, administrators, successors, heirs, distributees, devisees and legatees. If you should die while any amounts would still be payable to you hereunder if you had continued to live, all such amounts, unless otherwise provided herein, shall be paid in accordance with the terms of this Agreement to your devisee, legatee or other designee or, if there be no such designee, to your estate.

# EMPLOYMENT.

In consideration of the foregoing obligations of the Company, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement and to remain in the employ of the Company during any period following the announcement by any person of any proposed transaction or transactions which, if effected, would result in a Change in Control of the Company until a Change in Control of the Company has taken place, or in the opinion of the Board, such person has abandoned or terminated its efforts to effect a Change in Control of the Company. Subject to the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall impair or interfere in any way with your right to terminate your employment or the right of the Company to terminate your employment with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed as a contract of employment between the Company and you or as a right for you to continue in the employ of the Company, or as a limitation on the right of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company.

# 8. COMPETITIVE ACTIVITY.

(i) If your employment terminates under circumstances that entitle you to receive benefits under this Agreement (as described in the first sentence of paragraph 3 of this Agreement), then, unless the Company materially breaches this Agreement, you agree you will not for a period of one (1) year after such termination engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to complete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.

(ii) You also agree that, for a period of one (1) year from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.

#### INJUNCTIVE RELIEF.

You acknowledge and agree that the remedy of the Company at law for any breach of the covenants and agreements contained in Paragraph 8 of this Agreement will be inadequate, and that the Company shall be entitled to injunctive relief against any such breach or threatened breach. You represent and agree that such injunctive relief shall not prohibit you from earning a livelihood acceptable to you.

### 10. NOTICE.

For the purposes of this Agreement, notices and all other communications provided for in this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given when delivered or mailed by United States registered mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, addressed to the respective addresses set forth on the first page of this Agreement, provided that all other notices to the Company should be directed to the attention to the Corporate Secretary of the Company, or to such address as either party may have furnished to the other in writing in accordance herewith, except that notices of change of address shall be effective only upon receipt.

### INDEMNIFICATION.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company as in effect on the date of the Change in Control of the Company.

### 12. FURTHER ASSURANCES.

Each party hereto agrees to furnish and execute such additional forms and documents, and to take such further action, as shall be reasonable and customarily required in connection with the performance of this Agreement or the payment of benefits hereunder.

#### 13. ENTIRE AGREEMENT.

This Agreement represents the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes any other agreement between the parties with respect to such subject matter.

# 14. COUNTERPARTS.

This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original but all of which together will constitute one in the same instrument.

# 15. LEGAL FEES AND EXPENSES.

In addition to any other benefits to which you may be entitled hereunder, the Company shall pay all reasonable legal fees and expenses which you may incur as a result of the Company's contesting the validity, enforceability or your interpretation of, or determination under, this Agreement or otherwise as a result of any termination as a result of which you are entitled to the benefits set forth in this Agreement.

# 16. MISCELLANEOUS.

- (i) No provision of this Agreement may be modified, waived, or discharged unless such waiver, modification, or discharge is agreed to in writing signed by you and such officer as may be specifically designated by the Board of Directors of the Company.
- (ii) No waiver by either party hereto at any time of any breach by the other party hereto of, or compliance with, any condition or provision of this Agreement to be performed by such other party shall be deemed a waiver of similar or dissimilar provisions or conditions at the same or at any time prior or subsequent time.
- (iii) The validity, interpretation, construction and performance of this Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- (iv) The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which shall remain in full force and effect.
- (v) The Company may withhold from any amounts payable under this Agreement such federal, state, local or foreign taxes as shall be required to be withheld pursuant to any applicable law or regulation.
- If this Agreement correctly sets forth our agreement on the subject matter hereof, kindly sign and return to the Company the enclosed copy of this Agreement which will then constitute our agreement on this subject.

Sincerely,

Avid Technology,	Inc.
By:	
Name:	

Title:

I acknowledge receipt and agree with the foregoing terms and conditions.

- -----

David Krall

Date: October 19, 1999

# 6 EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

October 22, 1999

#### CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. Chas Smith c/o Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

Dear Chas:

Continuity of management of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid") is a critical factor to the continued growth and success of Avid. The Avid Board of Directors believes that it is in the best interest of the Company to reinforce and encourage the continued attention and dedication of key members of management to their assigned duties.

In consideration of the mutual promises contained in this letter, it is hereby agreed that Avid shall provide to you, and that you shall receive from Avid, the benefits set forth in this letter (the "Agreement") if your employment with Avid, and its subsidiaries, is terminated during the term of this Agreement.

#### 1. Purpose

This Agreement establishes certain special arrangements relating to the termination of your employment with Avid for any reason other than: (i) your becoming totally and permanently disabled under the Avid long-term disability plan or policy, or (ii) your death.

# Term of Agreement

This Agreement shall become effective on the date hereof, November 4, 1999 (the "Effective Date"), and shall terminate one year thereafter. The term shall be automatically extended for successive one-year periods after the first anniversary, unless 30 days' advance written notice is given by you or by Avid terminating this Agreement as of any anniversary date.

# Termination of Employment

Your employment may be terminated in accordance with any of the following paragraphs, but only upon one (1) month's advance written notice (which period shall be referred to in this Agreement as the "Notice Period"). The expiration of the Notice Period shall be your "Date of Termination."

- (a) Involuntary Termination Without Cause. Avid may terminate your employment without Cause (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary during the Notice Period. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.
- (b) Involuntary Termination for Cause. Avid may terminate your employment for "Cause" by written notice setting forth the Cause for termination. "Cause" means a willful engaging in gross misconduct materially and demonstrably injurious to Avid or the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Chief Executive Officer which specifically identifies the manner in which the Chief Executive Officer believes that you have not substantially performed your duties. "Willful" means an act or omission in bad faith and without reasonable belief that such act or omission was in or not opposed to the best interests of Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (c) Voluntary Termination without Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment without Good Reason (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (d) Voluntary Termination with Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment with Good Reason. "Good Reason" shall mean a significant diminution in your duties or responsibilities that results in your no longer serving as Vice President, Worldwide Sales & Marketing, of the Company. In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period, provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.

# Special Severance Benefits

If your employment with Avid is involuntarily terminated by Avid without Cause pursuant to Section 3(a) or by you for Good Reason pursuant to Section 3(d), then you shall receive the following benefits as long as you continue to comply with your obligations under Section 8 of this Agreement and any Invention and Nondisclosure Agreement (or similar agreement) between you and the Company:

(a) Your base salary shall be continued in effect for a period of twelve

- (12) months from your Date of Termination (hereinafter called your "Severance Pay Period"). Avid will also pay you, during the thirteenth through twenty-fourth months following termination, on a semi-monthly basis, the amount by which your monthly base salary at the Date of Termination exceeds your monthly compensation from your new employer;
- (b) You will receive incentive compensation payments in an aggregate amount equal to your target award for the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which your Date of Termination occurs, payable in equal semi-monthly installments during the 12 months following the Date of Termination. You shall have no right to any pro-rated incentive compensation in respect of the year of termination;
- (c) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in any Avid stock plan, or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan, any stock options or restricted stock awards held by you as of the Date of Termination shall become exercisable or vested, as the case may be, as to an additional number of shares equal to the number that would have been exercisable or vested as of the end of the 12 month period immediately following the Date of Termination. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to extend the time period within which any option may be exercised beyond the period specified in the applicable stock plan or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan;
- (d) During the Severance Pay Period, in the event you elect to continue to participate in the Company's medical and dental plans to the extent permitted under COBRA, the Company shall pay the cost of such participation; and
- (e) You shall be entitled to full executive  $\mbox{ outplacement }$  assistance with an agency selected by  $\mbox{ Avid.}$
- 5. Benefits Upon Voluntary Termination without Good Reason or Termination

Upon your termination for Cause in accordance with Section 3(b) or your termination without Good Reason in accordance with Section 3(c), all benefits under this Agreement will be void. In such an event, you shall be eligible for the benefits (if any) provided in accordance with the plans and policies of Avid which are then applicable to employees of Avid generally.

Confidentiality.

The provisions of the Employee Invention and Non-Disclosure Agreement between you and Avid shall continue in full force and effect following any termination of employment.

- 7. Relationship to Change-in-Control Agreement, Etc.
  - (a) In the event you become entitled to any benefits under any Change-in-Control Employment Agreement between you and Avid, such Change-in-Control Employment Agreement shall control and this Agreement shall be void and of no further force or effect.
  - (b) Except as expressly set forth in Section 7(a), this Agreement supersedes all prior agreements with Avid related to the subject matter hereof and the special severance benefits provided under this Agreement are to be provided instead of any other Avid severance arrangements. Avid's severance policies and practices are superseded except to the extent incorporated herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall have any affect upon your rights under any tax qualified "pension benefit plan", as such term is defined in the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA); or any other "welfare benefit plan" as defined in ERISA, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any medical surgical or hospitalization benefit coverage or long-term disability benefit coverage; or under any deferred compensation or equity incentive arrangement, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any stock incentive plan, non-qualified pension plan, or phantom stock plan.
- 8. Covenant Not to Compete and Not to Solicit.
  - (a) During the term of this Agreement, and for a period of two (2) years following the termination of your employment for any reason, you agree you will not engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to compete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.
  - (b) You also agree that, for a period of two (2) years from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.
  - (c) If any restriction in this Section 8 is found by any court of

competent jurisdiction to be unenforceable because it extends for too long a period of time or over too great a range of activities or in too broad a geographic area, it shall be interpreted to extend only over the maximum period of time, range of activities or geographic area as to which it may be enforceable.

(d) The restrictions contained in this Section 8 are necessary for the protection of the business and good will of Avid and are considered by you to be reasonable for such purpose. You agree that any breach of this Section 8 will cause Avid substantial and irrevocable damage and, therefore, in the event of any such breach, in addition to such other remedies which may be available, Avid shall have the right to seek specific performance and injunctive relief.

#### 9. Notice.

Notice required or permitted under this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given when delivered or mailed by the United States certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, in a properly addressed envelope. Notices to Avid shall be addressed to the Corporate Secretary.

## 10. Modification; Successors.

No provision of this Agreement may be waived, modified, or discharged except pursuant to a written instrument signed by you and Avid. This agreement is binding upon any successor to all or substantially all business or assets of Avid.

### 11. Indemnification.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company for all acts or omissions occurring during the period of your employment.

### 12. Miscellaneous.

This agreement shall be governed by and construed under the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The validity or enforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which together will constitute one and the same instrument.

Accepted and Agreed to this date of

Sincerely,

October 22, 1999

Avid Technology, Inc.

By: Name: Title:

Chas Smith

# Change-in-Control Agreement

October 22, 1999

Mr. Chas Smith Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

The Board of Directors (the "Board") of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") recognizes that your contributions to the past and future growth and success of the Company have been and will be substantial and the Board desires to assure the Company of your continued services for the benefit of the Company, particularly in the face of a change-in-control of the Company.

This letter agreement ("Agreement") therefore sets forth those benefits which the Company will provide to you in the event your employment within the Company is terminated after a "Change in Control of the Company" (as defined in Paragraph 2 (i)) under the circumstances described below.

#### TERM.

If a Change in Control of the Company should occur while you are still an employee of the Company, then this Agreement shall continue in effect from the date of such Change in Control of the Company for so long as you remain an employee of the Company, but in no event for more than two full calendar years following such Change in Control of the Company; provided, however, that the expiration of the term of this Agreement shall not adversely affect your rights under this Agreement which have accrued prior to such expiration. If no Change in Control of the Company occurs before your status as an employee of the Company is terminated, this Agreement shall expire on such date. Prior to a Change in Control of the Company, your employment may be terminated by the Company with or without Cause (as defined in Paragraph 3(ii)), and/or this Agreement may be terminated by the Company, at any time upon written notice to you and, in either or both such events, you shall not be entitled to any of the benefits provided hereunder; provided, however, that the Company may not terminate this Agreement following the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company (as defined in Paragraph 2(ii)) unless (a) at least one year has expired since the most recent event or transaction constituting a Potential Change in Control of the Company which previously occurred, no facts or circumstances continue to exist which, if initially occurring at the time any termination of this Agreement is to occur, would constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company.

# CHANGE IN CONTROL; POTENTIAL CHANGE IN CONTROL.

- (i) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred only if any of the following events occur:
  - (a) The acquisition by an individual, entity or group (within the meaning of Section 13(d)(3) or 14(d)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"))(a "Person") of beneficial ownership (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act) of 30% or more of either (i) the then outstanding shares of common stock of the Company (the "Outstanding Company Common Stock") or (ii) the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of the Company entitled to vote generally in the election of directors (the "Outstanding Company Voting Securities"); provided, however, that for purposes of this subsection (i), the following acquisitions shall not constitute a Change of Control: (A) any acquisition directly from the Company, (B) any acquisition by the Company, (C) any acquisition by any employee benefit plan (or related trust) sponsored or maintained by the Company or any corporation controlled by the Company, or (D) any acquisition by any corporation pursuant to a transaction which satisfies the criteria set forth in clauses (A), (B) and (C) of subparagraph (c) of this Paragraph 2(i); or
  - (b) Individuals who, as of the date hereof, constitute the Board (the "Incumbent Board") cease for any reason to constitute at least a majority of the Board; provided, however, that any individual becoming a director subsequently to the date hereof whose election, or nomination for election by the Company's shareholders, was approved by a vote of at least a majority of the directors then comprising the Incumbent Board shall be considered as though such individual were a member of the Incumbent Board, but excluding, for this purpose, any such individual whose initial assumption of office occurs as a result of an actual or threatened election contest with respect to the election or removal of directors or other actual or threatened solicitation of proxies or consents by or on behalf of a Person other than the Board; or
  - (c) Consummation of a reorganization, merger or consolidation or sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company (a "Business Combination"), in each case, unless, following such Business Combination, (A) all or substantially all of the individuals and entities who were the beneficial owners, respectively, of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities immediately prior to such Business Combination beneficially own, directly or indirectly, more

than 50% of, respectively, the then-outstanding shares of common stock and the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination (which as used in this Paragraph 2(i)(c) shall include, without limitation, a corporation which as a result of such transaction owns all or substantially all of the Company's assets either directly or through one or more subsidiaries) in substantially the same proportions as their ownership immediately prior to such Business Combination of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities, as the case may be and (B) no Person (excluding any corporation resulting from such Business Combination or any employee benefit plan (or related trust) of the Company or such corporation resulting from such Business Combination) beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, 30% or more of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination, or the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities of such corporation.

(ii) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Potential Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred if (A) the Company shall enter into an agreement, the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (B) any person shall publicly announce an intention to take or to consider taking actions which if consummated would constitute a Change in Control of the Company, or (C) the Company shall receive any written communication from any third party or third parties, acting as principal or as authorized representative of a of child parties, acting as principal of as authorized representative of a disclosed principal, which is publicly disclosed and proposes (or indicates a desire to engage in discussions relating to the possibility of or with a view toward) a transaction the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (D) any Person other than the Company or a subsidiary thereof or any employee benefit plan sponsored by the Company or a subsidiary thereof or a corporation owned, directly or indirectly, by the shareholders of the Company in substantially the same proportions as their ownership of stock in the Company, shall (I) become the beneficial owner (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act), or (II) disclose directly or indirectly to the Company or publicly a plan or intention to become the beneficial owner, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities, or (E) any Person described in clause (D) above who becomes the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities shall increase his beneficial ownership of such securities by 5% or more over the percentage acquired in the transaction which previously gave rise to the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any event or transaction which would otherwise constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company shall not constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company if the negotiations or other actions leading to such event or transaction were initiated by the Company (it being understood that the occurrence of such a Company-initiated event or transaction shall not affect the existence of any Potential Change in Control of the Company resulting from any other event or transaction).

# TERMINATION FOLLOWING CHANGE IN CONTROL.

If a Change in Control of the Company shall have occurred while you are still an employee of the Company, you shall be entitled to the payments and benefits provided in Paragraph 4 hereof upon the subsequent termination of your employment within two (2) full calendar years of such Change in Control, by you or by the Company unless such termination is (a) because of your death or "Disability", (b) by the Company for "Cause" (as defined below), or (c) by you other than for "Good Reason" (as defined below), in any of which events you shall not be entitled to receive benefits under this Agreement.

- (i) "Disability". If, as a result of your incapacity due to physical or mental illness, you shall have been deemed "disabled" by the institution appointed by the Company to administer the Company's Long-Term Disability Plan (or successor plan) because you shall have been absent from your duties with the Company on a full-time basis for six months and shall not have returned to full-time performance of your duties within thirty days after written notice is given you, the Company may terminate your employment for Disability.
- (ii) "Cause". For the purposes of this Agreement, the Company shall have "Cause" to terminate your employment only upon
  - (A) the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness or any failure resulting from your terminating your employment with the Company for "Good Reason" (as defined below)) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Board which specifically identifies the manner in which the Board believes that you have not substantially performed your duties, or
  - (B) the willful engaging by you in gross misconduct materially and demonstrably injurious to the Company.

For purposes of this paragraph, no act, or failure to act, on your part shall be considered "willful" unless done, or omitted to be done, by you not in good faith and without reasonable belief that your action or omission was in the best interests of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, you shall not be deemed to have been terminated for Cause unless and until there shall have been delivered to you a copy of a resolution duly adopted by the affirmative vote of not less than three-quarters of the entire membership of the Board at a meeting of the Board called and held

for that purpose (after at least 20 days prior notice to you and an opportunity for you, together with your counsel, to be heard before the Board), finding that in the good faith opinion of the Board you failed to perform your duties or engaged in misconduct as set forth in clause (A) or (B) of this Paragraph 3(ii) and that you did not correct such failure or cease such misconduct after being requested to do so by the Board.

- (iii) "Good Reason". You may terminate your employment for Good Reason. For purpose of this Agreement, "Good Reason" shall mean:
  - (A) the assignment to you of any duties materially inconsistent with, or any material diminution of, your positions, duties, responsibilities, and status with the Company immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or a material change in your titles or offices as in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or any removal of you from, or any failure to reelect you to, any such positions;
  - (B) a reduction by the Company in your base salary in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company or a failure by the Company to increase your base salary (within fifteen months of your last increase) in an amount which is substantially similar, on a percentage basis, to the average percentage increase in base salary for all officers of the Company during the twelve months preceding your increase;
  - (C) the failure by the Company to continue in effect any life insurance, health or accident or disability plan in which you are participating or are eligible to participate at the time of a Change in Control of the Company (or plans providing you with substantially similar benefits), except as otherwise required in terms of such plans as in effect at the time of any Change in Control of the Company or the taking of any action by the Company which would adversely affect your participation in or materially reduce your benefits under any of such plans or deprive you of any material fringe benefits enjoyed by you at the time of a Change in Control of the Company or the failure by the Company to provide you with the number of paid vacation days to which you are entitled in accordance with the vacation policies of the Company in effect at the time of a Change in Control of the Company;
  - (D) the failure by the Company to (i) continue in effect any material incentive or variable compensation plan in which you participate immediately prior to the Change of Control, unless an equitable arrangement (embodied in an ongoing substitute or alternative plan) has been made with respect to such plan, (ii) continue your participation therein (or in such substitute or alternative plan) on a basis not materially less favorable, both in terms of the amount of benefits provided and the level of your participation relative to other participants, as existed at the time of the Change of Control or (iii) award cash bonuses to you in amounts and in a manner substantially consistent with past practice in light of the Company's financial performance;
  - (E) any requirement by the Company that (i) the location of which you perform your principal duties for the Company be changed to a new location that is more than 45 miles from the location at which you perform your principal duties for the Company at the time of the Change in Control of the Company or (ii) you are required to travel on an overnight basis to a significantly greater extent than you were required to so travel prior to the Change in Control of the Company;
  - (F) any material breach by the Company of any provision of this Agreement (including, without limitation, Paragraph 6), which is not cured within 30 days after written notice thereof; or
  - (G) any purported termination of your employment by the Company which is not effected pursuant to a Notice of Termination satisfying the requirements of subparagraph (iv) below (and, if applicable, subparagraph (ii) above); and for purposes of this Agreement, no such purported termination shall be effective.
- (iv) Notice of Termination. Any termination by the Company pursuant to subparagraphs (i) or (ii) above or by you pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above shall be communicated by written Notice of Termination to the other party hereto. For purposes of this Agreement, a "Notice of Termination" shall mean a notice which shall indicate the specific termination provision in this Agreement relied upon and shall set forth in reasonable detail the facts and circumstances claimed to provide a basis for termination of your termination under the provision so indicated.
- (v) Date of Termination. "Date of Termination" shall mean:
  - (A) if this Agreement is terminated for Disability, thirty days after Notice of Termination is given (provided that you shall not have returned to the performance of your duties on a full-time basis during such thirty-day period),
  - (B) if your employment is terminated pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above, the date specified in the Notice of Termination, and
  - (C) if your employment is terminated for any other reason, the date on which a Notice of Termination is given (or, if a Notice of Termination is not given, the date of such termination).

- (i) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, you shall fail to perform your duties hereunder as a result of incapacity due to Disability, you shall continue to receive your full base salary twice a month at the rate then in effect and any awards under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan shall continue to accrue and to be paid during such period until your employment is terminated (and, if the Company maintains a Long Term Disability Plan, you shall be eligible for coverage thereunder in accordance with the terms thereof and subject to the satisfaction of all applicable conditions, including without limitation, the timely filing of a notice of claim); provided, however, in the event the Company makes no interim individual accruals for the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan in respect of any period for which no award has been made under such Plan you shall receive payment during such period of Disability in the amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded to you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) a fraction (hereinafter the "Partial Service Fraction"), the numerator of which is the whole and partial months of service completed in the current period, and the denominator of which is the number of months in the period most recently ended for which an award was made.
- (ii) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, your employment shall be terminated for Cause, the Company shall pay you for your full base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given and the Company shall have no further obligations to you under this Agreement.
- (iii) If, within two years after a Change in Control of the Company, the Company shall terminate your employment, other than pursuant to Paragraph 3(i) or 3(ii) hereof or by reason of death, or you shall terminate your employment for Good Reason.
  - (A) The Company shall pay you as severance pay (and without regard to the provisions of any benefit plan) in a lump sum in cash on the fifth day following the Date of Termination, the following amounts:
    - (x) your accrued but unpaid base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given, plus an amount equal to the amount, if any, of any incentive compensation awards which have not been paid but which have been earned by you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan (including awards which have been deferred, except to the extent such awards have been transferred, prior to a Change in Control of the Company, by the Company to a trustee in an irrevocable trust) it being understood that you shall have earned in each year for which an award shall be payable an amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) the Partial Service Fraction; and
    - (y) an amount equal to the sum of your annual base salary at the highest rate in effect during the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Date of Termination plus two times the amount of the highest award to you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan during the twenty-four (24) month period ended on the Date of Termination.
  - (B) For a twenty-four (24) month period after such termination, the Company shall arrange to provide you with life, dental, accident and group health insurance benefits substantially similar to those that you were receiving immediately prior to such termination to the extent that the Company's plans then permit the Company to provide you with such benefits. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company shall not provide any such benefits to you to the extent that an equivalent benefit is received by you from another employer during such period, and you shall report any such benefit actually received by you to the Company;
  - (C) The exercisability of all outstanding stock options and restricted stock awards then held by you shall accelerate in full, provided that if such acceleration would disqualify the Change in Control from being accounted for as a pooling of interests and such accounting treatment would otherwise be available and is desired, such exercisability and vesting will not be accelerated; and
  - (D) You shall be entitled to full executive outplacement assistance with an agency selected by the Company.
- (iv) You shall not be required to mitigate the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 by seeking other employment or otherwise, nor shall the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 be reduced by any compensation earned by you as the result of employment by another employer after the Date of Termination, or otherwise.
- (v) Nothing in this Agreement shall prevent or limit your continuing or future participation in any plan, program, policy or practice provided by the Company to its employees and for which you may qualify nor, subject to Paragraph 13 hereof, shall anything herein limit or otherwise affect such rights as you may have under any contract or agreement between you and the Company; provided, however, that to the extent you are entitled to receive any payments hereunder upon termination of your employment, you shall not be entitled to any payments under any severance plan, program, policy or practice of the Company then in effect.

- (i) Anything in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding and except as set forth below, in the event it shall be determined that any payment or distribution by the Company to or for the your benefit and/or any acceleration of vesting of any options or restricted stock awards (whether paid or payable or distributed or distributable or provided pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or otherwise, but determined without regard to any additional payments required under this Paragraph 5) (a "Payment") would be subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code or any interest or penalties are incurred by you with respect to such excise tax (such excise tax, together with any such interest and penalties, are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Excise Tax"), then you shall be entitled to receive an additional payment (a "Gross-Up Payment") in an amount such that after the payment by you of all taxes (including any interest or penalties imposed with respect to such taxes), including without limitation any income taxes (and any interest and including, without limitation, any income taxes (and any interest and penalties imposed with respect thereto) and Excise Tax imposed upon the Gross-Up Payment, you retain an amount of the Gross-Up Payment equal to the Excise Tax imposed upon the Payments. Not withstanding the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(i), if it shall be determined that you are entitled to a Gross-Up Payment, but that you, after taking into account the Payments and the Gross-Up Payment, would not receive a net after-tax benefit of at least \$50,000 (taking into account both income taxes and any Excise Tax) as commared to the net after-tax proceeds to your receiving Excise Tax) as compared to the net after-tax proceeds to you resulting from an elimination of the Gross-Up Payment and a reduction of the in an aggregate, to an amount (the "Reduced Amount") such that Payments. the receipt of Payments would not give rise to any Excise Tax, then no Gross-Up Payment shall be made to you and the Payments, in the aggregate, shall be reduced to the Reduced Amount.
- (ii) Subject to the provisions of Paragraph 5(i), all determinations required to be made under this Paragraph 5, including whether and when a Gross-Up Payment is required and the amount of such Gross-Up Payment and the assumptions to be utilized in arriving at such determination, shall be made by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP or such other certified public accounting firm as may be designated by the Company (the "Accounting Firm") which shall provide detailed supporting calculations to both the Company and you within 15 business days of the receipt of notice from you that there has been a Payment, or such earlier time as is requested by the Company. In the event that the Accounting Firm is serving as accountant or auditor for the individual, entity, or group affecting the Change of Control, the Company shall appoint another nationally recognized accounting firm to make the determinations required hereunder.
- All fees and expenses of the Accounting Firm shall be borne by the Company. Any Gross-Up Payment, as determined pursuant to this Paragraph 5, shall be paid by the Company to you within ten business days of the receipt of the Accounting Firm's determination. Any determination by the Accounting Firm shall be binding upon the Company and you. As a result of the uncertainty in the application of Section 4999 of the Code at the time of the initial determination by the Accounting Firm hereunder, it is possible that Gross-Up Payments which will not have been made by the Company should have been made ("Underpayment"), consistent with the calculations required to be made hereunder. In the event that the Company exhausts its remedies pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii) and you thereafter are required to make a payment of any Excise Tax, the Accounting Firm shall determine the amount of the Underpayment that has occurred and any such Underpayment shall be promptly paid by the Company to or for your benefit.
- (iii) You shall notify the Company in writing of any claim by the Internal Revenue Service that, if successful, would require the payment by the Company of the Gross-Up Payment. Such notification shall be given as soon as practical but no later than ten business days after you are informed in writing of such a claim and shall apprise the Company of the nature of the claim and the date on which such claim is requested to be paid. The Executive shall not pay such claim prior to the expiration of the 30-day period following the date on which it gives such notice to the Company (or such shorter period ending on the date that any payment of taxes with respect to such claim is due). If the Company notifies you in writing prior to the expiration of such period that it desires to contest such claim, you shall:
  - (A)  $\,$  give the Company any information reasonably requested by the Company relating to such claim,
  - (B) take such action in connection with contesting such claim as the Company shall reasonably request in writing from time to time, including, without limitation, accepting legal representation with respect to such claim by an attorney reasonably selected by the Company,
  - (C) cooperate with the Company in good faith in order to effectively contest such claim, and
  - (D) permit the Company to participate in any proceedings relating to such claim;

provided, however, that the Company shall bear and pay directly all costs and expenses (including additional interest and penalties) incurred in connection with such contest and shall indemnify and hold you harmless, on an after-tax basis, for any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest and penalties with respect thereto) imposed as a result of such representation and payment of costs and expenses. Without limitation of the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(iii), the Company shall control all proceedings taken in connection with such contest and, at its sole option, may pursue or forego any and all administrative appeals, proceedings, hearings and conferences with the taxing authority in respect of such claim and may, at its sole option, either direct you to pay the tax claimed and sue for a refund or to contest the claim in any

permissible manner, and you agree to prosecute such contest to a determination before any administrative tribunal, in a court of initial jurisdiction and in one or more appellate courts, as the Company shall determine; provided, however, that if the Company directs you to pay such claim and sue for a refund, the Company shall advance the amount of such payment to you, on an interest-free basis, and shall indemnify and hold the you harmless, on an after-tax basis, from any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest or penalties with respect thereto) imposed with respect to such advance or with respect to any imputed income with respect to such advance; and further provided that any extension of the statute of limitations relating to payment of taxes for your taxable year with respect to which such contested amount is claimed to be due is limited solely to such contested amount. Furthermore, the Company's control of the contest shall be limited to issues with respect to which a Gross-Up Payment would be payable hereunder and you shall be entitled to settle or contest, as the case may be, any other issue raised by the Internal Revenue Service or other taxing authority.

(iv) If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), you become entitled to receive any refund with respect to such a claim, you shall (subject to the Company's complying with the requirements of Paragraph 5(iii)) promptly pay to the Company the amount of such refund (together with any interest paid or credited thereon after taxes applicable thereto). If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), a determination is made that you shall not be entitled to any refund with respect to such claim any the Company does not notify you in writing of its intent to contest such denial of refund prior to the expiration of 30 days after such determination, then such advance shall be forgiven and shall not be required to be repaid and the amount of such advance shall offset, to the extent thereof, the amount of Gross-Up Payment required to be paid.

### SUCCESSOR'S BINDING AGREEMENT.

- (i) The Company will require any successor (whether direct or indirect, by purchase, merger, consolidation, or otherwise) to all or substantially all of the business and/or the assets of the Company, expressly to assume and agree to perform this Agreement in the same manner and to the same extent that the Company would be required to perform if no such succession had taken place. As used in this Agreement, "Company" shall mean the Company as defined above and any successor to its business and/or assets as aforesaid which executes and delivers the agreement provided for in this paragraph 6 or which otherwise becomes bound by all the terms and provisions of this Agreement by operation of law.
- (ii) This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be enforceable by, your personal or legal representatives, executors, administrators, successors, heirs, distributees, devisees and legatees. If you should die while any amounts would still be payable to you hereunder if you had continued to live, all such amounts, unless otherwise provided herein, shall be paid in accordance with the terms of this Agreement to your devisee, legatee or other designee or, if there be no such designee, to your estate.

# 7. EMPLOYMENT.

In consideration of the foregoing obligations of the Company, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement and to remain in the employ of the Company during any period following the announcement by any person of any proposed transaction or transactions which, if effected, would result in a Change in Control of the Company until a Change in Control of the Company has taken place, or in the opinion of the Board, such person has abandoned or terminated its efforts to effect a Change in Control of the Company. Subject to the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall impair or interfere in any way with your right to terminate your employment or the right of the Company to terminate your employment with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed as a contract of employment between the Company and you or as a right for you to continue in the employ of the Company, or as a limitation on the right of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company.

# 8. COMPETITIVE ACTIVITY.

- (i) If your employment terminates under circumstances that entitle you to receive benefits under this Agreement (as described in the first sentence of paragraph 3 of this Agreement), then, unless the Company materially breaches this Agreement, you agree you will not for a period of one (1) year after such termination engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to complete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.
- (ii) You also agree that, for a period of one (1) year from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at

any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.

#### TNJUNCTIVE RELIFE.

You acknowledge and agree that the remedy of the Company at law for any breach of the covenants and agreements contained in Paragraph 8 of this Agreement will be inadequate, and that the Company shall be entitled to injunctive relief against any such breach or threatened breach. You represent and agree that such injunctive relief shall not prohibit you from earning a livelihood acceptable to you.

#### 10 NOTICE

For the purposes of this Agreement, notices and all other communications provided for in this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given when delivered or mailed by United States registered mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, addressed to the respective addresses set forth on the first page of this Agreement, provided that all other notices to the Company should be directed to the attention to the Corporate Secretary of the Company, or to such address as either party may have furnished to the other in writing in accordance herewith, except that notices of change of address shall be effective only upon receipt.

### 11. INDEMNIFICATION.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company as in effect on the date of the Change in Control of the Company.

#### 12. FURTHER ASSURANCES.

Each party hereto agrees to furnish and execute such additional forms and documents, and to take such further action, as shall be reasonable and customarily required in connection with the performance of this Agreement or the payment of benefits hereunder.

# 13. ENTIRE AGREEMENT.

This Agreement represents the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes any other agreement between the parties with respect to such subject matter.

### 14. COUNTERPARTS.

This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original but all of which together will constitute one in the same instrument.

## 15. LEGAL FEES AND EXPENSES.

In addition to any other benefits to which you may be entitled hereunder, the Company shall pay all reasonable legal fees and expenses which you may incur as a result of the Company's contesting the validity, enforceability or your interpretation of, or determination under, this Agreement or otherwise as a result of any termination as a result of which you are entitled to the benefits set forth in this Agreement.

# 16. MISCELLANEOUS.

- (i) No provision of this Agreement may be modified, waived, or discharged unless such waiver, modification, or discharge is agreed to in writing signed by you and such officer as may be specifically designated by the Board of Directors of the Company.
- (ii) No waiver by either party hereto at any time of any breach by the other party hereto of, or compliance with, any condition or provision of this Agreement to be performed by such other party shall be deemed a waiver of similar or dissimilar provisions or conditions at the same or at any time prior or subsequent time.
- (iii) The validity, interpretation, construction and performance of this Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- (iv) The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which shall remain in full force and effect.
- (v) The Company may withhold from any amounts payable under this Agreement such federal, state, local or foreign taxes as shall be required to be withheld pursuant to any applicable law or regulation.
- If this Agreement correctly sets forth our agreement on the subject matter hereof, kindly sign and return to the Company the enclosed copy of this Agreement which will then constitute our agreement on this subject.

Sincerery,	
Avid Technology, Inc.	
By:	
Name:	
Title:	

- -----

Chas Smith

Date: October 22, 1999

# 6 EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

November 4, 1999

#### CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. Mike Rockwell c/o Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

# Dear Mike:

Continuity of management of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid") is a critical factor to the continued growth and success of Avid. The Avid Board of Directors believes that it is in the best interest of the Company to reinforce and encourage the continued attention and dedication of key members of management to their assigned duties.

In consideration of the mutual promises contained in this letter, it is hereby agreed that Avid shall provide to you, and that you shall receive from Avid, the benefits set forth in this letter (the "Agreement") if your employment with Avid, and its subsidiaries, is terminated during the term of this Agreement.

#### 1. Purpose

This Agreement establishes certain special arrangements relating to the termination of your employment with Avid for any reason other than: (i) your becoming totally and permanently disabled under the Avid long-term disability plan or policy, or (ii) your death.

# Term of Agreement

This Agreement shall become effective on the date hereof, November 4, 1999 (the "Effective Date"), and shall terminate one year thereafter. The term shall be automatically extended for successive one-year periods after the first anniversary, unless 30 days' advance written notice is given by you or by Avid terminating this Agreement as of any anniversary date.

# Termination of Employment

Your employment may be terminated in accordance with any of the following paragraphs, but only upon one (1) month's advance written notice (which period shall be referred to in this Agreement as the "Notice Period"). The expiration of the Notice Period shall be your "Date of Termination."

- (a) Involuntary Termination Without Cause. Avid may terminate your employment without Cause (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary during the Notice Period. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.
- (b) Involuntary Termination for Cause. Avid may terminate your employment for "Cause" by written notice setting forth the Cause for termination. "Cause" means a willful engaging in gross misconduct materially and demonstrably injurious to Avid or the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Chief Executive Officer which specifically identifies the manner in which the Chief Executive Officer believes that you have not substantially performed your duties. "Willful" means an act or omission in bad faith and without reasonable belief that such act or omission was in or not opposed to the best interests of Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (c) Voluntary Termination without Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment without Good Reason (as defined below). In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled only to those benefits provided under Section 5.
- (d) Voluntary Termination with Good Reason. You may voluntarily terminate your employment with Good Reason. "Good Reason" shall mean a significant diminution in your duties or responsibilities that results in your no longer serving as a Fellow, of the Company. In such an event, you shall continue to receive your full base salary and Employment Benefits during the Notice Period. provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, provided you satisfactorily perform your duties during the Notice Period, unless you are relieved of those duties by Avid. Upon your Date of Termination, you shall be entitled to those benefits provided under Section 4.

# Special Severance Benefits

If your employment with Avid is involuntarily terminated by Avid without Cause pursuant to Section 3(a) or by you for Good Reason pursuant to Section 3(d), then you shall receive the following benefits as long as you continue to comply with your obligations under Section 8 of this Agreement and any Invention and Nondisclosure Agreement (or similar agreement) between you and the Company:

(a) Your base salary shall be continued in effect for a period of twelve

- (12) months from your Date of Termination (hereinafter called your "Severance Pay Period"). Avid will also pay you, during the thirteenth through twenty-fourth months following termination, on a semi-monthly basis, the amount by which your monthly base salary at the Date of Termination exceeds your monthly compensation from your new employer;
- (b) You will receive incentive compensation payments in an aggregate amount equal to your target award for the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which your Date of Termination occurs, payable in equal semi-monthly installments during the 12 months following the Date of Termination. You shall have no right to any pro-rated incentive compensation in respect of the year of termination;
- (c) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in any Avid stock plan, or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan, any stock options or restricted stock awards held by you as of the Date of Termination shall become exercisable or vested, as the case may be, as to an additional number of shares equal to the number that would have been exercisable or vested as of the end of the 12 month period immediately following the Date of Termination. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to extend the time period within which any option may be exercised beyond the period specified in the applicable stock plan or under the terms of any grant, award agreement or form for exercising any right under any such plan;
- (d) During the Severance Pay Period, in the event you elect to continue to participate in the Company's medical and dental plans to the extent permitted under COBRA, the Company shall pay the cost of such participation; and
- (e) You shall be entitled to full executive  $\mbox{ outplacement }$  assistance with an agency selected by  $\mbox{ Avid.}$
- 5. Benefits Upon Voluntary Termination without Good Reason or Termination

Upon your termination for Cause in accordance with Section 3(b) or your termination without Good Reason in accordance with Section 3(c), all benefits under this Agreement will be void. In such an event, you shall be eligible for the benefits (if any) provided in accordance with the plans and policies of Avid which are then applicable to employees of Avid generally.

Confidentiality.

The provisions of the Employee Invention and Non-Disclosure Agreement between you and Avid shall continue in full force and effect following any termination of employment.

- 7. Relationship to Change-in-Control Agreement, Etc.
  - (a) In the event you become entitled to any benefits under any Change-in-Control Employment Agreement between you and Avid, such Change-in-Control Employment Agreement shall control and this Agreement shall be void and of no further force or effect.
  - (b) Except as expressly set forth in Section 7(a), this Agreement supersedes all prior agreements with Avid related to the subject matter hereof and the special severance benefits provided under this Agreement are to be provided instead of any other Avid severance arrangements. Avid's severance policies and practices are superseded except to the extent incorporated herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall have any affect upon your rights under any tax qualified "pension benefit plan", as such term is defined in the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA); or any other "welfare benefit plan" as defined in ERISA, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any medical surgical or hospitalization benefit coverage or long-term disability benefit coverage; or under any deferred compensation or equity incentive arrangement, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any stock incentive plan, non-qualified pension plan, or phantom stock plan.
- 8. Covenant Not to Compete and Not to Solicit.
  - (a) During the term of this Agreement, and for a period of two (2) years following the termination of your employment for any reason, you agree you will not engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to compete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.
  - (b) You also agree that, for a period of two (2) years from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.
  - (c) If any restriction in this Section 8 is found by any court of

competent jurisdiction to be unenforceable because it extends for too long a period of time or over too great a range of activities or in too broad a geographic area, it shall be interpreted to extend only over the maximum period of time, range of activities or geographic area as to which it may be enforceable.

(d) The restrictions contained in this Section 8 are necessary for the protection of the business and good will of Avid and are considered by you to be reasonable for such purpose. You agree that any breach of this Section 8 will cause Avid substantial and irrevocable damage and, therefore, in the event of any such breach, in addition to such other remedies which may be available, Avid shall have the right to seek specific performance and injunctive relief.

#### 9. Notice.

Notice required or permitted under this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given when delivered or mailed by the United States certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, in a properly addressed envelope. Notices to Avid shall be addressed to the Corporate Secretary.

## 10. Modification; Successors.

No provision of this Agreement may be waived, modified, or discharged except pursuant to a written instrument signed by you and Avid. This agreement is binding upon any successor to all or substantially all business or assets of Avid.

### 11. Indemnification.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company for all acts or omissions occurring during the period of your employment.

### 12. Miscellaneous.

This agreement shall be governed by and construed under the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The validity or enforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which together will constitute one and the same instrument.

Accepted and Agreed to this date of

Sincerely,

November 4, 1999

Avid Technology, Inc.

By: Name: Title:

Mike Rockwell

### Change-in-Control Agreement

November 4, 1999

Mr. Mike Rockwell Avid Technology, Inc. Avid Technology Park One Park West Tewksbury, MA 01876

The Board of Directors (the "Board") of Avid Technology, Inc. ("Avid" or the "Company") recognizes that your contributions to the past and future growth and success of the Company have been and will be substantial and the Board desires to assure the Company of your continued services for the benefit of the Company, particularly in the face of a change-in-control of the Company.

This letter agreement ("Agreement") therefore sets forth those benefits which the Company will provide to you in the event your employment within the Company is terminated after a "Change in Control of the Company" (as defined in Paragraph 2 (i)) under the circumstances described below.

#### TERM.

If a Change in Control of the Company should occur while you are still an employee of the Company, then this Agreement shall continue in effect from the date of such Change in Control of the Company for so long as you remain an employee of the Company, but in no event for more than two full calendar years following such Change in Control of the Company; provided, however, that the expiration of the term of this Agreement shall not adversely affect your rights under this Agreement which have accrued prior to such expiration. If no Change in Control of the Company occurs before your status as an employee of the Company is terminated, this Agreement shall expire on such date. Prior to a Change in Control of the Company, your employment may be terminated by the Company with or without Cause (as defined in Paragraph 3(ii)), and/or this Agreement may be terminated by the Company, at any time upon written notice to you and, in either or both such events, you shall not be entitled to any of the benefits provided hereunder; provided, however, that the Company may not terminate this Agreement following the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company (as defined in Paragraph 2(ii)) unless (a) at least one year has expired since the most recent event or transaction constituting a Potential Change in Control of the Company which previously occurred, no facts or circumstances continue to exist which, if initially occurring at the time any termination of this Agreement is to occur, would constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company.

# CHANGE IN CONTROL: POTENTIAL CHANGE IN CONTROL.

- (i) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred only if any of the following events occur:
  - (a) The acquisition by an individual, entity or group (within the meaning of Section 13(d)(3) or 14(d)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"))(a "Person") of beneficial ownership (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act) of 30% or more of either (i) the then outstanding shares of common stock of the Company (the "Outstanding Company Common Stock") or (ii) the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of the Company entitled to vote generally in the election of directors (the "Outstanding Company Voting Securities"); provided, however, that for purposes of this subsection (i), the following acquisitions shall not constitute a Change of Control: (A) any acquisition directly from the Company, (B) any acquisition by the Company, (C) any acquisition by any employee benefit plan (or related trust) sponsored or maintained by the Company or any corporation controlled by the Company, or (D) any acquisition by any corporation pursuant to a transaction which satisfies the criteria set forth in clauses (A), (B) and (C) of subparagraph (c) of this Paragraph 2(i); or
  - (b) Individuals who, as of the date hereof, constitute the Board (the "Incumbent Board") cease for any reason to constitute at least a majority of the Board; provided, however, that any individual becoming a director subsequently to the date hereof whose election, or nomination for election by the Company's shareholders, was approved by a vote of at least a majority of the directors then comprising the Incumbent Board shall be considered as though such individual were a member of the Incumbent Board, but excluding, for this purpose, any such individual whose initial assumption of office occurs as a result of an actual or threatened election contest with respect to the election or removal of directors or other actual or threatened solicitation of proxies or consents by or on behalf of a Person other than the Board; or
  - (c) Consummation of a reorganization, merger or consolidation or sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company (a "Business Combination"), in each case, unless, following such Business Combination, (A) all or substantially all of the individuals and entities who were the beneficial owners, respectively, of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities immediately prior to such Business Combination beneficially own, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of, respectively, the then-outstanding shares of common

stock and the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination (which as used in this Paragraph 2(i)(c) shall include, without limitation, a corporation which as a result of such transaction owns all or substantially all of the Company's assets either directly or through one or more subsidiaries) in substantially the same proportions as their ownership immediately prior to such Business Combination of the Outstanding Company Common Stock and Outstanding Company Voting Securities, as the case may be and (B) no Person (excluding any corporation resulting from such Business Combination or any employee benefit plan (or related trust) of the Company or such corporation resulting from such Business Combination) beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, 30% or more of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the corporation resulting from such Business Combination, or the combined voting power of the then-outstanding voting securities of such corporation.

(ii) For purposes of this Agreement, a "Potential Change in Control of the Company" shall be deemed to have occurred if (A) the Company shall enter into an agreement, the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (B) any person shall publicly announce an intention to take or to consider taking actions which if consummated would constitute a Change in Control of the Company, or (C) the Company shall receive any written communication from any third party or third parties, acting as principal or as authorized representative of a disclosed principal, which is publicly disclosed and proposes (or indicates a desire to engage in discussions relating to the possibility of or with a view toward) a transaction the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control of the Company, or (D) any Person other than the Company or a subsidiary thereof or any employee benefit plan sponsored by the Company or a subsidiary thereof or a corporation owned, directly or indirectly, by the shareholders of the Company in substantially the same proportions as their ownership of stock in the Company, shall (I) become the beneficial owner (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act), or (II) disclose directly or indirectly to the Company or publicly a plan or intention to become the beneficial owner, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities, or (E) any Person described in clause (D) above who becomes the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of voting shares representing 20.0% or more of the combined voting power of the Outstanding Company Voting Securities shall combined voting power of the Outstanding Company voting Securities shall increase his beneficial ownership of such securities by 5% or more over the percentage acquired in the transaction which previously gave rise to the occurrence of a Potential Change in Control of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any event or transaction which would otherwise constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company shall not constitute a Potential Change in Control of the Company if the negotiations or other actions leading to such event or transaction were initiated by the Company (it being understood that the occurrence of such a Company-initiated event or transaction shall not affect the existence of any Potential Change in Control of the Company resulting from any other event or transaction).

# TERMINATION FOLLOWING CHANGE IN CONTROL.

If a Change in Control of the Company shall have occurred while you are still an employee of the Company, you shall be entitled to the payments and benefits provided in Paragraph 4 hereof upon the subsequent termination of your employment within two (2) full calendar years of such Change in Control, by you or by the Company unless such termination is (a) because of your death or "Disability", (b) by the Company for "Cause" (as defined below), or (c) by you other than for "Good Reason" (as defined below), in any of which events you shall not be entitled to receive benefits under this Agreement.

- (i) "Disability". If, as a result of your incapacity due to physical or mental illness, you shall have been deemed "disabled" by the institution appointed by the Company to administer the Company's Long-Term Disability Plan (or successor plan) because you shall have been absent from your duties with the Company on a full-time basis for six months and shall not have returned to full-time performance of your duties within thirty days after written notice is given you, the Company may terminate your employment for Disability.
- (ii) "Cause". For the purposes of this Agreement, the Company shall have "Cause" to terminate your employment only upon  $\,$ 
  - (A) the willful and continued failure by you substantially to perform your duties with the Company (other than any such failure resulting from your incapacity due to physical or mental illness or any failure resulting from your terminating your employment with the Company for "Good Reason" (as defined below)) after a written demand for substantial performance is delivered to you by the Board which specifically identifies the manner in which the Board believes that you have not substantially performed your duties, or
  - (B) the willful engaging by you in gross misconduct materially and demonstrably injurious to the Company.

For purposes of this paragraph, no act, or failure to act, on your part shall be considered "willful" unless done, or omitted to be done, by you not in good faith and without reasonable belief that your action or omission was in the best interests of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, you shall not be deemed to have been terminated for Cause unless and until there shall have been delivered to you a copy of a resolution duly adopted by the affirmative vote of not less than three-quarters of the entire membership of the Board at a meeting of the Board called and held for that purpose (after at least 20 days prior notice to you and an

opportunity for you, together with your counsel, to be heard before the Board), finding that in the good faith opinion of the Board you failed to perform your duties or engaged in misconduct as set forth in clause (A) or (B) of this Paragraph 3(ii) and that you did not correct such failure or cease such misconduct after being requested to do so by the Board.

- (iii) "Good Reason". You may terminate your employment for Good Reason. For purpose of this Agreement, "Good Reason" shall mean:
  - (A) the assignment to you of any duties materially inconsistent with, or any material diminution of, your positions, duties, responsibilities, and status with the Company immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or a material change in your titles or offices as in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company, or any removal of you from, or any failure to reelect you to, any such positions;
  - (B) a reduction by the Company in your base salary in effect immediately prior to a Change in Control of the Company or a failure by the Company to increase your base salary (within fifteen months of your last increase) in an amount which is substantially similar, on a percentage basis, to the average percentage increase in base salary for all officers of the Company during the twelve months preceding your increase;
  - (C) the failure by the Company to continue in effect any life insurance, health or accident or disability plan in which you are participating or are eligible to participate at the time of a Change in Control of the Company (or plans providing you with substantially similar benefits), except as otherwise required in terms of such plans as in effect at the time of any Change in Control of the Company or the taking of any action by the Company which would adversely affect your participation in or materially reduce your benefits under any of such plans or deprive you of any material fringe benefits enjoyed by you at the time of a Change in Control of the Company or the failure by the Company to provide you with the number of paid vacation days to which you are entitled in accordance with the vacation policies of the Company in effect at the time of a Change in Control of the Company;
  - (D) the failure by the Company to (i) continue in effect any material incentive or variable compensation plan in which you participate immediately prior to the Change of Control, unless an equitable arrangement (embodied in an ongoing substitute or alternative plan) has been made with respect to such plan, (ii) continue your participation therein (or in such substitute or alternative plan) on a basis not materially less favorable, both in terms of the amount of benefits provided and the level of your participation relative to other participants, as existed at the time of the Change of Control or (iii) award cash bonuses to you in amounts and in a manner substantially consistent with past practice in light of the Company's financial performance;
  - (E) any requirement by the Company that (i) the location of which you perform your principal duties for the Company be changed to a new location that is more than 45 miles from the location at which you perform your principal duties for the Company at the time of the Change in Control of the Company or (ii) you are required to travel on an overnight basis to a significantly greater extent than you were required to so travel prior to the Change in Control of the Company;
  - (F) any material breach by the Company of any provision of this Agreement (including, without limitation, Paragraph 6), which is not cured within 30 days after written notice thereof; or
  - (G) any purported termination of your employment by the Company which is not effected pursuant to a Notice of Termination satisfying the requirements of subparagraph (iv) below (and, if applicable, subparagraph (ii) above); and for purposes of this Agreement, no such purported termination shall be effective.
- (iv) Notice of Termination. Any termination by the Company pursuant to subparagraphs (i) or (ii) above or by you pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above shall be communicated by written Notice of Termination to the other party hereto. For purposes of this Agreement, a "Notice of Termination" shall mean a notice which shall indicate the specific termination provision in this Agreement relied upon and shall set forth in reasonable detail the facts and circumstances claimed to provide a basis for termination of your termination under the provision so indicated.
- (v) Date of Termination. "Date of Termination" shall mean:
  - (A) if this Agreement is terminated for Disability, thirty days after Notice of Termination is given (provided that you shall not have returned to the performance of your duties on a full-time basis during such thirty-day period),
  - (B) if your employment is terminated pursuant to subparagraph (iii) above, the date specified in the Notice of Termination, and
  - (C) if your employment is terminated for any other reason, the date on which a Notice of Termination is given (or, if a Notice of Termination is not given, the date of such termination).
- 4. COMPENSATION DURING DISABILITY OR UPON TERMINATION.
  - (i) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, you shall fail to

perform your duties hereunder as a result of incapacity due to Disability, you shall continue to receive your full base salary twice a month at the rate then in effect and any awards under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan shall continue to accrue and to be paid during such period until your employment is terminated (and, if the Company maintains a Long Term Disability Plan, you shall be eligible for coverage thereunder in accordance with the terms thereof and subject to the satisfaction of all applicable conditions, including without limitation, the timely filing of a notice of claim); provided, however, in the event the Company makes no interim individual accruals for the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan in respect of any period for which no award has been made under such Plan you shall receive payment during such period of Disability in the amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded to you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) a fraction (hereinafter the "Partial Service Fraction"), the numerator of which is the whole and partial months of service completed in the current period, and the denominator of which is the number of months in the period most recently ended for which an award was made.

- (ii) If, after a Change in Control of the Company, your employment shall be terminated for Cause, the Company shall pay you for your full base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given and the Company shall have no further obligations to you under this Agreement.
- (iii) If, within two years after a Change in Control of the Company, the Company shall terminate your employment, other than pursuant to Paragraph 3(i) or 3(ii) hereof or by reason of death, or you shall terminate your employment for Good Reason.
  - (A) The Company shall pay you as severance pay (and without regard to the provisions of any benefit plan) in a lump sum in cash on the fifth day following the Date of Termination, the following amounts:
    - (x) your accrued but unpaid base salary through the Date of Termination at the rate in effect at the time Notice of Termination is given, plus an amount equal to the amount, if any, of any incentive compensation awards which have not been paid but which have been earned by you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan (including awards which have been deferred, except to the extent such awards have been transferred, prior to a Change in Control of the Company, by the Company to a trustee in an irrevocable trust) it being understood that you shall have earned in each year for which an award shall be payable an amount equal to the product of (a) the amount awarded you under such Plan or any successor plan during the period most recently ended, multiplied by (b) the Partial Service Fraction; and
    - (y) an amount equal to the sum of your annual base salary at the highest rate in effect during the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Date of Termination plus two times the amount of the highest award to you under the Executive/Senior Management Variable Compensation Plan or any successor plan during the twenty-four (24) month period ended on the Date of Termination.
  - (B) For a twenty-four (24) month period after such termination, the Company shall arrange to provide you with life, dental, accident and group health insurance benefits substantially similar to those that you were receiving immediately prior to such termination to the extent that the Company's plans then permit the Company to provide you with such benefits. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company shall not provide any such benefits to you to the extent that an equivalent benefit is received by you from another employer during such period, and you shall report any such benefit actually received by you to the Company;
  - (C) The exercisability of all outstanding stock options and restricted stock awards then held by you shall accelerate in full, provided that if such acceleration would disqualify the Change in Control from being accounted for as a pooling of interests and such accounting treatment would otherwise be available and is desired, such exercisability and vesting will not be accelerated; and
- (iv) You shall not be required to mitigate the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 by seeking other employment or otherwise, nor shall the amount of any payment provided for in this Paragraph 4 be reduced by any compensation earned by you as the result of employment by another employer after the Date of Termination, or otherwise.
- (v) Nothing in this Agreement shall prevent or limit your continuing or future participation in any plan, program, policy or practice provided by the Company to its employees and for which you may qualify nor, subject to Paragraph 13 hereof, shall anything herein limit or otherwise affect such rights as you may have under any contract or agreement between you and the Company; provided, however, that to the extent you are entitled to receive any payments hereunder upon termination of your employment, you shall not be entitled to any payments under any severance plan, program, policy or practice of the Company then in effect.

- (i) Anything in this Agreement to the contrary notwithstanding and except as set forth below, in the event it shall be determined that any payment or distribution by the Company to or for the your benefit and/or any acceleration of vesting of any options or restricted stock awards (whether paid or payable or distributed or distributable or provided pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or otherwise, but determined without regard to any additional payments required under this Paragraph 5) (a "Payment") would be subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code or any interest or penalties are incurred by you with respect to such excise tax (such excise tax, together with any such interest and penalties, are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Excise Tax"), then you shall be entitled to receive an additional payment (a "Gross-Up Payment") in an amount such that after the payment by you of all taxes Payment") in an amount such that after the payment by you of all taxes (including any interest or penalties imposed with respect to such taxes), including, without limitation, any income taxes (and any interest and penalties imposed with respect thereto) and Excise Tax imposed upon the Gross-Up Payment, you retain an amount of the Gross-Up Payment equal to the Excise Tax imposed upon the Payments. Not withstanding the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(i), if it shall be determined that you are entitled to a Gross-Up Payment, but that you, after taking into account the Payments and the Gross-Up Payment, would not receive a net after-tax benefit of at least \$50.000 (taking into account both income taxes and any benefit of at least \$50,000 (taking into account both income taxes and any Excise Tax) as compared to the net after-tax proceeds to you resulting from an elimination of the Gross-Up Payment and a reduction of the in an aggregate, to an amount (the "Reduced Amount") such that Payments, the receipt of Payments would not give rise to any Excise Tax, then no Gross-Up Payment shall be made to you and the Payments, in the aggregate, shall be reduced to the Reduced Amount.
- (ii) Subject to the provisions of Paragraph 5(i), all determinations required to be made under this Paragraph 5, including whether and when a Gross-Up Payment is required and the amount of such Gross-Up Payment and the assumptions to be utilized in arriving at such determination, shall be made by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP or such other certified public accounting firm as may be designated by the Company (the "Accounting Firm") which shall provide detailed supporting calculations to both the Company and you within 15 business days of the receipt of notice from you that there has been a Payment, or such earlier time as is requested by the Company. In the event that the Accounting Firm is serving as accountant or auditor for the individual, entity, or group affecting the Change of Control, the Company shall appoint another nationally recognized accounting firm to make the determinations required hereunder.
- All fees and expenses of the Accounting Firm shall be borne by the Company. Any Gross-Up Payment, as determined pursuant to this Paragraph 5, shall be paid by the Company to you within ten business days of the receipt of the Accounting Firm's determination. Any determination by the Accounting Firm shall be binding upon the Company and you. As a result of the uncertainty in the application of Section 4999 of the Code at the time of the initial determination by the Accounting Firm hereunder, it is possible that Gross-Up Payments which will not have been made by the Company should have been made ("Underpayment"), consistent with the calculations required to be made hereunder. In the event that the Company exhausts its remedies pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii) and you thereafter are required to make a payment of any Excise Tax, the Accounting Firm shall determine the amount of the Underpayment that has occurred and any such Underpayment shall be promptly paid by the Company to or for your benefit.
- (iii) You shall notify the Company in writing of any claim by the Internal Revenue Service that, if successful, would require the payment by the Company of the Gross-Up Payment. Such notification shall be given as soon as practical but no later than ten business days after you are informed in writing of such a claim and shall apprise the Company of the nature of the claim and the date on which such claim is requested to be paid. The Executive shall not pay such claim prior to the expiration of the 30-day period following the date on which it gives such notice to the Company (or such shorter period ending on the date that any payment of taxes with respect to such claim is due). If the Company notifies you in writing prior to the expiration of such period that it desires to contest such claim, you shall:
  - (A)  $\,$  give the Company any information reasonably requested by the Company relating to such claim,
  - (B) take such action in connection with contesting such claim as the Company shall reasonably request in writing from time to time, including, without limitation, accepting legal representation with respect to such claim by an attorney reasonably selected by the Company,
  - (C) cooperate with the Company in good faith in order to effectively contest such claim, and
  - (D) permit the Company to participate in any proceedings relating to such claim;

provided, however, that the Company shall bear and pay directly all costs and expenses (including additional interest and penalties) incurred in connection with such contest and shall indemnify and hold you harmless, on an after-tax basis, for any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest and penalties with respect thereto) imposed as a result of such representation and payment of costs and expenses. Without limitation of the foregoing provisions of this Paragraph 5(iii), the Company shall control all proceedings taken in connection with such contest and, at its sole option, may pursue or forego any and all administrative appeals, proceedings, hearings and conferences with the taxing authority in respect of such claim and may, at its sole option, either direct you to pay the tax claimed and sue for a refund or to contest the claim in any permissible manner, and you agree to prosecute such contest to a

determination before any administrative tribunal, in a court of initial jurisdiction and in one or more appellate courts, as the Company shall determine; provided, however, that if the Company directs you to pay such claim and sue for a refund, the Company shall advance the amount of such payment to you, on an interest-free basis, and shall indemnify and hold the you harmless, on an after-tax basis, from any Excise Tax or income tax (including interest or penalties with respect thereto) imposed with respect to such advance or with respect to any imputed income with respect to such advance; and further provided that any extension of the statute of limitations relating to payment of taxes for your taxable year with respect to which such contested amount is claimed to be due is limited solely to such contested amount. Furthermore, the Company's control of the contest shall be limited to issues with respect to which a Gross-Up Payment would be payable hereunder and you shall be entitled to settle or contest, as the case may be, any other issue raised by the Internal Revenue Service or other taxing authority.

(iv) If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), you become entitled to receive any refund with respect to such a claim, you shall (subject to the Company's complying with the requirements of Paragraph 5(iii)) promptly pay to the Company the amount of such refund (together with any interest paid or credited thereon after taxes applicable thereto). If, after the receipt by you of an amount advanced by the Company pursuant to Paragraph 5(iii), a determination is made that you shall not be entitled to any refund with respect to such claim any the Company does not notify you in writing of its intent to contest such denial of refund prior to the expiration of 30 days after such determination, then such advance shall be forgiven and shall not be required to be repaid and the amount of such advance shall offset, to the extent thereof, the amount of Gross-Up Payment required to be paid.

# 6. SUCCESSOR'S BINDING AGREEMENT.

- (i) The Company will require any successor (whether direct or indirect, by purchase, merger, consolidation, or otherwise) to all or substantially all of the business and/or the assets of the Company, expressly to assume and agree to perform this Agreement in the same manner and to the same extent that the Company would be required to perform if no such succession had taken place. As used in this Agreement, "Company" shall mean the Company as defined above and any successor to its business and/or assets as aforesaid which executes and delivers the agreement provided for in this paragraph 6 or which otherwise becomes bound by all the terms and provisions of this Agreement by operation of law.
- (ii) This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be enforceable by, your personal or legal representatives, executors, administrators, successors, heirs, distributees, devisees and legatees. If you should die while any amounts would still be payable to you hereunder if you had continued to live, all such amounts, unless otherwise provided herein, shall be paid in accordance with the terms of this Agreement to your devisee, legatee or other designee or, if there be no such designee, to your estate.

# 7. EMPLOYMENT.

In consideration of the foregoing obligations of the Company, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement and to remain in the employ of the Company during any period following the announcement by any person of any proposed transaction or transactions which, if effected, would result in a Change in Control of the Company until a Change in Control of the Company has taken place, or in the opinion of the Board, such person has abandoned or terminated its efforts to effect a Change in Control of the Company. Subject to the foregoing, nothing contained in this Agreement shall impair or interfere in any way with your right to terminate your employment or the right of the Company to terminate your employment with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed as a contract of employment between the Company and you or as a right for you to continue in the employ of the Company, or as a limitation on the right of the Company to discharge you with or without Cause prior to a Change in Control of the Company.

# 8. COMPETITIVE ACTIVITY.

- (i) If your employment terminates under circumstances that entitle you to receive benefits under this Agreement (as described in the first sentence of paragraph 3 of this Agreement), then, unless the Company materially breaches this Agreement, you agree you will not for a period of one (1) year after such termination engage in any business (whether as an owner, partner, officer, director, employee, consultant or otherwise, except as the holder of not more than 1% of the outstanding stock of a publicly-held company) that competes or plans to complete with Avid in the business of the development, manufacture, promotion, distribution or sale of digital film, video or audio editing, special effects or newsroom automation systems or products or any other business in which Avid is engaged or plans to engage at the time of your termination. Without limiting the foregoing, during such period you shall not be employed by or otherwise serve as a consultant to Accom/Abekas/Scitex Digital Video, Adobe, Autodesk/Discreet Logic/DVision, Carlton Communications/Quantel, FAST Technology, Media 100, MGI, Pinnacle Systems/Truevision, Play Systems, SADIE, Sonic Solutions, Tektronix Video and Networking Division/Grass Valley Group, or any of the subsidiaries or affiliates of the foregoing companies.
- (ii) You also agree that, for a period of one (1) year from the date of your termination, you will not, either directly or indirectly through an agency, new employer or otherwise, solicit the employment of (or solicit to engage as an independent contractor or consultant) any person who at any time during the one year preceding such solicitation was an employee

or independent contractor of Avid or any Avid affiliate.

### INJUNCTIVE RELIEF.

You acknowledge and agree that the remedy of the Company at law for any breach of the covenants and agreements contained in Paragraph 8 of this Agreement will be inadequate, and that the Company shall be entitled to injunctive relief against any such breach or threatened breach. You represent and agree that such injunctive relief shall not prohibit you from earning a livelihood acceptable to you.

#### 10. NOTICE.

For the purposes of this Agreement, notices and all other communications provided for in this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given when delivered or mailed by United States registered mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, addressed to the respective addresses set forth on the first page of this Agreement, provided that all other notices to the Company should be directed to the attention to the Corporate Secretary of the Company, or to such address as either party may have furnished to the other in writing in accordance herewith, except that notices of change of address shall be effective only upon receipt.

# 11. INDEMNIFICATION.

The Company will indemnify you to the extent set forth in the Certificate of Incorporation and By-laws of the Company as in effect on the date of the Change in Control of the Company.

### 12. FURTHER ASSURANCES.

Each party hereto agrees to furnish and execute such additional forms and documents, and to take such further action, as shall be reasonable and customarily required in connection with the performance of this Agreement or the payment of benefits hereunder.

### ENTIRE AGREEMENT.

This Agreement represents the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes any other agreement between the parties with respect to such subject matter.

### 14. COUNTERPARTS.

This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original but all of which together will constitute one in the same instrument.

# 15. LEGAL FEES AND EXPENSES.

In addition to any other benefits to which you may be entitled hereunder, the Company shall pay all reasonable legal fees and expenses which you may incur as a result of the Company's contesting the validity, enforceability or your interpretation of, or determination under, this Agreement or otherwise as a result of any termination as a result of which you are entitled to the benefits set forth in this Agreement.

# 16. MISCELLANEOUS.

- (i) No provision of this Agreement may be modified, waived, or discharged unless such waiver, modification, or discharge is agreed to in writing signed by you and such officer as may be specifically designated by the Board of Directors of the Company.
- (ii) No waiver by either party hereto at any time of any breach by the other party hereto of, or compliance with, any condition or provision of this Agreement to be performed by such other party shall be deemed a waiver of similar or dissimilar provisions or conditions at the same or at any time prior or subsequent time.
- (iii) The validity, interpretation, construction and performance of this Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- (iv) The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which shall remain in full force and effect.
- (v) The Company may withhold from any amounts payable under this Agreement such federal, state, local or foreign taxes as shall be required to be withheld pursuant to any applicable law or regulation.
- If this Agreement correctly sets forth our agreement on the subject matter hereof, kindly sign and return to the Company the enclosed copy of this Agreement which will then constitute our agreement on this subject.

Sincerely,

Avid Technology,	Inc.
Ву:	
Name:	
Title:	

Mile Bealmall

Mike Rockwell

Date: November 4, 1999

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AVID INTERNET MEDIA GROUP, INC. (Delaware)

AVID TECHNOLOGY WORLDWIDE, INC. (Delaware)

AVID TECHNOLOGY SECURITIES CORPORATION (Massachusetts)

AVID TECHNOLOGY FSC LIMITED (Barbados)

AVID TECHNOLOGY EUROPE LIMITED (England)

AVID TECHNOLOGY IBERIA LTD (England)

AVID TECHNOLOGY S.A.R.L. (France)

AVID TECHNOLOGY G.m.b.H. (Germany)

AVID TECHNOLOGY SALES LIMITED (Ireland)

AVID TECHNOLOGY S.R.L. (Italy)

AVID TECHNOLOGY HOLDING B.V. (Netherlands)

AVID TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL B.V. (Netherlands)

AVID JAPAN K.K. (Japan)

AVID TECHNOLOGY (S.E. ASIA) PTE LTD (Singapore)

AVID TECHNOLOGY (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD (Australia)

AVID NORTH ASIA LIMITED (Hong Kong)

SOFTIMAGE CO. (Canada)

# Consent of Independent Accountants

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statements on Form S-3 and Form S-8 of Avid Technology, Inc. of our report dated February 2, 2000 relating to the financial statements and financial statement schedule, which appears in this Form 10-K.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Boston, Massachusetts March 30, 2000 THIS SCHEDULED CONTAINS SUMMARY INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS ON THE FORM 10-K FOR THE PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AS FILED ON FORM 10-K FOR THE PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

# 0000896841

Avid Technology, Inc.

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(5.75)
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